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# COMMODITY

## FACT

### SHEETS



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FACT SHEETS LISTED BY COMMODITY AND RECIPE

The following is a list of fact sheets alphabetically arranged by commodity along with respective recipe(s) using that commodity.

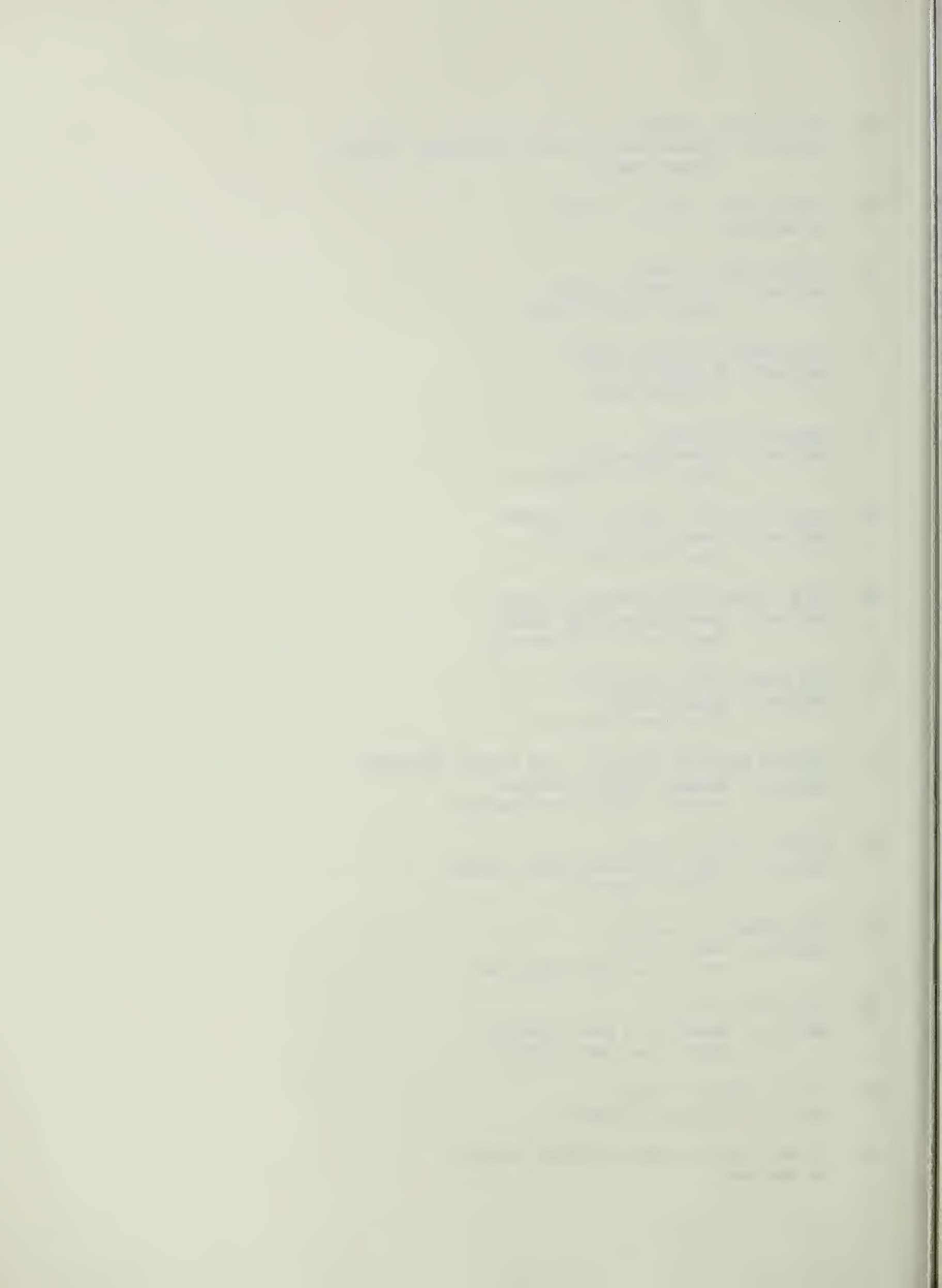
## MEAT/MEAT ALTERNATES

1. Almonds, Shelled  
Recipes - Carrot Almond Muffins  
Almond Vegetable Saute
2. American Process Cheese  
Recipes - Spinach and Cheese  
Pizzaburger
3. Beef, Canned with Natural Juices  
Recipes - Beef Stew  
Chili con Carne with Beans
4. Beef Roast  
No Recipes
5. Blackeye Peas or Beans, Dry and Canned  
Recipes - Blackeye Appetizer Salad  
Blackeye Chili Beans
6. Catfish, Frozen, Pan Ready (With Backbone)  
Recipes - Corny Catfish  
Catfish Swamp Gravy
7. Catfish Steaks, Frozen  
Recipes - Southern Baked Catfish Steaks  
Chinese Fried Catfish Steaks
8. Cheddar Cheese  
Recipes - Taco Potato Boats  
Wiener Enchiladas
9. Chicken, Canned  
Recipes - Chicken Salad  
Chicken Croquettes
10. Chicken, Frozen, Cup-Up  
Recipe - Easy Oven Glazed Chicken
11. Chicken Thighs and Drumsticks, Frozen  
Recipe - Chicken Jambalaya
12. Chicken Nuggets, Frozen, Fried  
Recipes - Sweet and Sour Sauce  
Barbecue Sauce
13. Egg Mix, Dried  
Recipes - Cornbread  
Egg Foo Yung





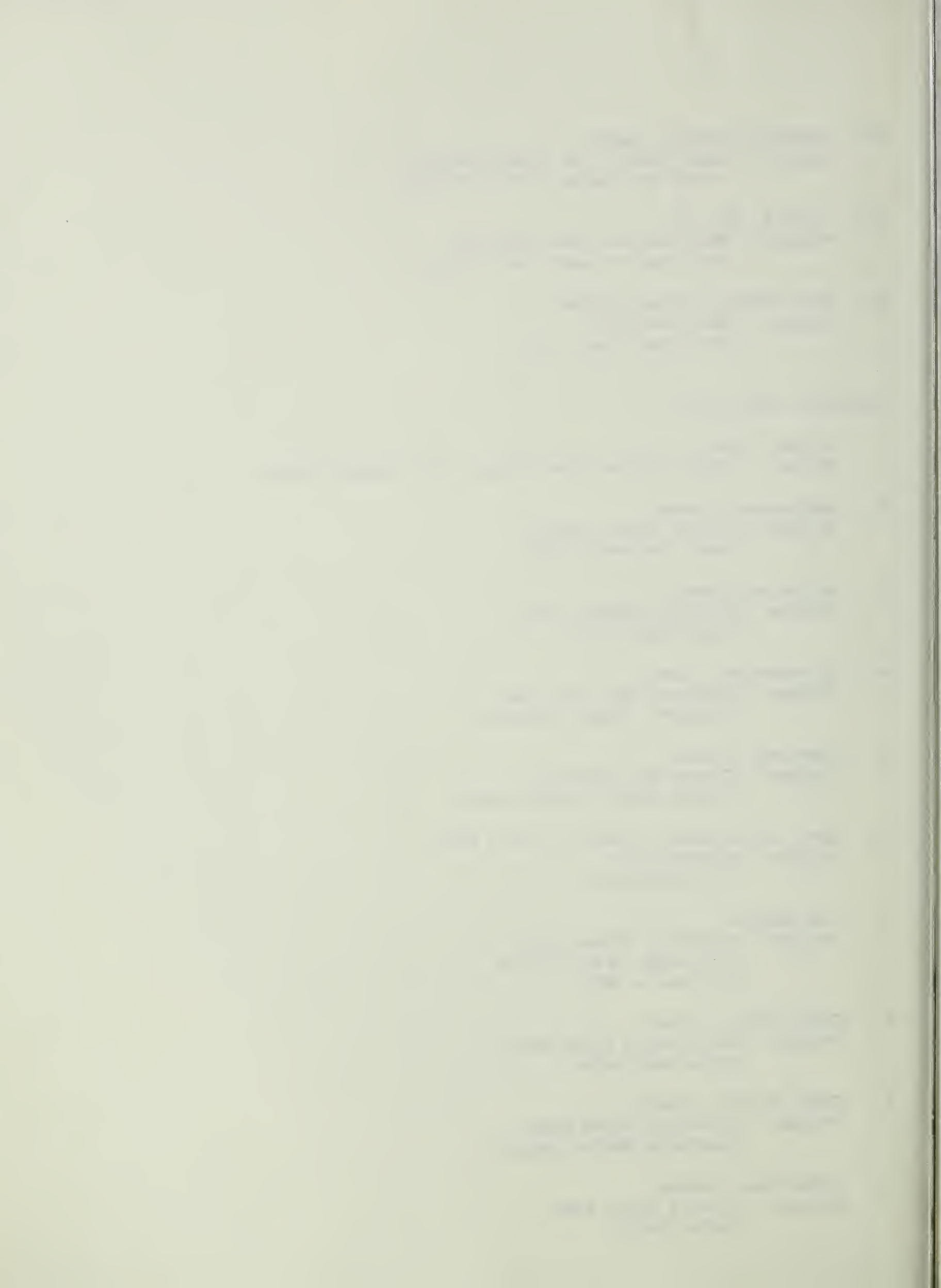
14. Ground Beef, Frozen  
Recipes - Tamale Meat Pie with Cornbread Topping  
Tijuana Tacos
15. Ground Beef Patties, Frozen  
No Recipes
16. Ground Pork, Frozen  
Recipes - Pork and Macaroni  
Ground Pork Patties
17. Lima Beans, Dry and Canned  
Recipes - Brunswick Stew  
Six Bean Soup
18. Mozzarella Cheese  
Recipes - Pizza Casserole  
Spicy Pizza Surprise
19. Peanut Butter, Smooth or Crunchy  
Recipes - Peanut Butter Cake  
Peanut Muffins
20. Pork, Canned with Natural Juices  
Recipes - Pork-Kidney Bean Salad  
American Pork Casserole
21. Red Beans, Dry and Canned  
Recipes - Baked Beans  
Pizza Bean Casserole
22. Roasted Peanuts (Shelled) and Peanut Granules  
Recipes - Oatmeal Peanut Cookies  
Waldorf Salad with Peanuts
23. Salmon, Pink, Canned  
Recipes - Pear and Salmon Pasta Salad  
Salmon Casserole
24. Split Peas and Lentils  
Recipes - Lentil Chili  
Split Pea Soup Hungarian
25. Tuna Fish, Canned  
Recipes - Baked Tuna Loaf Supreme  
Baked Tuna and Noodles
26. Turkey, Whole, Frozen  
Recipe - Turkey Tetrazzini
27. Turkey Roasts, Ready to Cook, Frozen  
No Recipes



28. Vegetarian Beans, Canned  
Recipes - Baked Beans (The Tomato Recipe)  
Franks and Beans in Pita Pouches
29. Walnuts, Shelled  
Recipes - Maple Walnut Bread Pudding  
The Great Chinese Chef's Salad
30. White Beans, Dry and Canned  
Recipes - Navy Pea Soup  
Hot German Bean Salad

#### VEGETABLES AND FRUITS

1. Apples, Fresh  
Recipe - Peanut Butter Baked Apples with Custard Sauce
2. Applesauce, Canned  
Recipes - Tricky Apple Dessert  
Honey Applesauce Cake
3. Apricots, Canned  
Recipes - Apricot Oatmeal Chews  
Rice That's Nice
4. Blueberries, Frozen  
Recipes - Blueberry Bran Muffins  
Blueberry Dessert Squares
5. Cherries, Frozen  
Recipes - Cherry Cake Pudding  
Spiced Cherry Gelatin Salad
6. Corn, Whole Kernel, Canned (Liquid Pack)  
Recipes - Mexican Corn  
Corn Casserole
7. Fig Nuggets  
Recipes - Apple/Fig Oatmeal Bars  
Fig Nugget Bran Muffins  
Fig Cookie Bars
8. Green Beans, Canned  
Recipes - San Joaquin Green Beans  
Three Bean Salad
9. Green Beans, Frozen  
Recipes - Lyonnaise Green Beans  
Vegetable Medley Scallop
10. Green Peas, Canned  
Recipes - Country Style Peas  
Turkey Salad





11. Green Peas, Frozen  
Recipes - Layered Lettuce Salad  
Chicken Pot Pie
12. Instant Mashed Potatoes, Dehydrated  
Recipes - Preparing Instant Mashed White Potatoes  
Shepherd's Pie
13. Lemon Juice Concentrate, Frozen  
Recipes - Fresh Fruit Salad  
Lemon Pie Cookies
14. Mixed Fruit, Canned  
Recipes - Calico Trifle  
Fruit Parfait
15. Mixed Vegetables, Frozen  
Recipes - Vegetable Salad  
Vegetable Scallop with Peanut Gravy
16. Peaches, Canned  
Recipes - Raisin Bran Muffins with Peaches  
Crunchy Topped Peach Bread Pudding
17. Pears, Fresh.  
Recipe - Pear Half Filled with Carrot Salad
18. Pears, Bartlett, Canned  
Recipes - Pear-Cinnamon Scones  
Pear Raisin Cobbler
19. Pineapple, Canned  
Recipes - Pineapple-Macaroni Surfers Salad  
Pineapple Trade winds Breakfast Bread
20. Potatoes, Fresh (Baking Type)  
Recipe - Baked Potato Topped with Beef Chili
21. Potatoes, French Fried and Rounds, Frozen  
Recipe - Cheese-Potato Casserole
22. Prunes  
Recipes - Oatmeal Prune Bars  
Prune Orchard Salad
23. Purple Plums, Canned  
Recipes - Fruit Plum Crisp  
Sugar Plum Pudding Cake
24. Raisins  
Recipes - Peanut Butter Raisin Lassies  
Raisin Cinnamon Batter Bread



25. Sweet Potatoes, Canned (Syrup Pack)  
Recipes - Cherried Sweet Potato Scallop  
Sweet Potato Puff
26. Tomatoes, Canned  
Recipes - South of the Boarder Hash  
Tacos
27. Tomoto Paste, Canned  
Recipes - Pizza Sauce  
"Hot Dog" Chili

#### BREAD/BREAD ALTERNATES

1. All-Purpose Flour  
Recipes - Master Mix  
Biscuits Using Master Mix
2. Brown Rice  
Recipes - Fried Rice  
Tex-Mex Rice
3. Bulgur  
Recipes - To Cook Bulgur  
Bulgur Honey Bread  
Bulgur Pilaf
4. Corn Grits  
Recipes - To Cook Corn Grits  
Cornbread
5. Cornmeal  
Recipes - Nugget Prune Cornbread  
Cornbread Surprise
6. Macaroni and Spaghetti  
Recipes - To Cook Macaroni, Noodles, or Spaghetti  
Beef/Macaroni/Cheese
7. Rolled Oats  
Recipes - Crunchy Pear-Oatmeal Health Bar  
Oatmeal Rolls
8. Rolled Wheat  
Recipes - To Cook Rolled Wheat  
Rolled Wheat Biscuits  
Rolled Wheat Muffins
9. White Rice, Enriched  
Recipes - To Cook Rice  
Spicy Rice



10. Whole-Wheat Flour  
Recipes - Whole-Wheat Muffins  
Raisin Whole-Wheat Cake

#### OTHER FOODS

1. Butter  
Recipe - Vanilla Cookies
2. Honey  
Recipes - Honey Cornbread  
Honey Chicken Chinese Style
3. Nonfat Dry Milk  
Recipes - To Prepare Fluid Skim Milk, Buttermilk, and Sour Milk  
Bread Sticks
4. Tomato Catsup, Canned  
Recipes - Helen's Barbecue Sauce  
Calico Beans  
Porcupines in Savory Sauce
5. Vegetable Oil  
Recipes - Pig in Blankets  
French Dressing
6. Vegetable Shortening  
Recipes - Enriched Garlic Rolls  
Calzone (Meat and Cheese Filled Dough)





## RECIPES LISTED BY FOOD CATEGORY

The following recipes featured on the fact sheets are alphabetically arranged by Food Category for easy reference. The commodity appears in parentheses after each recipe.

### SOUPS, SAUCES, AND GRAVIES

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Barbecue Sauce (Chicken Nuggets)  
Catfish Swamp Gravy (Catfish, Frozen, Pan Ready)  
Helen's Barbecue Sauce (Tomato Catsup)  
Hot Dog Chili (Tomato Paste)  
Navy Pea Soup (White Beans)  
Pizza Sauce (Tomato Paste)  
Six Bean Soup (Lima Beans)  
Split Pea Soup Hungarian (Split Peas and Lentils)  
Sweet & Sour Sauce (Chicken Nuggets)

### SALAD AND SALAD DRESSINGS

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Blackeye Appetizer Salad (Blackeye Peas)  
Chicken Salad (Chicken, Canned)  
Dutch Delight Waldorf Salad (Apples)  
French Dressing (Vegetable Oil)  
Fresh Fruit Salad (Lemon Juice Concentrate)  
Hot German Bean Salad (White Beans)  
Layered Lettuce Salad (Green Peas, Frozen)  
Pear and Salmon Pasta Salad (Salmon)  
Pear Half Filled With Carrot Salad (Pears, Fresh)  
Pineapple-Macaroni Surfers Salad (Pineapple)  
Pork-Kidney Bean Salad (Pork, Canned)  
Prune Orchard Salad (Prunes)  
Spiced Cherry Gelatin Salad (Cherries)  
The Great Chinese Chef-Salad (Vegetarian Beans)  
Three Bean Salad (Green Beans, Canned)  
Turkey Salad (Green Peas, Canned)  
Vegetable Salad (Mixed Vegetables)  
Waldorf Salad With Peanuts (Peanut Granules)

# THE HISTORY OF THE

REIGN OF KING CHARLES THE FIRST

BY JOHN BURNET

1679

THE HISTORY OF THE REIGN OF KING CHARLES THE FIRST, BY JOHN BURNET, A BISHOP OF THE CHURCH OF ENGLAND. IN TWO VOLUMES. THE FIRST VOLUME. LONDON, Printed by J. Streater, at the Sign of the Gun, in St. Dunstons Church-yard, 1679.

THE SECOND VOLUME.

THE HISTORY OF THE REIGN OF KING CHARLES THE FIRST.

THE SECOND VOLUME. LONDON, Printed by J. Streater, at the Sign of the Gun, in St. Dunstons Church-yard, 1679.



## MAIN DISHES

### BEEF

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Beef Stew (Beef, Canned)  
Beef/Macaroni/Cheese (Macaroni and Spaghetti)  
Calzone/Meat-And-Cheese-Filled Dough (Vegetable Shortening)  
Chili Con Carne With Beans (Beef, Canned)  
Pizzaburger (American Process Cheese)  
Porcupines In Savory Sauce (Tomato Catsup)  
Potato Topped With Beef Chili (Potatoes, Fresh)  
Shepherd's Pie (Instant Mashed Potatoes)  
South Of The Border Hash (Tomatoes)  
Taco Potato Boats (Cheddar Cheese)  
Tacos (Tomatoes)  
Tamale Meat Pie With Cornbread Topping (Ground Beef)  
Tijuana Tacos (Ground Beef)

### POULTRY

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Brunswick Stew (Lima Beans)  
Chicken Croquettes (Chicken, Canned)  
Chicken Jambalaya (Chicken Thighs and Drumsticks)  
Chicken Pot Pie (Green Peas, Frozen)  
Chicken-Corn Casserole (Corn)  
Easy Oven Glazed Chicken (Chicken, Frozen, Cut-Up)  
Honeyed Chicken Chinese Style (Honey)  
Turkey Tetrazzini (Turkey, Whole)

### PORK

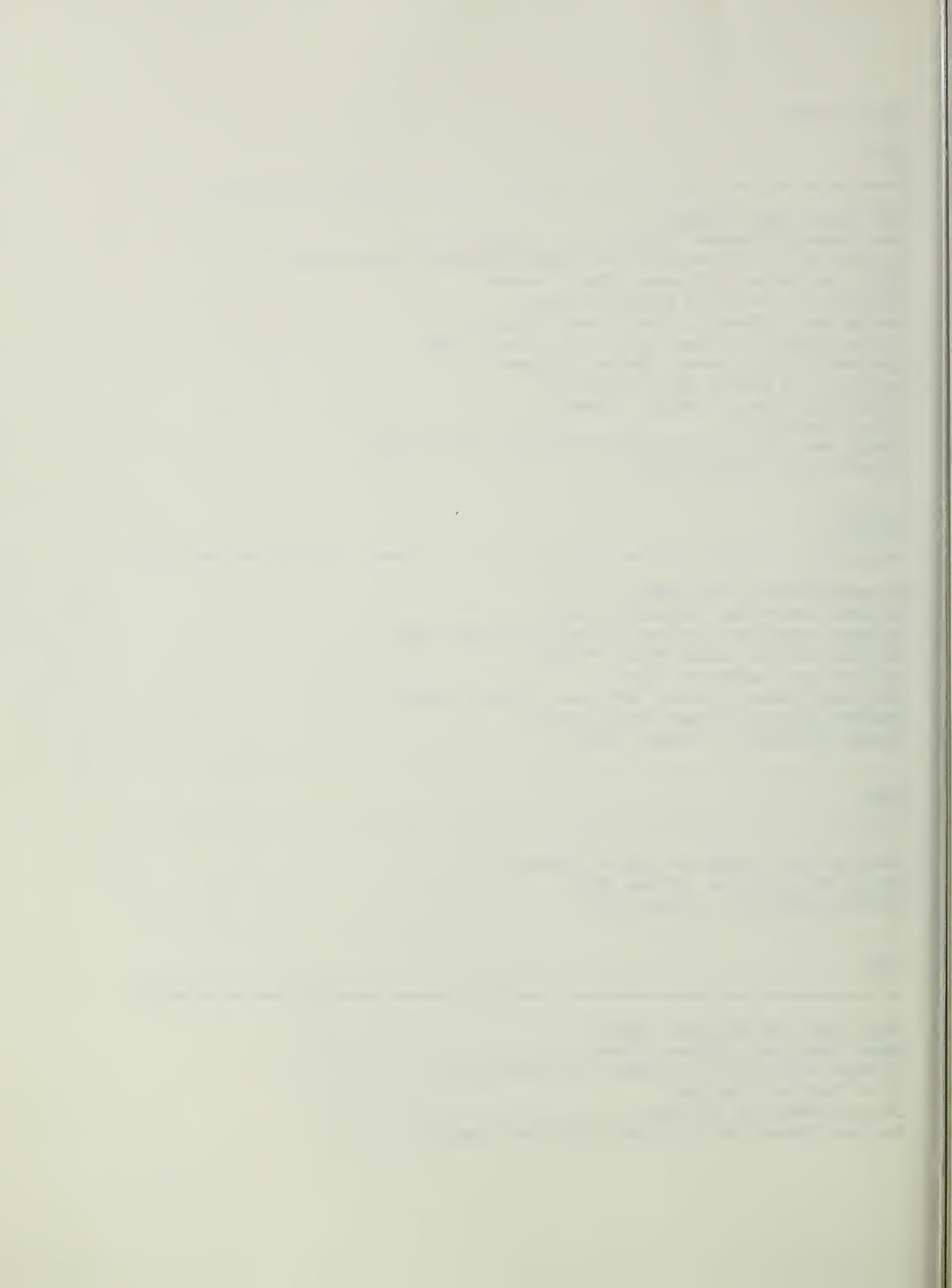
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American Pork Casserole (Pork, Canned)  
Ground Pork Patties (Ground Pork)  
Pork and Macaroni (Ground Pork)

### FISH

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Baked Tuna and Noodles (Tuna)  
Baked Tuna Loaf Supreme (Tuna)  
Chinese Fried Catfish Steaks (Catfish Steaks)  
Corny Catfish (Catfish)  
Salmon Casserole (Salmon)  
Southern Baked Catfish Steaks (Catfish Steaks)



## CHEESE AND EGGS

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Egg Foo Yung (Egg Mix)  
Pizza Casserole (Mozzarella Cheese)  
Spicy Pizza Surprise (Mozzarella Cheese)

## DRY BEANS & PEAS

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Baked Beans (Red Beans)  
Baked Beans - The Tomato Recipe (Vegetarian Beans)  
Blackeye Chili Beans (Blackeye Peas)  
Calico Beans (Tomato Catsup)  
Lentil Chili (Split Peas and Lentils)  
Pizza Bean Casserole (Red Beans)

## OTHER MAIN DISH ITEMS

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Franks And Beans In Pita Pouches (Vegetarian Beans)  
Pigs In Blankets (Vegetable Oil)  
Wiener Enchiladas (Cheddar Cheese)

## VEGETABLES

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Almond Vegetable Saute (Almonds)  
Cheese-Potato Casserole (Potatoes, French Fries & Rounds)  
Cherried Sweet Potato Scallop (Sweet Potatoes)  
Country Style Peas (Peas, Canned)  
Lyonnaise Green Beans (Green Beans, Frozen)  
Mexican Corn (Corn)  
San Joaquin Green Beans (Green Beans, Canned)  
Spinach And Cheese (American Process Cheese)  
Sweet Potato Puff (Sweet Potatoes)  
Vegetable Medley Scallop (Green Beans, Frozen)  
Vegetable Scallop With Peanut Gravy (Mixed Vegetables)



## BREADS AND CEREALS

### BREADS

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Blueberry Bran Muffins (Blueberries)  
Biscuits Using Master Mix (All-Purpose Flour)  
Bread Sticks (Nonfat Dry Milk)  
Bulgur Honey Bread (Bulgur)  
Carrot Almond Muffins (Almonds)  
Cornbread (Egg Mix)  
Cornbread (Corn Grits)  
Cornbread Surprise (Cornmeal)  
Enriched Garlic Rolls (Vegetable Shortening)  
Fig Nugget Bran Muffins (Fig Nuggets)  
Honey Cornbread (Honey)  
Master Mix (All-Purpose Flour)  
Nugget Prune Cornbread (Cornmeal)  
Oatmeal Rolls (Oatmeal)  
Peanut Muffins (Peanut Butter)  
Pear-Cinnamon Scones (Pears, Canned)  
Pineapple Trade Winds Breakfast Bread (Pineapple)  
Raisin Bran Muffins With Peaches (Peaches, Canned)  
Raisin Cinnamon Batter Bread (Raisins)  
Rolled Wheat Biscuits (Rolled Wheat)  
Rolled Wheat Muffins (Rolled Wheat)  
Whole-Wheat Muffins (Whole Wheat Flour)

### CEREALS

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Bulgur Pilaf (Bulgur)  
Fried Rice (Brown Rice)  
Rice That's Nice (Apricots)  
Spicy Rice (White Rice)  
Tex-Mex Rice (Brown Rice)

### DESSERTS

#### CAKES

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Honey Applesauce Cake (Applesauce)  
Peanut Butter Cake (Peanut Butter)  
Raisin Whole-Wheat Cake (Whole-Wheat Flour)  
Sugar Plum Pudding Cake (Purple Plums)





## BARS AND COOKIES

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Apple/Fig Oatmeal Bars (Fig Nuggets)  
Apricot Oatmeal Chews (Apricots)  
Blueberry Dessert Squares (Blueberries, Frozen)  
Crunchy Pear-Oatmeal Health Bars (Rolled Oats)  
Fig Cookie Bars (Fig Nuggets)  
Lemon Pie Cookies (Lemon Juice)  
Oatmeal Peanut Butter Cookies (Peanut Granules)  
Oatmeal Prune Bars (Prunes)  
Peanut Butter Raisin Lassies (Raisins)  
Vanilla Cookies (Butter)

## FRUITS, PIES AND COBBLERS

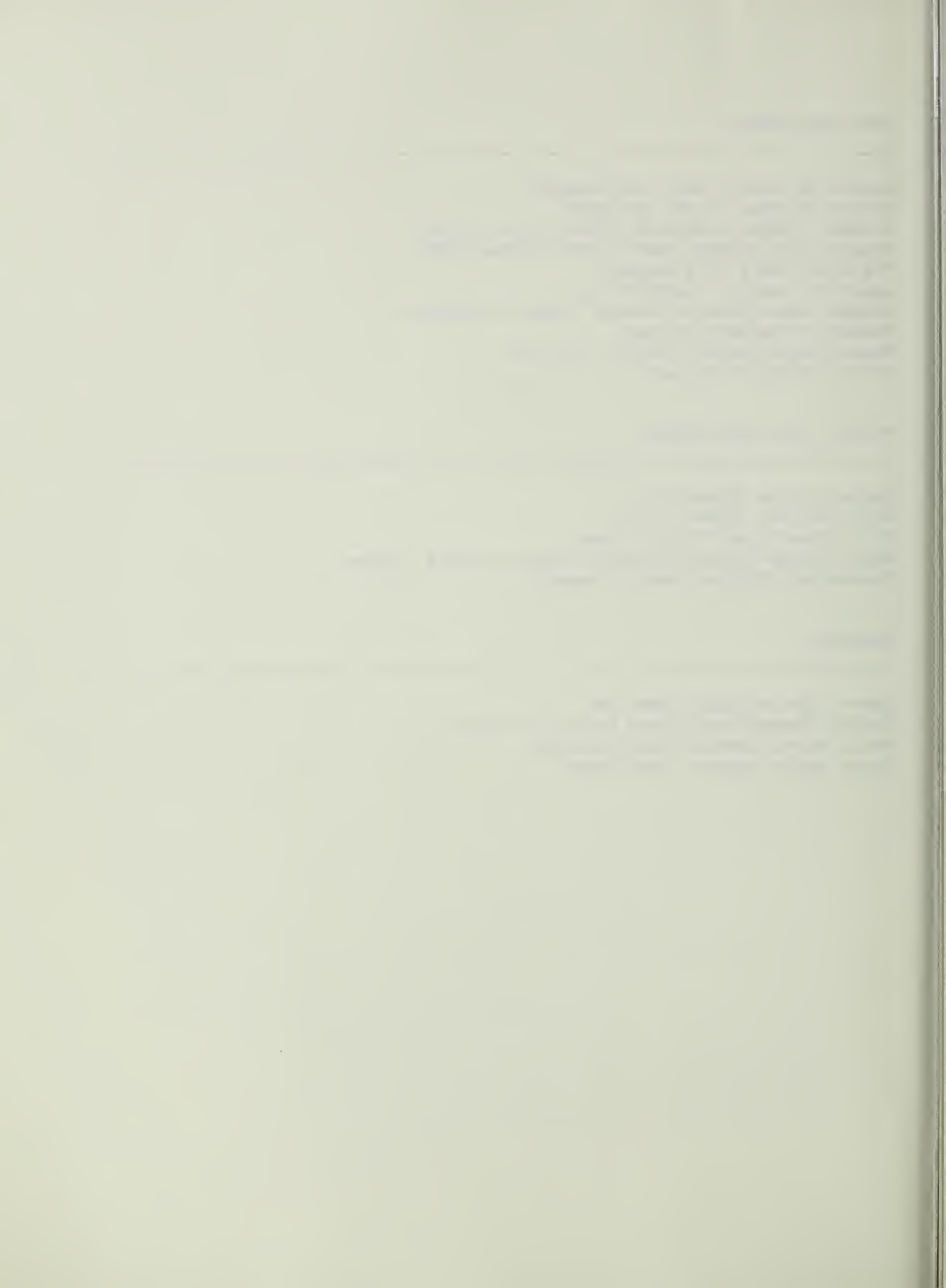
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Calico Trifle (Mixed Fruit)  
Fruit Parfait (Mixed Fruit)  
Fruit Plum Crisp (Purple Plums)  
Peanut Butter Baked Apples With Custard Sauce (Apples)  
Pear-Raisin Cobbler (Pears, Canned)

## PUDDINGS

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Cherry Cake Pudding (Cherries)  
Crunchy Topped Peach Bread Pudding (Peaches)  
Maple Walnut Bread Pudding (Walnuts)  
Tricky Apple Dessert (Applesauce)







**MEAT/**

**MEAT ALTERNATES**



MEAL

MEAL ESTIMATE



## Facts About USDA Commodities

# ALMONDS, Shelled

### Ingredients

Shelled almonds, U.S. 1 Grade, of the Nonpareil, California, or NePlus varieties.

### Pack Size

25-pound carton

### Yield

One pound of shelled whole almonds with skins will yield 3-1/8 cups of nuts.

### Uses

Almonds may be used in rice dishes, vegetable dishes, casseroles, stuffings, salads, baked goods, and desserts, or be combined with raisins and granola. Use almonds for any dish that calls for peanuts or a bread crumb topping.

### Storage

Store almonds in original carton in a cool, dry place. Refrigeration is recommended. Opened almonds should be tightly resealed and refrigerated or frozen. Almonds have a shelf life of 12 months at 32° F.

### Nutritional Value

One ounce of shelled unblanched almonds provides 167 calories, and:

Protein	5.7 g	Iron	1.0 mg	Thiamin	0.06 mg	Sodium	3 mg
Carbohydrate	5.8 g	Vitamin A	0	Riboflavin	0.22 mg	Potassium	208 mg
Fat	14.8 g	Vitamin C	0.2 mg	Niacin	0.96 mg	Calcium	75 mg
						Phosphorus	148 mg

(Agriculture Handbook No. 8-12)

### Preparation

To roast/toast:

Conventional oven: Spread almonds on a sheet pan that has been lightly coated with vegetable oil (for toasting use ungreased sheet pan). Bake at 350° F for about 10 minutes. Stir occasionally for even browning.

Convection oven: Roast at 300° F for approximately 7 minutes.

Roasting/toasting times may differ depending on quantity and almond size.

Small quantities and smaller pieces roast faster.

Almonds will continue to brown slightly after being removed from the oven.

To blanch:

Cover almonds with water and bring to a boil at high heat. Remove from heat immediately and drain. Cool to handle. Remove skin by pressing almond between thumb and finger.

To split:

Blanched almonds split more easily when warm. Insert point of paring knife at the base of the almond to split.







# Recipes

## CARROT ALMOND MUFFINS

Ingredients	120 Servings		Directions
	Weights	Measures	
Eggs .....	20 .....		1. Beat together eggs, oil, honey, and vanilla.
* Oil .....	1-1/4 qt .....		2. Combine whole-wheat and all-purpose flours, cinnamon, baking powder, baking soda, and salt.
* Honey .....	1-1/4 qt .....		3. Add liquid ingredients to dry ingredients. Stir until just mixed.
Vanilla .....	1/4 cup .....		4. Stir in carrots, almonds, and raisins.
* Whole-wheat flour .....	2 lb 8 oz .. 2-1/2 qt .....		5. Spoon batter into greased or paper-lined 2-1/2" muffin pans until approximately 2/3 full.
* All-purpose flour .....	2 lb .....	2 qt .....	6. Bake in middle of oven at 400° F for 20 minutes.
Cinnamon .....		1/4 cup .....	
Baking powder .....		5 tsp .....	
Baking soda .....		5 tsp .....	
Salt .....		2 tsp .....	
Carrots, finely grated	2 lb 8 oz ..	2-1/2 qt .....	
* Almonds, roasted, diced	1 lb 4 oz ..	5 cups .....	
* Raisins .....	1 lb 4 oz ..	5 cups .....	
* Honey .....	1-1/2 cups .....		Topping:
* Almonds, roasted, diced	1 cup .....		Brush top of muffins with honey and sprinkle with almonds.

SERVING: 1 muffin provides the equivalent of 1/2 ounce of cooked lean meat (includes 0.20 ounce nuts), 1/8 cup of vegetable and fruit, and 1 serving of bread.

## ALMOND VEGETABLE SAUTE

Ingredients	100 Servings		Directions
	Weights	Measures	
Carrots, cut into julienne strips .....	7 lb .....	1-3/4 gal .....	1. Saute carrots in butter until tender crisp.
* Butter .....	12 oz .....	1-1/2 cups .....	2. Toast almonds in 350° F oven until lightly browned.
Zucchini, cut into julienne strips .....	7 lb .....	1-3/4 gal .....	3. Add zucchini and almonds. Heat through.
* Almonds, chopped .....	2 lb .....	1-1/2 qt .....	4. Combine chicken stock, cornstarch, mustard, basil, salt and pepper. Heat stirring constantly until thickened.
MUSTARD SAUCE:			5. Fold Mustard Sauce into vegetables, remove from direct heat and keep warm until served.
Chicken stock .....		1-1/2 qt .....	
Cornstarch .....		1 cup .....	
Dijon mustard .....		1 cup .....	
Basil, crumbled .....		1/4 cup .....	
Salt .....		2 Tbsp .....	
Pepper .....		1 tsp .....	

SERVING: 1/2 cup provides the equivalent of 1/4 ounce of cooked lean meat (0.25 ounce nuts) and 3/8 cup of vegetables.

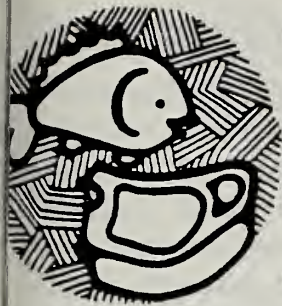
Tested by the Almond Board of California

\* Donated by the U.S. Department of Agriculture

Note: To be counted towards the meat/meat alternate requirement in lunches or suppers in Child Nutrition Programs, any meat or meat alternate must be served in the main dish or in the main dish and one other menu item.

ALMONDS, SHELLLED





## Facts About USDA Commodities

# AMERICAN PROCESS CHEESE

### Ingredients

Pasteurized American process cheese is a blend of fresh and aged natural cheese (such as cheddar, colby, etc.) that has been melted, pasteurized, and mixed with an emulsifier according to FDA's Standard of Identity.

### Pack Size

Six 5-pound loaves

### Yield

One pound of cheese yields 16 1-ounce servings.

### Uses

Serve as is, in sandwiches, with fruit, and in cooked dishes such as sauces, casseroles, or breads; or as a garnish for salads or other foods.

### Storage

Refrigerate cheese in the original container until ready to use. Cheese may be stored for at least 1 year at a constant 32° F in its original pack.

Freezing cheese is not recommended because the texture changes, causing stringiness and crumbling. If necessary to freeze, however, separate the cheese into individual 5-pound loaves in order to freeze quickly. Freeze for only a few months. Thaw slowly by putting the cheese directly into the refrigerator from the freezer. Thaw in the original wrappings.

If the original wrap is removed, rewrap cheese tightly with plastic film wrap without airpockets. When cheese is exposed to air, molding and dehydration may occur.

Always reseal and return remaining cheese to the original box to keep pressure on the surface. You may keep well-wrapped cheese at 30° to 35° F for 3 to 4 weeks.

### Nutritional Value

One ounce of American process cheese provides 106 calories, and:

Protein	6.3 g	Iron	0.1 mg	Thiamin	0.01 mg	Sodium	406 mg
Carbohydrate	0.4 g	Vitamin A	343 IU	Riboflavin	0.10 mg	Potassium	46 mg
Fat	8.9 g	Vitamin C	0	Niacin	0.02 mg	Calcium	174 mg
						Phosphorus	211 mg

(Agriculture Handbook No. 8-1)









# Preparation

Pasteurized process cheese is milder in flavor and softer in body than the natural cheese from which it was made and has good slicing and melting properties. Loaves of cheese can be easily sliced with a meat slicer or wire cutter. Cheese shreds more easily and consistently immediately after removal from refrigeration. Once frozen, cheese is best used shredded or diced. Cook dishes containing cheese at low temperatures since cheese toughens and gets stringy at high temperatures.

# Recipes

## SPINACH AND CHEESE

Ingredients	100 Servings		Directions
	Weights	Measures	
Spinach .....	5 No. 10 cans ..		1. Drain spinach and place in 2 pans (12"x20"x2-1/2"). Add salt and pepper and heat slightly. 2. Add milk and butter. 3. Cut strips of cheese to cover spinach. 4. Put in oven at 350° F until brown.
Salt .....	1 Tbsp 2 tsp ...		
Pepper .....	1 Tbsp 2 tsp ...		
* Butter .....	1 cup .....		
* Milk, nonfat dry, reconstituted .....	1-1/4 qt .....		
* Cheese .....	5 lb .....		

SERVING: 1/2 cup provides 3/4 ounce of cheese and 1/4 cup of vegetable.

## PIZZABURGER

Ingredients	100 Servings		Directions
	Weights	Measures	
* Cheese, grated .....	3 lb 2 oz ..		1. Brown and drain beef. Mix beef with pizza sauce. Refrigerate overnight in stainless steel pan to blend flavor of spices. 2. Arrange opened rolls 4x6 on greased sheet pan (18"x26"x1-1/8"). 3. Portion meat sauce with No. 16 scoop (1/4 cup). Divide each scoop of meat between top and bottom of a roll. Spread over bun. Top with 1/4 oz cheese on each half. Bake at 375° F for 9 to 10 minutes. Serve as open or closed sandwiches. VARIATION: Add raw onion, green pepper, mushrooms, anchovy, and/or oregano.
* Ground beef .....	12 lb 14 oz ..		
Pizza sauce .....	1 gal 2 qt ....		
Hamburger rolls .....	100 .....		

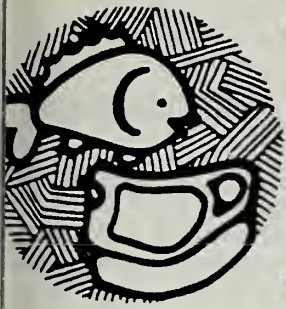
SERVING: One sandwich provides the equivalent of 2 ounces of meat, 1/8 cup of vegetable, and 1-1/2 servings of bread.

Tested by a State school food service

\* Donated by the U.S. Department of Agriculture

## AMERICAN CHEESE





## Facts About USDA Commodities

# BEEF with Natural Juices, Canned

### Ingredients

Beef with up to 1 percent salt added for flavor.

### Pack Size

24 29-ounce cans per case

### Yield

One 29 ounce can provides 14.7 1-ounce servings of heated meat.

### Uses

This product is thoroughly cooked during processing and may be used as is or be heated and used in main dishes such as salads, sandwiches, barbecued beef, pizza, spaghetti sauce, and casseroles. Substitute canned beef for ground beef, beef cubes, or similar meats in recipes.

### Storage

Store unopened cans off the floor in a cool, dry place.

Store opened beef covered in the refrigerator and use within 2 days. The chart shows maximum storage periods at different temperatures.

Temperature	40° F	70° F	90° F
Shelf life in months	60	36	18

### Nutritional Value

One ounce of canned beef provides 64 calories, and:

Protein	7.1 g	Iron	0.7 mg	Thiamin	0.01 mg	Sodium	105 mg
Carbohydrate	0	Vitamin A	11 IU	Riboflavin	0.07 mg	Potassium	73 mg
Fat	3.7 g	Vitamin C	0	Niacin	1.19 mg	Calcium	5 mg
						Phosphorus	33 mg

(USDA/Human Nutrition Information Service/Nutrient Data Research)

### Preparation

Canned beef may be chopped, cubed, ground, or sliced and used in recipes. When sliced the beef can be served cold, or be heated and served hot.

Place canned beef in refrigerator overnight before opening and slicing.

Chill only as many cans as will be needed for 1 day's use. Using a can opener, remove both the bottom and top lids of the can and push the beef through with the bottom lid.

Chilling meat makes it easier to remove the fat from the meat. The natural juices from the beef can be used for part of the liquid required by many main dish and soup recipes.







# Recipes

## BEEF STEW

Ingredients	100 Servings		Directions
	Weights	Measures	
Canned beef and vegetable liquid .....	2 gal .....		<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Reserve 1 qt liquid. Bring remaining liquid to a boil. Add celery and soup base and cook 12 minutes.</li> <li>2. Combine flour and pepper. Add reserved liquid, stirring to a smooth paste. Add to hot soup base, stirring constantly until thickened.</li> <li>3. Add onion and garlic.</li> <li>4. Add beef, peas and carrots, and potatoes. Reheat.</li> </ol>
Celery, sliced .....	2 lb 14 oz .	3 qt .....	
Beef soup base .....	4-1/4 oz ...	1/2 cup 1 Tbsp	
* All-purpose flour .....	1 lb 2 oz ..	1 qt .....	
Pepper .....	2 tsp .....		
Dehydrated onion .....	4 oz .....	1 cup .....	
Dried minced garlic .....	1/2 tsp .....		
* Canned beef with natural juices, drained .....	14 lb 10 oz	13-3/4 29-oz cans	
Canned peas and carrots, drained .....	11 lb 3 oz	1 gal 3-3/4 qt	
Canned potatoes, drained, cut into large pieces ..	6 lb 8 oz ..	1 gal 1 cup ....	

SERVING: 3/4 cup provides 2 ounces of cooked lean meat and 1/2 cup of vegetable.

## CHILI CON CARNE WITH BEANS

Ingredients	100 Servings		Directions
	Weights	Measures	
Canned tomato puree ....	9 lb .....	1 gal .....	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Combine puree, 2 qt liquid, and onion. Heat.</li> <li>2. Make a paste of flour and 1 cup liquid; add to puree mixture, stirring constantly, until thickened.</li> <li>3. Add beans and seasonings. Cover and cook about 1 hour until flavors are well blended and mixture is thickened, stirring occasionally to prevent sticking.</li> <li>4. Cut drained canned beef in small pieces.</li> <li>5. Add beef. Reheat.</li> </ol>
Canned beef and kidney bean liquids .....	2 qt .....		
Dehydrated onion .....	2 oz .....	1/2 cup .....	
* All-purpose flour .....	4 oz .....	7/8 cup .....	
Kidney bean liquid .....	1 cup .....		
* Canned kidney beans, drained .....	10 lb 6 oz ..	1 gal 2-1/2 qt	
Chili powder .....	2/3 cup .....		
Salt .....	1 Tbsp .....		
* Canned beef with natural juices, drained .....	7 lb 12 oz ..	7-1/4 29-oz cans	

SERVING: 1/2 cup provides the equivalent of 2 ounces of cooked lean meat and 1/4 cup of vegetable.

Tested by the U.S. Department of Agriculture

\* Donated by the U.S. Department of Agriculture







## Facts About USDA Commodities

# BEEF ROAST, Frozen, Ready to Cook

### Ingredients

Boneless chuck roll roasts, top round roasts, and round tip roasts. U.S. Choice grade or higher.

### Pack Size

Frozen roasts, 5 to 12 pounds each. Only one type per 48 to 60 pound container.

### Yield

One pound of raw boneless beef roast provides 9.6 1-ounce servings of cooked beef.

### Uses

After roasting, serve boneless beef roasts as an entree. Portion and serve with natural juices.

Slice thin for hot or cold roast beef sandwiches.

Cube beef and use in stews, marinated salads, or stir fry entrees.

Use in any recipe specifying cooked beef.

### Storage

Store frozen roasts in original shipping containers, off the floor at 0° F or below in freezer.

Use within 12 months of pack date.

Hold thawed beef roasts for no longer than 24 hours before cooking.

Cooked beef roasts should be refrigerated and used within 5 days.

### Nutritional Value

A 1-ounce serving of cooked roast beef (27% fat) provides 73 calories and:

Protein	7 g	Iron	0.9 mg	Thiamin	0.01 mg	Sodium	12 mg
Carbohydrate	0	Vitamin A	16 IU	Riboflavin	0.15 mg	Potassium	55 mg
Fat	8.6 g	Vitamin C	--	Niacin	1.1 mg	Calcium	3 mg
						Phosphorus	34 mg

(Agriculture Handbook No. 456)

### Preparation

Boneless beef roasts may be cooked after thawing or from the frozen state. Cooking roasts from the frozen state eliminates thawing and unnecessary handling but requires additional cooking time.

HANDLE BEEF ROASTS PROPERLY  
TO AVOID SPOILAGE OR FOOD POISONING





To Thaw:

Remove packages of beef roasts from shipping containers and place them in single layers on sheet pans or trays spaced on shelves to allow air to circulate in refrigerator at 36°-45° F. Allow 1 to 2 days to thaw completely. Thaw only amount needed for one day's use. Avoid leftovers.

Cook beef roasts within 24 hours after thawing.

DO NOT THAW AT ROOM TEMPERATURE OR IN WATER  
AND DO NOT REFREEZE

Directions for Roasting:

Place roasts fat side up in roasting pan. Do not cover or add water. Insert thermometer in center part of roast away from bone. (If cooked from the frozen state, roast for one hour, then insert thermometer.)

Roast at 300° F in a conventional oven. Cook to an internal temperature of 150° F.

Length of time for cooking varies due to size, weight, shape, and composition of meat cuts used. In general, thawed cuts of meat require 28 minutes per pound; frozen cuts require 32 minutes per pound.

Cool 20-30 minutes before serving.

Institutions that desire a more "well done" meat should cook roasts to a higher internal temperature than 150° F. Longer cooking time results in lower yields and drier, less juicy meat.









## Facts About USDA Commodities

# BLACKEYE PEAS or BEANS, Dry and Canned

### Ingredients

Seeds of blackeye peas, dried, or  
blackeye beans packed in brine, canned

### Pack Size

25-pound bag, or  
6 No. 10 cans per case

### Yield

One pound of dry blackeye beans yields 28.3 1/4-cup servings cooked beans.  
One No. 10 can blackeye beans (105 oz) yields 43 1/4-cup servings heated drained beans. One can equals approximately 72 oz (11-3/8 cups) drained beans.

### Uses

Blackeyes may be used in bean salads, soups, chili, entrees, or as a side dish. They go well with pork or chicken. Canned blackeyes are ready for immediate use.

### Storage

Store dry and canned blackeyes off the floor in a cool, dry place. High temperatures cause hardening of dry blackeyes; high humidity may cause molding. Cooked blackeyes may be refrigerated up to 2 days in a covered nonmetallic container. The chart shows maximum storage periods at different temperatures.

Temperature	40° F	70° F	90° F
Shelf in months			
Dry	24	12	9
Canned	72	36	18

### Nutritional Value

A 1/4-cup serving of cooked, drained, dry blackeyes with no added salt provides 48 calories, and:

Protein	3.2 g	Iron	0.8 mg	Thiamin	0.10 mg	Sodium	5 mg
Carbohydrate	8.6 g	Vitamin A	8 IU	Riboflavin	0.02 mg	Potassium	143 mg
Fat	0.2 g	Vitamin C	--	Niacin	0.25 mg	Calcium	11 mg
						Phosphorus	60 mg

(Agriculture Handbook No. 456)

### Preparation

**Dry beans:** Wash beans in cold water. Soaking shortens cooking time and insures that the beans will hold their shape.

**Soaking Tips:** Quick soak: To 1 pound of dry beans add 6 to 8 cups of hot water. Heat, let boil 2 minutes; cover and set aside for an hour before cooking.

Regular soak: To 1 pound of dry beans add 6 cups cold water. Let stand overnight or for several hours in a cool place.

**Cooking Tips:** Simmer beans slowly. Excessive stirring or cooling too fast can break skins. A tablespoon of oil prevents foaming. Acid slows down cooking. Add tomatoes, vinegar, etc. last.



# STATE OF NEW YORK

IN SENATE

January 1, 1904

Page 1

REPORT OF THE COMMISSIONER OF THE LAND OFFICE

IN RESPONSE TO A RESOLUTION PASSED BY THE SENATE

APRIL 1, 1903

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1904



# Recipes

## BLACKEYE APPETIZER SALAD

Ingredients	64 Servings		Directions
	Weights	Measures	
Savory Cooked Beans:			
* Blackeye beans, dry	4 lb	.....	1. Combine beans, salt, and cold water and let soak overnight or for several hours.
Salt	.....	3 Tbsp	
Cold water	.....	1-1/2 gal	
Hot water	.....	1-1/2 qt	
* Oil, butter, or			2. Drain soaked beans and add hot water, oil, chicken soup base, onion salt, salt, garlic powder, and white pepper. Bring to boil; reduce heat and simmer until beans are tender but not broken down, about 10 to 15 minutes. Watch carefully not to overcook.
margarine	.....	1/4 cup	
Chicken soup base	.....	1/4 cup	
Onion salt	.....	3 Tbsp	
Salt	.....	2 tsp	3. Blend all ingredients for French Dressing.
Garlic powder	.....	1 tsp	
White pepper	.....	1 tsp	
Salad:			
* Blackeyes, well drained			4. To prepare salad, drain blackeye beans well (save cooking liquid for use in soup if desired). Combine beans with celery, green onions, parsley, shredded carrots, and French Dressing. Toss gently and season with a little additional salt and pepper to taste. Chill until ready to serve.
(recipe above)	.....	1-1/2 gal	
Thinly sliced celery	1 lb	1 qt	
Sliced green onion	8 oz	2 cups	
Chopped parsley	4 oz	1 cup	Note: The salad has more flavor if the dressing is added while the beans are drained but still warm.
Shredded carrots	.....	1 cup	
French dressing	.....	2-1/2 cups	
(recipe below)	.....		
Salt and pepper	.....	As needed	
French Dressing:			
(Yield about 2-1/2 cups)			
* Oil	.....	2 cups	
Vinegar	.....	1/2 cup	
Salt	.....	2 tsp	
Freshly ground black			
pepper	.....	1 tsp	
Dry mustard	.....	1 tsp	
Paprika	.....	1/2 tsp	

SERVING: 1/2 cup provides 3/8 cup of cooked dry beans and 1/8 cup of vegetable.

## BLACKEYE CHILI BEANS

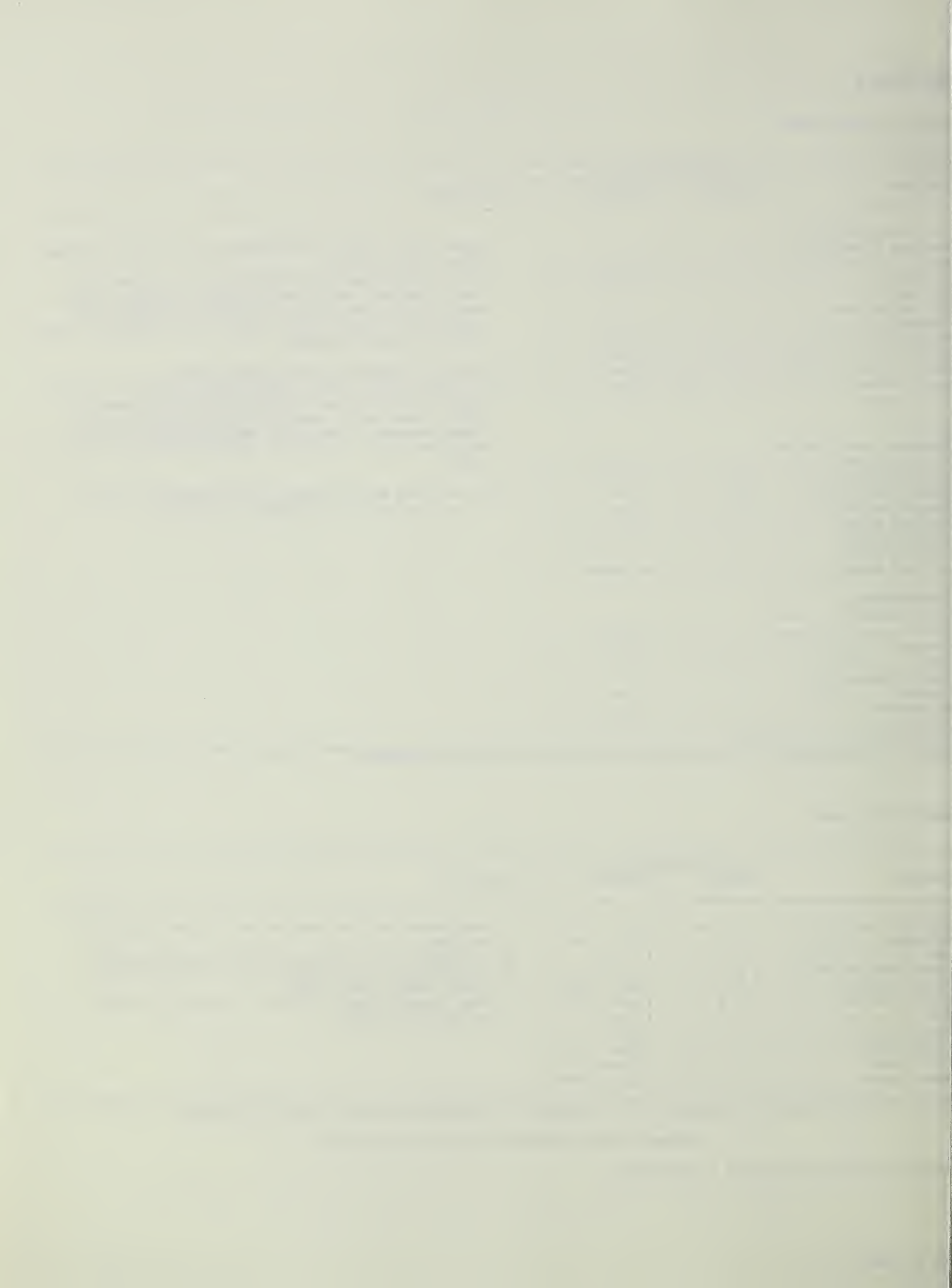
Ingredients	100 Servings		Directions
	Weights	Measures	
* Blackeye beans, dry	6 lb 2 oz	.....	1. Rinse beans, add hot water and salt; soak overnight; do not drain. 2. Brown meat, add onions and celery, and cook slightly. 3. Add seasonings, tomato puree, beans, and bean soaking liquid (about 1 gal 2 cups). 4. Cook, simmering about 1 hour or until chili is thick and beans are tender.
Hot water	.....	2 gal 1 qt	
Salt	.....	1/4 cup	
* Ground beef or turkey	8 lb 2 oz	.....	
Onions, chopped	9 lb	1 gal 2 cups	
Celery, chopped	5 lb 8 oz	1 gal 1 qt	
Salt	.....	1/4 cup	
Pepper	.....	2 tsp	
Garlic powder	.....	1 Tbsp	
Chili powder	.....	3/4 cup	
Tomato puree	.....	1 gal 2 cups	

SERVING: 1/2 cup provides the equivalent of 2-1/2 ounces of cooked lean meat and 1/2 cup of vegetable.

Tested by the California Dry Bean Advisory Board

\* Donated by the U.S. Department of Agriculture

## BLACK EYE PEAS





## Facts About USDA Commodities

# CATFISH, Frozen, Pan Ready (With Backbone)

### Ingredients

Freshwater, farm-raised catfish -- white and blue. The catfish is headed, eviscerated, and skinned with the dorsal spine removed. The backbone with bones attached still remains.

### Pack Size

30-pound carton containing catfish in three weight ranges: 9 to 11, 11 to 13, and 13 to 15 ounces. Each carton contains only one weight range which is designated on the carton label.

### Uses

Serve catfish fried, baked, broiled, poached, or flaked. Use in any recipe calling for white, non-oily fish. Catfish is often used as a substitute for chicken.

### Storage

FROZEN FISH MUST BE STORED AND HANDLED PROPERLY TO AVOID SPOILAGE OR SERIOUS FOOD POISONING.

Store catfish hard-frozen in original container off the floor at 0° F or below, in the freezer. Shelf-life for frozen catfish is 6 months. For thawed fish, keep refrigerated (35° to 40° F) and use within 24 hours.

### Nutritional Value

One ounce of raw freshwater catfish provides 29 calories, and:

Protein	5.0 g	Iron	0.1 mg	Thiamin	0.01 mg	Sodium	17 mg
Carbohydrate	0	Vitamin A	--	Riboflavin	0.01 mg	Potassium	94 mg
Fat	0.9 g	Vitamin C	--	Niacin	0.48 mg	Calcium	--
						Phosphorus	--

(Agriculture Handbook No. 8)

### Preparation

#### Thawing:

- Thaw only the amount needed for 1 day's use. Avoid leftovers.
- Remove individual fish from the carton and place them on a tray in the refrigerator to thaw.
- Thaw in refrigerator (35° to 45° F) overnight on sheet pans.
- If accidentally thawed, cook promptly.
- Do not thaw at room temperature or in water. Do not refreeze.
- Cook promptly or refrigerate and cook within 24 hours after thawing.
- Do not partially cook one day and finish cooking the next.
- Serve promptly.

Cook the fish only until the flesh becomes opaque, flakes easily, and is moist. Overcooking and high cooking temperature cause the fish to become tough and dry and lose flavor.







Figure 1: A graph showing a curve that starts at the origin and increases with a decreasing slope, resembling a square root function. The x-axis is labeled 'x' and the y-axis is labeled 'y'.

The following table shows the values of the function  $y = \sqrt{x}$  for various values of  $x$ .

Table 1: Values of the function  $y = \sqrt{x}$  for various values of  $x$ .

x	y
0	0
1	1
4	2
9	3
16	4
25	5
36	6
49	7
64	8
81	9

The following table shows the values of the function  $y = \sqrt{x}$  for various values of  $x$ .

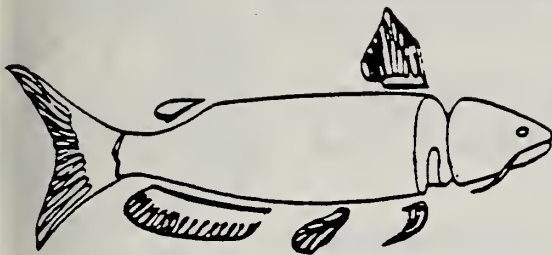
x	y
0	0
1	1
4	2
9	3
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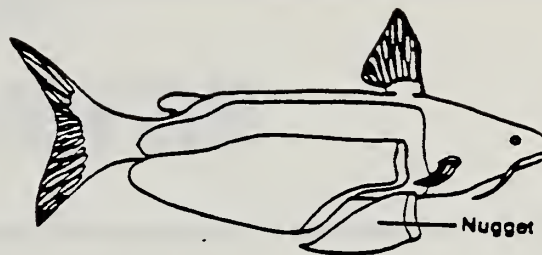
x	y
0	0
1	1
4	2
9	3
16	4
25	5
36	6
49	7
64	8
81	9

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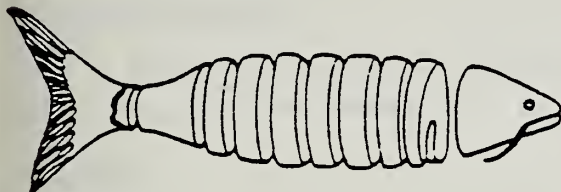
x	y
0	0
1	1
4	2
9	3
16	4
25	5
36	6
49	7
64	8
81	9



Dressed catfish are headed, eviscerated and skinned.



FILLETS are the boned sides of the fish, cut lengthwise away from the backbone.



CATFISH STEAKS are cross-section cuts from larger dressed fish.



STRIPS are smaller pieces of fish cut from fillets.

## Recipes

### CORNY CATFISH

Ingredients	24 Servings		Directions
	Weights	Measures	
* Catfish or other pan-dressed fish .....	8-12 lb .....	.....	1. Combine crumbs, salt, and pepper.
Cornflake crumbs .....	1 qt .....	.....	2. Dip fish in milk, then roll in crumb mixture.
Salt .....	2 tsp .....	.....	3. Bake in 375° F oven for about 20 minutes or until done.
Pepper .....	1/2 tsp .....	.....	
Evaporated milk .....	1 pt .....	.....	

### CATFISH SWAMP GRAVY

Ingredients	24 Servings		Directions
	Weights	Measures	
* Salad oil .....	3/4 cup .....	.....	1. Cook cornmeal, potatoes, and onion in salad oil until tender.
* Cornmeal .....	1-1/2 Tbsp .....	.....	
Frozen hash browns, thawed .....	4-1/2 cups .....	.....	2. Add tomatoes, juice, salt, and pepper. Cook, stirring frequently, until thickened.
Onion, diced .....	1-1/2 cups .....	.....	
* Canned tomatoes .....	4 cups .....	.....	3. Spread mixture on plate; place pan-fried catfish on top. Garnish with parsley and black olives.
Tomato juice .....	1-1/2 cups .....	.....	
Salt .....	1-1/2 tsp .....	.....	
Pepper .....	1-1/2 tsp .....	.....	

Tested by the National Fisheries Institute

\* Donated by the U.S. Department of Agriculture





## Facts About USDA Commodities

# CHEDDAR CHEESE

### Ingredients

Cow's milk with salt. Enzymes and artificial coloring may be added.

### Pack Size

40-pound block

### Yield

One pound of cheese yields 16 1-ounce servings.

### Uses

Serve cheddar cheese as is with fruit, in sandwiches, and as a garnish for salads or other foods; or use in cooked dishes such as sauces, combination dishes, or breads.

### Storage

Refrigerate cheese in the original container off the floor until ready to use. Cheese may be stored at least 1 year, at a constant 32° F in the original pack. Once exposed to air, dehydration and molding may take place.

If the cheese molds, slice the mold away from the block and rewrap the cheese in new plastic film. To protect cheese from mold, always work with it in a clean area. Wrap it tightly without air pockets and tape end-folds to seal. Return cheese to original box to keep pressure on the surface.

Well-wrapped cut cheese may be kept at 30° to 35° F for 3 to 4 weeks without molding.

Freezing cheese is not recommended because the texture changes, causing stringiness and crumbling. If necessary to freeze, however, separate the cheese into individual 5-pound loaves in order to freeze quickly. Freeze for only a few months. Thaw slowly by putting the cheese directly into the refrigerator from the freezer. Thaw in the original wrappings.

### Nutritional Value

One ounce of cheese provides 114 calories, and:

Protein	7.1 g	Iron	0.2 mg	Thiamin	0.01 mg	Sodium	176 mg
Carbohydrate	0.4 g	Vitamin A	300 IU	Riboflavin	0.11 mg	Potassium	28 mg
Fat	9.4 g	Vitamin C	0	Niacin	0.02 mg	Calcium	204 mg
						Phosphorus	145 mg

(Agriculture Handbook No. 8-1)









## Preparation

To cut cheese, let it warm to room temperature for at least 24 to 36 hours, depending on the size of the block. Permit air to circulate around all sides of each box. Cheese at 70° to 80° F is ready to cut. To lessen crumbling, cut 40-pound blocks into smaller blocks with a wire cutter instead of a knife.

Previously frozen cheese should only be shredded or diced. Cook all dishes containing cheese at low temperatures. Cheese toughens and becomes rubbery and stringy at high temperatures. When used for garnish or flavor, add cheese just before food is removed from the heat.

## Recipes

### TACO POTATO BOATS

Ingredients	96 Servings		Directions
	Weights	Measures	
* Frozen ground pork, thawed .....	24 lb .....	.....	1. Cook pork with onions, chilies, salt and garlic powder. 2. Split potatoes into halves lengthwise. For each serving, portion 1/2 cup hot pork mixture onto each fluffed potato half. 2. Garnish with lettuce, cheese, and chips, allowing 2 tablespoons lettuce, 1 tablespoon of cheese, and 1 tablespoon chips per serving.
Onions, chopped .....	.....	3 qt .....	
Canned green chilies, diced .....	.....	1-1/2 qt .....	
Salt .....	.....	As needed .....	
Garlic powder .....	.....	2 Tbsp .....	
* Hot baked potatoes .....	.....	48 (7 oz each) .....	
Lettuce, shredded .....	.....	3 qt .....	
* Cheddar cheese, shredded .....	.....	1-1/2 qt .....	
Corn chips, crushed ....	.....	1-1/2 qt .....	

SERVING: One potato boat with 1/2 cup pork mixture and cheese provides the equivalent of 3 ounces of cooked lean meat and 3/4 cup of vegetable.

Tested by the Potato Board

### WIENER ENCHILADAS

Ingredients	100 Servings		Directions
	Weights	Measures	
Tortillas (30 grams) .....	.....	100 .....	1. Dip tortillas in hot fat (375° F) just long enough to soften (3 to 5 seconds). 2. Drain. Roll a tortilla around each wiener or frank. 3. Place in greased baking pans (12"x20"), lapped side down (20 enchiladas per pan). 4. Rehydrate onion in water; drain and combine with tomato puree, chili powder, and salt. Pour sauce over wiener enchiladas in pan. 5. Bake in preheated 350° F oven for 30 minutes. 6. Shred cheese. Sprinkle over enchiladas after baking.
All-beef franks .....	.....	100 (8 per lb.) .....	
Instant minced onion ...	.....	1/2 cup .....	
Water .....	.....	1/2 cup .....	
Tomato puree .....	.....	2 No. 10 cans ..	
Chili powder .....	.....	1/4 cup .....	
Salt .....	.....	1/8 cup .....	
* Cheddar cheese .....	1-1/4 lb ....	.....	

SERVING: One enchilada provides the equivalent of 2 ounces of cooked lean meat, 3/8 cup of vegetable, and 1 serving of bread.

Tested by a State school food service

\* Donated by the U.S. Department of Agriculture

### CHEDDAR CHEESE





## Facts About USDA Commodities

# CATFISH STEAKS, Frozen

### Ingredients

Freshwater catfish, headless, gutted, skinned; of the channel, white, or blue varieties; cut into steaks approximately 3/4 inches thick and weighing not less than 1-1/2 ounces. Except for tail pieces, the only bone is a cross-section of the backbone. Tail pieces are not deboned, but all tail fins are removed.

### Pack Size

30-pound carton

### Yield

One pound frozen catfish steaks yields 7 1-1/2-ounce servings of cooked fish.

### Uses

Catfish can be fried, baked, broiled, poached, or flaked and can be used in any recipe calling for white non-oily fish. Catfish is often used as a substitute for chicken.

### Storage

FROZEN FISH MUST BE STORED AND HANDLED PROPERLY TO AVOID SPOILAGE AND SERIOUS FOOD POISONING.

Store catfish hard-frozen in original container off the floor in freezer at 0° F or below. Shelf-life for frozen catfish is 6 months. For thawed fish, keep refrigerated (35° to 40° F) and use within 24 hours.

### Nutritional Value

One and one-half ounces of raw freshwater catfish provides 44 calories, and:

Protein	7.5 g	Iron	0.2 mg	Thiamin	0.02 mg	Sodium	26 mg
Carbohydrate	0	Vitamin A	--	Riboflavin	0.01 mg	Potassium	140 mg
Fat	1.3 g	Vitamin C	--	Niacin	0.72 mg	Calcium	--
						Phosphorus	--

(Agriculture Handbook No. 8)

### Preparation

Thawing:

- Thaw only amount needed for 1 day's use. Avoid leftovers.
- Remove individual fish from the carton and place them on a tray in the refrigerator to thaw.
- Thaw in refrigerator (36° to 40° F) overnight on sheet pans.
- If accidentally thawed, cook promptly.
- Do not thaw at room temperature or in water. Do not refreeze.
- Cook promptly or refrigerate and cook within 24 hours after thawing.
- Do not partially cook one day and finish cooking the next.
- Serve promptly.





# WASTE REPORT

Date: \_\_\_\_\_  
Page: \_\_\_\_\_

Waste Type		Quantity		Location	
Solid Waste	Plastic	100	kg	Room 101	Box 1
	Paper	50	kg	Room 102	Box 2
	Food Waste	20	kg	Room 103	Box 3
	Other	10	kg	Room 104	Box 4
Liquid Waste	Oil	50	liters	Room 201	Box 5
	Acid	30	liters	Room 202	Box 6
	Water	100	liters	Room 203	Box 7
	Other	20	liters	Room 204	Box 8
Hazardous Waste	Flammable	10	liters	Room 301	Box 9
	Corrosive	5	liters	Room 302	Box 10
	Toxic	3	liters	Room 303	Box 11
	Other	2	liters	Room 304	Box 12

Cook the fish only until the flesh becomes opaque, flakes easily, and is moist. Overcooking and high temperatures cause the fish to become tough and dry and to lose flavor.

## Recipes

### SOUTHERN BAKED CATFISH STEAKS

Ingredients	50 Servings		Directions
	Weights	Measures	
* Catfish steaks, frozen	9 lb 6 oz ...		1. Divide fish into portions. Place in a single layer in well-greased baking pans.
* Melted fat or oil	2 lb	1 qt	
Orange juice	1 lb 8 oz ..	3 cups	2. Combine remaining ingredients. Blend thoroughly.
Grated orange rind	3 oz	1 cup	3. Cover fish with sauce.
Salt	3 oz	1/3 cup	4. Bake at 350° F (moderate oven) about 20 to 25 minutes or until fish flakes easily with a fork.
Nutmeg	1/2 oz	2 Tbsp	

SERVING: Two 1-1/2-ounce portions (raw) provide about 2 ounces of cooked fish.

### CHINESE FRIED CATFISH STEAKS

Ingredients	50 Servings		Directions
	Weights	Measures	
* Catfish steaks, frozen	9 lb 6 oz ...		1. Divide fish into portions.
Cornstarch	1 lb 11 oz ..	1-1/2 qt	2. Combine cornstarch, salt, and water. Dip fish in cornstarch mixture.
Salt		2 tsp	3. Place in a single layer in frying basket. Fry in deep fat, 350° F, 3 to 4 minutes or until fish is browned and flakes easily with a fork.
Water		1 qt	
Apple juice	6 lb 9 oz ...	3 qt	4. Drain on absorbent paper.
Vinegar		1 qt	
Sugar	2 lb 3 oz ...	1-1/4 qt	5. Combine apple juice, vinegar, sugar, catsup, oil, and soy sauce. Bring to the boiling point.
* Catsup	1 lb 3-1/2 oz	2 cups	
* Melted fat or oil	8 oz	1 cup	6. Add carrots and cook 15 minutes.
Soy sauce	2-1/4 oz	1/4 cup	7. Add green pepper and onion; cook 5 minutes longer.
Carrots, sliced diagonally	2 lb 8 oz ...	2 qt	8. Combine cornstarch and apple juice. Add gradually to the hot sauce and cook, stirring constantly, until thickened.
Green pepper, cubed	1 lb 5 oz ...	1 qt	
Green onions, sliced diagonally, and tops	6 oz	2 cups	9. Serve over catfish steaks using a 4-oz ladle (1/2 cup) to measure portions.
Cornstarch	9 oz	2 cups	
Apple juice	1 lb 1-1/2 oz	2 cups	

SERVING: Two 1-1/2-ounce portions (raw) plus 1/2 cup sauce provide 2 ounces of cooked fish and 1/2 cup of vegetable.

Tested by the U.S. Department of Commerce

\* Donated by the U.S. Department of Agriculture







## Facts About USDA Commodities

# CHICKEN, Canned

### Ingredients

Not less than 89 percent chicken; not more than 10 percent chicken broth; up to 1 percent salt added for flavor.

### Pack Size

24 29-ounce cans  
per case

### Yield

One 29-ounce can will provide 20.8 1-ounce servings of heated chicken.

### Uses

This product is fully cooked during processing and may be used as is in salads and sandwiches; or be heated in broth or creamed; or be used in main dishes such as soups, pies, and casseroles.

### Storage

Store unopened cans off the floor in a cool, dry place at 32° to 60° F. Store opened chicken covered, in a nonmetallic container, in the refrigerator and use within 5 days. The chart shows maximum storage periods at different temperatures.

Temperature	40° F	70° F	90° F
Shelf life in months	60	36	18

### Nutritional Value

One ounce of canned chicken provides 47 calories, and:

Protein	6.2 g	Iron	0.5 mg	Thiamin	0.01 mg	Sodium	143 mg
Carbohydrate	0	Vitamin A	33 IU	Riboflavin	0.04 mg	Potassium	39 mg
Fat	2.3 g	Vitamin C	0.6 mg	Niacin	1.79 mg	Calcium	4 mg
						Phosphorus	--

(USDA/Human Nutrition Information Service/Nutrient Data Research)

### Preparation

Place canned chicken in refrigerator overnight. Chill only as many cans as will be needed for 1 day's use. Chilling meat in container will permit easier removal of fat from meat. The chicken is best cut across the grain and handled as little as possible to prevent it from becoming stringy.

Use the natural juices from the chicken for part of the liquid in many main dish and soup recipes.





# Recipes

## CHICKEN SALAD

Ingredients	100 Servings		Directions
	Weights	Measures	
* Chicken, chopped .....	11 lb .....	8 29-oz cans ...	1. Drain chicken overnight.
Mayonnaise .....	.....	1 qt 1 cup .....	2. Chop or dice the chicken.
Celery, chopped .....	3 lb 3 oz ...	.....	3. Mix with other ingredients. After mixing return to refrigerator until just before serving.
Sweet relish, drained ..	2 lb 9 oz ...	.....	4. Place a No. 10 scoop of salad on lettuce leaf.
Eggs, hard-cooked, chopped .....	.....	24 .....	
Salt .....	1 oz .....	.....	

SERVING: 3/8 cup (No. 10 scoop) provides the equivalent of 2 ounces of cooked lean meat.

## CHICKEN CROQUETTES

Ingredients	100 Servings		Directions
	Weights	Measures	
* Chicken, canned .....	8 lb .....	6 29-oz cans ...	1. Drain chicken well.
Eggs, beaten .....	.....	16 .....	2. Combine chicken, eggs, soft bread crumbs, rolled wheat, mayonnaise, parsley, milk, sage, salt, and pepper in a large bowl. Mix lightly until blended.
Bread crumbs, soft .....	.....	1/2 gal .....	3. With a No. 16 scoop (1/4 cup), portion croquettes.
* Rolled wheat .....	.....	1/2 gal .....	4. Bake on sheet pans at 400° F for 15 to 20 minutes or until thoroughly heated.
Mayonnaise .....	.....	1 qt .....	
Parsley, chopped .....	.....	1/2 cup .....	
* Nonfat dry milk, reconstituted .....	.....	1 qt .....	
Salt .....	.....	2 Tbsp .....	
Pepper .....	.....	1 tsp .....	
Sage .....	.....	2 Tbsp .....	
* Butter or margarine ....	1 lb .....	2 cups .....	

SERVING: One croquette provides the equivalent of 1 ounce of cooked lean meat.

Tested by a State school food service

\* Donated by the U.S. Department of Agriculture







## Facts About USDA Commodities

# CHICKEN, Cut-Up, Frozen

### Ingredients

Chicken parts from broilers or fryers cut into 8 or 9 pieces. Weight of chickens is 2-1/2 to 3-1/4 pounds without neck and giblets. Wings may be replaced with other parts.

### Pack Size

40-pound carton with parts packed in three layers or bags.

### Uses

Chicken may be baked or oven-fried, broiled, barbecued, or simmered. It can complement or be garnished with a wide variety of other foods.

### Storage

Store chicken hard-frozen in original shipping container off the floor at 0° F or below in freezer. Use within 8 months for best quality.

### Nutritional Value

One 3.9 ounce (raw weight) roasted chicken breast (2.4 ounces cooked meat and skin) without added salt provides 134 calories, and:

Protein	20.3 g	Iron	0.7 mg	Thiamin	0.04 mg	Sodium	48 mg
Carbohydrate	0	Vitamin A	63 IU	Riboflavin	0.08 mg	Potassium	167 mg
Fat	5.3 g	Vitamin C	0	Niacin	8.65 mg	Calcium	10 mg
						Phosphorus	146 mg

(Agriculture Handbook No. 8-5)

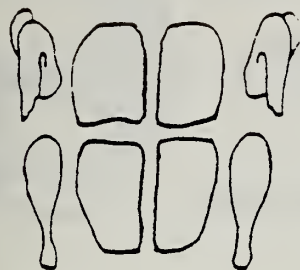
### Preparation

FROZEN, CUT-UP CHICKEN MUST BE PROPERLY HANDLED TO AVOID SPOILAGE OR SERIOUS FOOD POISONING.

- Thaw only the amount needed for 1 day's use. Avoid leftovers.
- Thaw in refrigerator (36° to 45° F) overnight on sheet pans.
- If accidentally thawed, cook promptly.
- Do not thaw at room temperature or in water. Do not refreeze.
- After thawing, wash thoroughly in cold water. Drain.
- Cook promptly or refrigerate and cook within 24 hours after thawing.
- Do not partially cook one day and finish cooking the next.
- Serve promptly. Refrigerate any leftovers and use within 2 days.



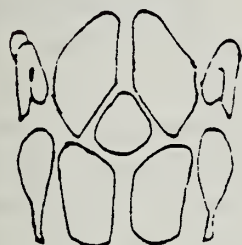




8-piece cut: Approximately 83 pieces per carton. Each chicken is cut into these pieces:

2 breast portions w/back section .....  
 2 thighs w/back section .....  
 2 drumsticks .....  
 2 wings .....

Per Piece (Approx.)	
Raw Weight	Cooked Yield*
7.5 oz.	4.1 oz.
7.3 oz.	3.1 oz.
3.7 oz.	1.8 oz.
3.1 oz.	1.1 oz.



9-piece cut: Approximately 97 pieces per carton. Each chicken is cut into these pieces:

2 breast portions w/back section .....  
 2 thighs w/back section .....  
 1 breast portion without back section .....  
 2 drumsticks .....  
 2 wings .....

Per Piece (Approx.)	
Raw Weight	Cooked Yield*
5.9 oz.	2.8 oz.
7.3 oz.	3.1 oz.
3.9 oz.	2.4 oz.
3.7 oz.	1.8 oz.
3.1 oz.	1.1 oz.

\* Cooked yield includes meat and skin.

## Recipe

### EASY OVEN-GLAZED CHICKEN

Ingredients	100 Servings		Directions
	Weights	Measures	
* Chicken breast halves or thighs .....	100 pieces	.....	1. Thaw frozen chicken. Wash and dry chicken parts. 2. Place in a single layer in shallow baking pans. 3. Sprinkle chicken with brown sugar. 4. Mix orange juice concentrate with apple juice; pour over chicken. 5. Bake 1 to 1-1/2 hours at 350° F (moderate oven) or until a fork can be inserted in chicken with ease. Baste frequently.  VARIATIONS: Chicken drumsticks and wings may be used in addition to, or instead of, breast halves and thighs. Cooking time will be somewhat less.
Dark brown sugar .....	14 oz	2 cups	
Orange juice concentrate, undiluted .....	64 fl oz	.....	
Apple juice .....	32 fl oz	.....	

SERVING: One chicken breast half or one chicken thigh provides 2 ounces or more cooked poultry and 1/8 cup of fruit.

Tested by the National Broiler Council

\* Donated by the U.S. Department of Agriculture







## Facts About USDA Commodities

# CHICKEN NUGGETS, Fried, Frozen

### Ingredients

Light and dark meat and skin, water, isolated soy protein, salt, and sodium phosphates. This mixture is ground, formed into nugget-shaped patties, and breaded. Batter/breading consists of enriched flour, salt, spices, and other seasonings and is limited to 23 percent or less of the finished product. Each nugget weighs approximately 0.75 ounces. After they are fried in oil, the nuggets are frozen for shipment.

### Pack Size

40-pound case with approximately 852 nuggets (142 2-ounce servings)

### Yield

Six nuggets provide the equivalent of a 2-ounce serving of cooked poultry and 1-1/4 servings of bread.

### Uses

Nuggets are ready to heat and serve either plain or with a sauce.

### Storage

Store nuggets hard-frozen in original shipping containers off the floor at 0° F or below. Refrigerate cooked nuggets and use within 2 days.

### Nutritional Value

Six 0.75 ounce nuggets, unheated, provide 355 calories, and:

Protein	19.6 g	Iron	1.4 mg	Thiamin	0.19 mg	Sodium	714 mg
Carbohydrate	16.1 g	Vitamin A	119 IU	Riboflavin	0.17 mg	Potassium	345 mg
Fat	23.2 g	Vitamin C	0	Niacin	8.80 mg	Calcium	13 mg
						Phosphorus	287 mg

(USDA/Human Nutrition Information Service/Nutrient Data Research)

### Preparation

FROZEN FRIED CHICKEN NUGGETS MUST BE PROPERLY HANDLED TO AVOID SPOILAGE OR SERIOUS FOOD POISONING. NUGGETS SHOULD NOT BE THAWED BEFORE HEATING. If nuggets accidentally thaw, cook immediately. Do not refreeze.

Place frozen nuggets in single layers on sheet pans. Heating temperature and time are critical to product acceptability. Heat thoroughly in a conventional oven 8 to 12 minutes at 400° F or in a convection oven 6 to 10 minutes at 375° F. Serve promptly.



# CHICAGO AMUSEMENT PARKS

AMUSEMENT PARKS	
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97. CHICAGO	98. CHICAGO
99. CHICAGO	100. CHICAGO



Serve chicken nuggets with any of the following:

Tartar sauce  
Relish

Mustard  
Catsup

Mayonnaise

Saucy ideas to complement the chicken nuggets include a sweet and sour sauce, spicy barbecue sauce, sesame and soy sauce, honey and orange sauce, dill mayonnaise sauce, or cheese sauce.

## Recipes

### SWEET AND SOUR SAUCE

Ingredients	1/2 Gallon		1 Gallon		Directions
	Weights	Measures	Weights	Measures	
Chicken stock .....		3-1/4 cups ...		1 qt 2-1/2 cups .	1. Combine stock, vinegar, brown sugar, soy sauce, tomato paste, and pineapple juice. Bring to a boil. Reduce heat to simmer.
Vinegar .....		1 cup .....		2 cups .....	
Brown sugar, packed ...	4 oz	1/2 cup 1 Tbsp	8 oz	1 cup 2 Tbsp	2. Combine cornstarch and water. Mix well until smooth.
Soy sauce .....		1/2 cup .....		1 cup .....	
* Tomato paste .....	4-3/4 oz .	1/2 cup .....	9-1/4 oz .	1 cup .....	3. Add to hot liquid. Stir well and cook over medium heat until thickened, 6-8 minutes.
Pineapple juice .....		2-1/2 cups ...		1-1/4 qt ....	
Cornstarch .....	3 oz	1/2 cup 3 Tbsp	6 oz	1-1/4 cups 2 Tbsp .....	
Water .....		1/2 cup .....		1 cup .....	

SERVING: Approximately 1 fluid ounce (2 Tablespoons).

YIELD: 1/2 Gallon: about 64 1-oz servings  
1 Gallon: about 128 1-oz servings

Tested by the U.S. Department of Agriculture

### BARBECUE SAUCE

Ingredients	1 Quart		1 Gallon		Directions
	Weights	Measures	Weights	Measures	
Chicken broth .....		1/2 cup 2 Tbsp		2-1/2 cups ..	1. Simmer the chicken broth and onions over medium heat for 5 minutes.
Fresh onions, chopped .....		1/4 cup .....	6 oz	1 cup .....	
* Catsup .....	1 lb 13 oz	3 cups .....	7 lb 3 oz	1 No. 10 can	2. Add remaining ingredients and simmer 15 to 20 minutes, stirring frequently.
Garlic powder .....		1/2 tsp .....		2 tsp .....	
Brown sugar, packed ...	6 oz	3/4 cup .....	1 lb 8 oz	3/4 cups ....	

SERVING: Approximately 1 fluid ounce (2 Tablespoons).

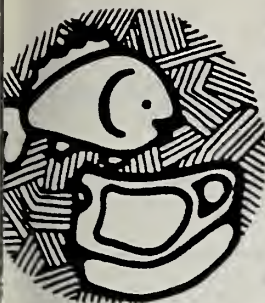
YIELD: 1 Quart: about 32 1-oz servings  
1 Gallon: about 128 1-oz servings

Tested by the U.S. Department of Agriculture

\* Donated by the U.S. Department of Agriculture







# CHICKEN THIGHS and DRUMSTICKS, Frozen

## Ingredients

Thighs and drumsticks from young broiler/fryer chickens, U.S. Grade A.

## Pack Size

40-pound carton  
containing approximately  
82 thighs and 82  
drumsticks

## Yield

Thighs weigh between 3.0 and 5.8 ounces with average about 4.0 ounces. One 4.0-oz thigh yields about 2.1 ounces of cooked poultry.  
Drumsticks weigh between 2.3 and 4.5 ounces with average about 3.7 ounces. One 3.7-oz drumstick yields about 1.8 ounces of cooked poultry.

## Uses

Chicken may be baked or oven-fried, broiled, barbecued, or simmered. Chicken can complement or be garnished with a wide variety of other foods.

## Storage

Store chicken hard-frozen in original shipping containers off the floor at 0° F or below in freezer. Use within 8 months for best quality.

## Nutritional Value

One thigh (2.1 ounces edible portion) roasted with no added salt provides 147 calories, and:

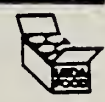
Protein	14.9 g	Iron	0.8 mg	Thiamin	0.04 mg	Sodium	50 mg
Carbohydrate	0	Vitamin A	98 IU	Riboflavin	0.13 mg	Potassium	132 mg
Fat	9.2 g	Vitamin C	0	Niacin	3.79 mg	Calcium	7 mg
						Phosphorus	104 mg

(Agriculture Handbook No. 8-5)

## Preparation

FROZEN, CUT-UP CHICKEN MUST BE PROPERLY HANDLED TO AVOID SPOILAGE OR SERIOUS FOOD POISONING.

- Thaw only the amount needed for 1 day's use. Avoid leftovers.
- Thaw in refrigerator (36° to 45° F) overnight on sheet pans.
- If accidentally thawed, cook promptly.
- Do not thaw at room temperature or in water. Do not refreeze.
- After thawing, wash thoroughly in cold water. Drain.
- Cook promptly or refrigerate and cook within 24 hours after thawing.
- Do not partially cook one day and finish cooking the next.
- Serve promptly. Refrigerate any leftovers and use within 2 days.



# REPORT YEAR 2010

## 2010 ANNUAL REPORT



The organization has achieved significant milestones in 2010, including the completion of the new building and the launch of the new program. The organization has also received several awards and recognitions for its work.

The organization has also received several awards and recognitions for its work, including the National Award for Excellence in 2010.

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# Recipe

## CHICKEN JAMBALAYA

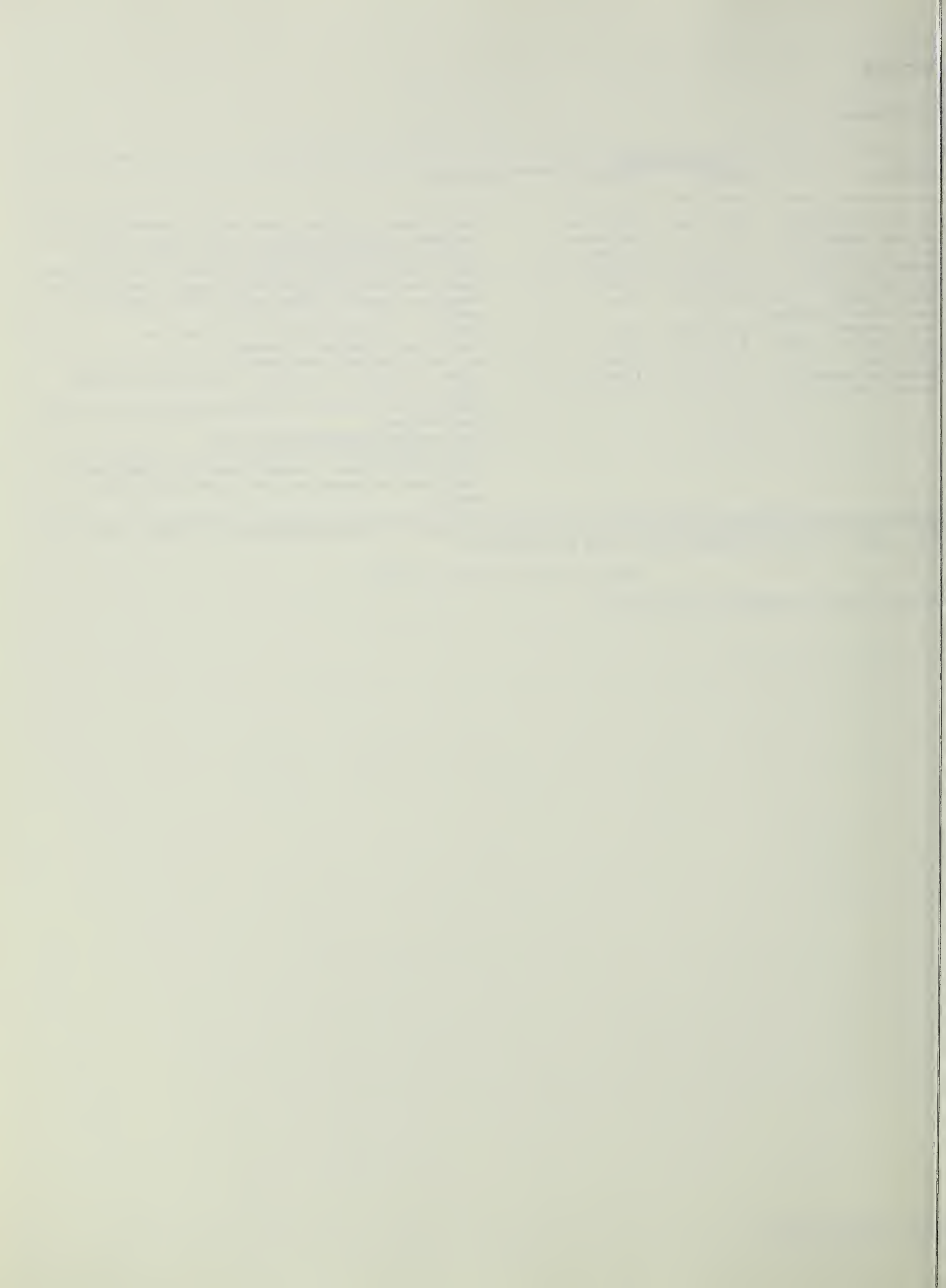
Ingredients	100 Servings		Directions
	Weights	Measures	
* Chicken drumsticks <u>or</u>	23 lb 4 oz ..	100 pieces .....	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Thaw chicken, if frozen. Wash and dry. Season with salt and pepper. Place 25 pieces in single layer in each of 4 greased shallow baking pans (about 12"x20"x2-1/2"). Bake at 425° F (hot oven) for 30 minutes, or until brown.</li> <li>2. Remove from oven. Push chicken to side of pan. Pour off drippings; reserve. Reduce heat to 350° F (moderate oven).</li> <li>3. Portion 1 lb 10 oz (1 qt) rice into each pan.</li> <li>4. Heat 2 cups drippings in stockpot.</li> <li>5. Add celery, onions, green peppers, garlic salt, and red pepper. Simmer 2 to 3 minutes. Divide equally among pans.</li> <li>6. Pour 1-3/4 qt (1-1/2 qt, if using medium grain rice) broth into each pan.</li> <li>7. Stir; arrange chicken pieces on top.</li> <li>8. Cover and bake at 350° F (moderate oven) 30 minutes, or until rice is tender. Mixture should be slightly moist. Fluff rice and vegetables with slotted spoon before serving.</li> </ol>
chicken thighs .....	28 lb .....	100 pieces .....	
Salt .....	.....	To taste .....	
Ground black pepper .....	.....	To taste .....	
* Uncooked rice .....	6 lb 8 oz ...	1 gal .....	
Celery, chopped .....	4 lb 4 oz ...	1 gal .....	
Green onions, including			
tops, chopped .....	1 lb 12 oz ..	2 qt .....	
Green peppers, chopped	5 lb 4 oz ...	1 gal .....	
Garlic salt .....	.....	3 Tbsp .....	
Ground red pepper .....	.....	1 tsp .....	
Chicken broth, boiling	.....	1-3/4 gal .....	

SERVING: One piece of chicken and about 2/3 cup rice mixture provides 1-3/4 ounces (drumstick) or 2 ounces (thigh) of cooked poultry, 1/3 cup of vegetable, and 1/2 cup of cooked rice.

Tested by the Rice Council of America

\* Donated by the U.S. Department of Agriculture





# EGG MIX, Dried

## Ingredients

Dried whole egg solids, not less than 51 percent; nonfat dry milk solids, not less than 30 percent; vegetable oil (corn oil or soybean oil or cottonseed oil), not less than 15 percent; iodized salt, not more than 1 percent. The moisture content is not more than 3 percent.

## Pack Size

4 10-pound  
polyethylene bags

## Yield

One pound (about 4-1/8 cups) dried egg mix yields 16 servings of one large egg each. One hundred servings require 6.25 pounds of dried egg mix. Twelve ounces (3-1/8 cups) dried egg mix and 3 cups water are equivalent to 12 (one dozen) large eggs.

## Uses

Use only in thoroughly cooked products such as scrambled eggs or long-cooked casseroles, or baked products such as cornbread, pancakes, cookies, muffins, and baked custard. Do not use dried egg mix in egg-milk drinks, ice cream, or uncooked salad dressings.

## Storage

Store unopened bags of dried egg mix in a cool, dry place at a temperature of about 70° F. The dried egg mix maintains acceptable palatability for 12 to 15 months.

Store unused portion in the refrigerator, either in the resealable bag or in a tightly closed container.

NOTE: The dried egg mix has been pasteurized in accordance with USDA requirements. It has been tested and found to be salmonella negative.

## Nutritional Value

One ounce of dried egg mix (equivalent to one large egg) provides 159 calories, and:

Protein	10.0 g	Iron	1.2 mg	Thiamin	0.08 mg	Sodium	237 mg
Carbohydrate	5.3 g	Vitamin A	504 IU	Riboflavin	0.33 mg	Potassium	224 mg
Fat	10.6 g	Vitamin C	0.5 mg	Niacin	0.12 mg	Calcium	141 mg
						Phosphorus	190 mg

(USDA/Human Nutrition Information Service/Nutrient Data Research)

## Preparation

To reconstitute: Sift dried egg mix into required amount of warm water in a mixer bowl and mix with a wire beater at low speed until well blended.

Reconstitute only the quantity of dried egg mix needed for the recipe and use immediately. Weigh the dried egg mix or sift and measure.

Dried egg mix can be reconstituted for use in recipes or it can be sifted with the dry ingredients and the water added to other liquid ingredients.

Nov 14 1903

My dear Mr. Brewster

I have just received your letter of the 11th inst. and am glad to hear from you. I am well and hope this finds you the same. I have been very busy lately with my work and have not had time to write you more fully. I am, however, very interested in the work you are doing and hope to hear from you again soon.

I am, Sir, very respectfully,  
Your obedient servant,  
J. A. Allen



# Recipes

## EGG BREAD

Ingredients	96 Servings		Directions
	Weights	Measures	
all-purpose flour .....	1 lb 8 oz	1-1/2 qt	<ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. Sift flour and dried egg mix together into mixer bowl.</li><li>2. Mix cornmeal, sugar, baking powder, and salt into flour mixture with paddle at low speed.</li><li>3. Add milk and melted butter to dry ingredients. Mix with paddle at low speed 15 seconds. Scrape bowl. Mix at low speed until just blended, 15 seconds longer.</li><li>4. Pour batter into greased pan (18"x26"). Bake in preheated conventional oven at 425° F for 15 to 20 minutes or in a convection oven at 375° F for 12 to 15 minutes.</li><li>5. Cool slightly before serving. Cut 8x12 (96 servings per pan).</li></ol>
dried egg mix .....	12 oz		
cornmeal, white or yellow	2 lb	1-1/2 qt	
sugar .....	7 oz	1 cup	
baking powder .....		3 Tbsp	
salt .....		2 tsp	
milk .....		1-1/2 qt	
butter, melted .....	12 oz	1-1/2 cups	

NOTE: One square, about 2-1/8"x2-1/8", provides 1 serving of bread.

## EGG FOO YUNG

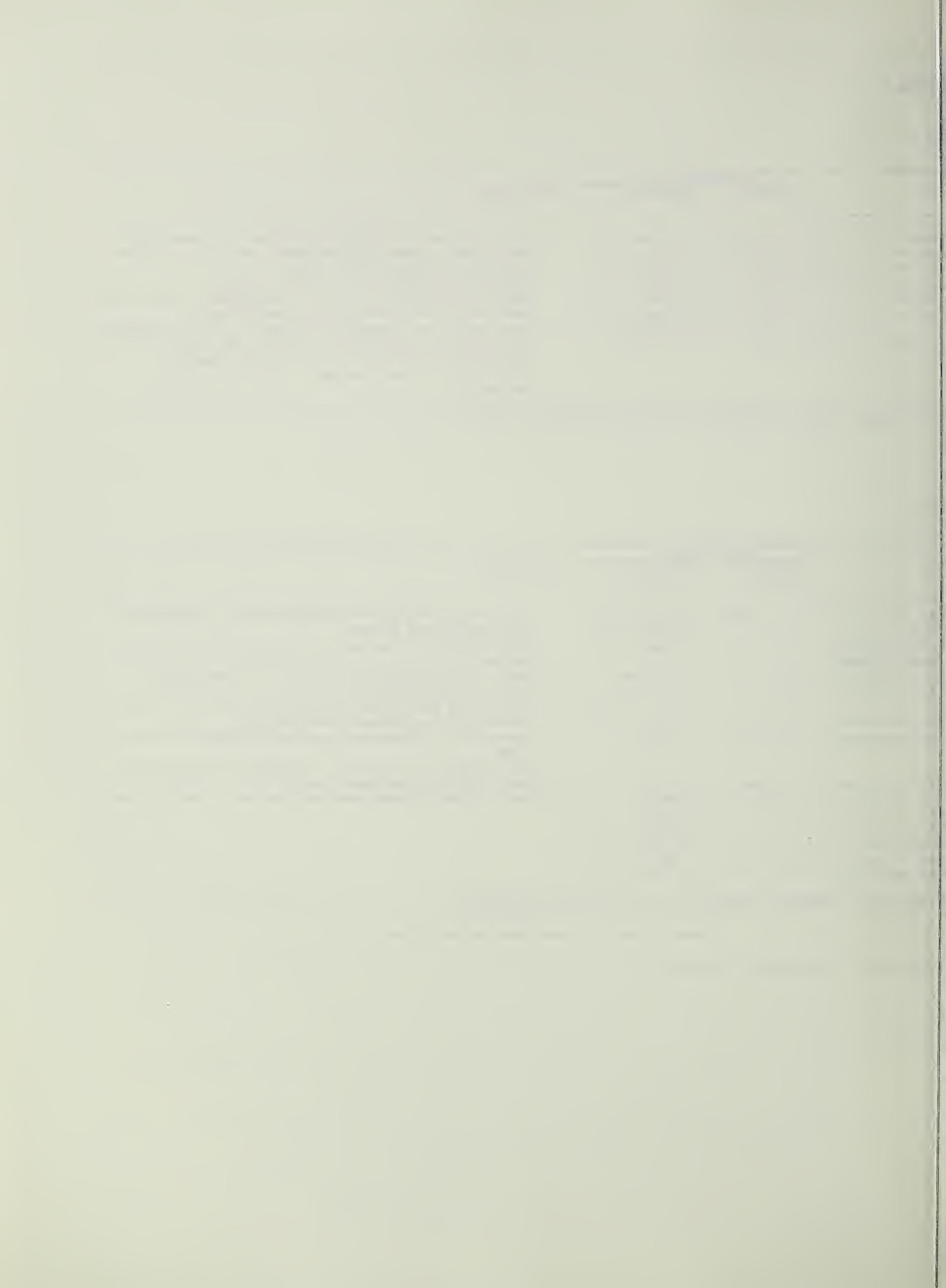
Ingredients	100 Servings		Directions
	Weights	Measures	
dried egg mix .....	6 lb 4 oz	1 gal 2-1/2 qt	<ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. Sift mix on top of water in mixer bowl. Beat with whip until smooth and aerated.</li><li>2. Combine onions, green pepper, bean sprouts, and pepper. Mix well.</li><li>3. Melt 1 oz (2 Tbsp) butter in each of 4 baking pans (about 12"x20"x2-1/2").</li><li>4. Combine egg and vegetable mixtures. Pour 5 lb 12 oz (about 3 qt) egg mixture into each pan.</li><li>5. Bake at 350° F (moderate oven) for 20 minutes or until firm.</li><li>6. Mix cornstarch and water. Add remaining ingredients.</li><li>7. Cook until thickened and clear.</li><li>8. Serve 2 Tbsp of sauce over each serving of Egg Foo Yung.</li></ol>
warm water .....		1 gal 2-1/4 qt	
onions, finely chopped	1 lb 2 oz	3 cups	
green pepper, finely chopped .....	8 oz	1-1/2 cups	
canned bean sprouts, drained .....	3 lb	2 qt 2-1/2 cups	
pepper .....		2 tsp	
butter or margarine ....	4 oz	1/2 cup	
ice:			
cornstarch .....	4-1/2 oz	1 cup	
water .....		1 gal	
soy sauce .....	10 oz	1 cup	
molasses .....		2 Tbsp	
chicken soup base .....	5 oz	1/2 cup	
hot water .....		1 qt	
butter or margarine ....	2 oz	1/4 cup	

NOTE: One piece, 2"x3-3/4", provides 1 egg and 1/8 cup of vegetable.

Tested by the U.S. Department of Agriculture

Donated by the U.S. Department of Agriculture







## Facts About USDA Commodities

# GROUND BEEF, Frozen

### Ingredients

100 percent ground beef. Fat content ranges from 18 to 24 percent.

### Pack Size

55-pound case with 4 to 8 bags or casings weighing about 7 to 14 pounds each.

### Yield

One pound of raw ground beef will provide 11.6 1-ounce servings of cooked meat.

### Uses

Serve ground beef alone or in combination dishes. Examples are ground beef patties, chili, country fried steak, meatloaf, pizza, spaghetti, and lasagna.

### Storage

Store frozen ground beef in original shipping containers off the floor at 0° F or below. Use within 9 months.

### Nutritional Value

One ounce of cooked ground beef (containing 24 percent fat) provides 88 calories, and:

Protein	6.1 g	Iron	0.7 mg	Thiamin	0.03 mg	Sodium	23 mg
Carbohydrate	0	Vitamin A	0	Riboflavin	0.06 mg	Potassium	87 mg
Fat	5.8 g	Vitamin C	0	Niacin	1.53 mg	Calcium	4 mg
						Phosphorus	53 mg

(USDA/Human Nutrition Information Service/Nutrient Data Research)

### Preparation

#### Thawing:

Thaw only amount needed for one day's use. Avoid leftovers. Schedule thawing so that the meat will be cooked soon after it is thawed. Do not thaw at room temperature or in warm water. Remove from carton and thaw in original wrappings in refrigerator (35° to 40° F). Space blocks or packages of meat on refrigerator shelves so that air can circulate around them. Allow 1-1/2 hours per pound of meat for thawing, or 18 to 24 hours for thawing 12 to 15 pounds of ground beef.

#### Note:

Do not begin cooking beef one day and finish the next.



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# Recipes

## TAMALE MEAT PIE WITH CORNBREAD TOPPING

Ingredients	48 Servings		Directions
	Weights	Measures	
* Ground beef .....	10 lbs .....	.....	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. In a trunion or steam-jacketed kettle, cook ground meat, onion, and green pepper until onion is transparent and pink color of meat disappears. Pour off drippings.</li> <li>2. Combine flour, salt, sugar, chili powder, black pepper, cumin, and cayenne pepper. Add to meat. Mix well.</li> <li>3. Cook 10 minutes stirring constantly.</li> <li>4. Combine chopped tomatoes, drained corn, and chopped green chilies and add to meat. Bring mixture to boil and simmer, stirring constantly until thickened.</li> <li>5. Divide meat mixture into 2 pans (12"x20"x2-1/2"), approximately 1 gallon 3 cups each.</li> </ol>
Onion, chopped .....	1 lb 9 oz .....	1-1/4 qt .....	
Green pepper, chopped .....	10 oz .....	2 cups .....	
Cooking fat, if needed + .....	2 oz .....	1/4 cup .....	
* All-purpose flour .....	.....	2-1/2 cups .....	
Salt .....	.....	3 Tbsp .....	
Sugar .....	.....	2 Tbsp .....	
Chili powder .....	.....	3 Tbsp .....	
Black pepper .....	.....	1-1/2 tsp .....	
Cumin .....	.....	1/2 tsp .....	
Cayenne pepper .....	.....	1/4 tsp .....	
* Canned tomatoes, chopped .....	8 lb 8 oz .....	1-1/3 No. 10 cans .....	
* Whole kernel corn .....	3 lb 8 oz .....	2 qt (drained) ..	
Mild green chilies, chopped .....	4 oz .....	1/2 cup .....	
Cornbread topping			For cornbread topping:
* Sifted all-purpose flour .....	1 lb 4 oz .....	1 qt .....	1. Sift together flour, cornmeal, sugar, baking powder, and salt.
* Yellow cornmeal .....	1 lb 4 oz .....	3 cups .....	2. Cut shortening into sifted dry ingredients until it has a fine crumb.
Sugar .....	.....	1/2 cup .....	3. Combine beaten eggs and enough milk to make 5 cups liquid.
Baking powder .....	.....	2 Tbsp .....	4. Stir until dry ingredients are moistened.
Salt .....	.....	2 tsp .....	5. Top each pan with half the corn bread mixture. Bake in oven at 400° F for 40 minutes.
* Shortening .....	4 oz .....	1/2 cup .....	6. Let stand 10 minutes before serving. Cut each pan 4x6 (24 servings per pan).
Large eggs, slightly beaten .....	.....	4 .....	
* Nonfat dry milk, reconstituted .....	.....	4 to 4-1/2 cups..	

SERVING: One piece 4"x2-1/2" (3/4 cup tamale meat mixture) provides the equivalent of 2-1/2 ounces of cooked lean meat, 1/2 cup of vegetable, and 1-1/2 servings of bread.  
 + If meat is very lean, add cooking fat.

Tested by the National Live Stock and Meat Board

## TIJUANA TACOS

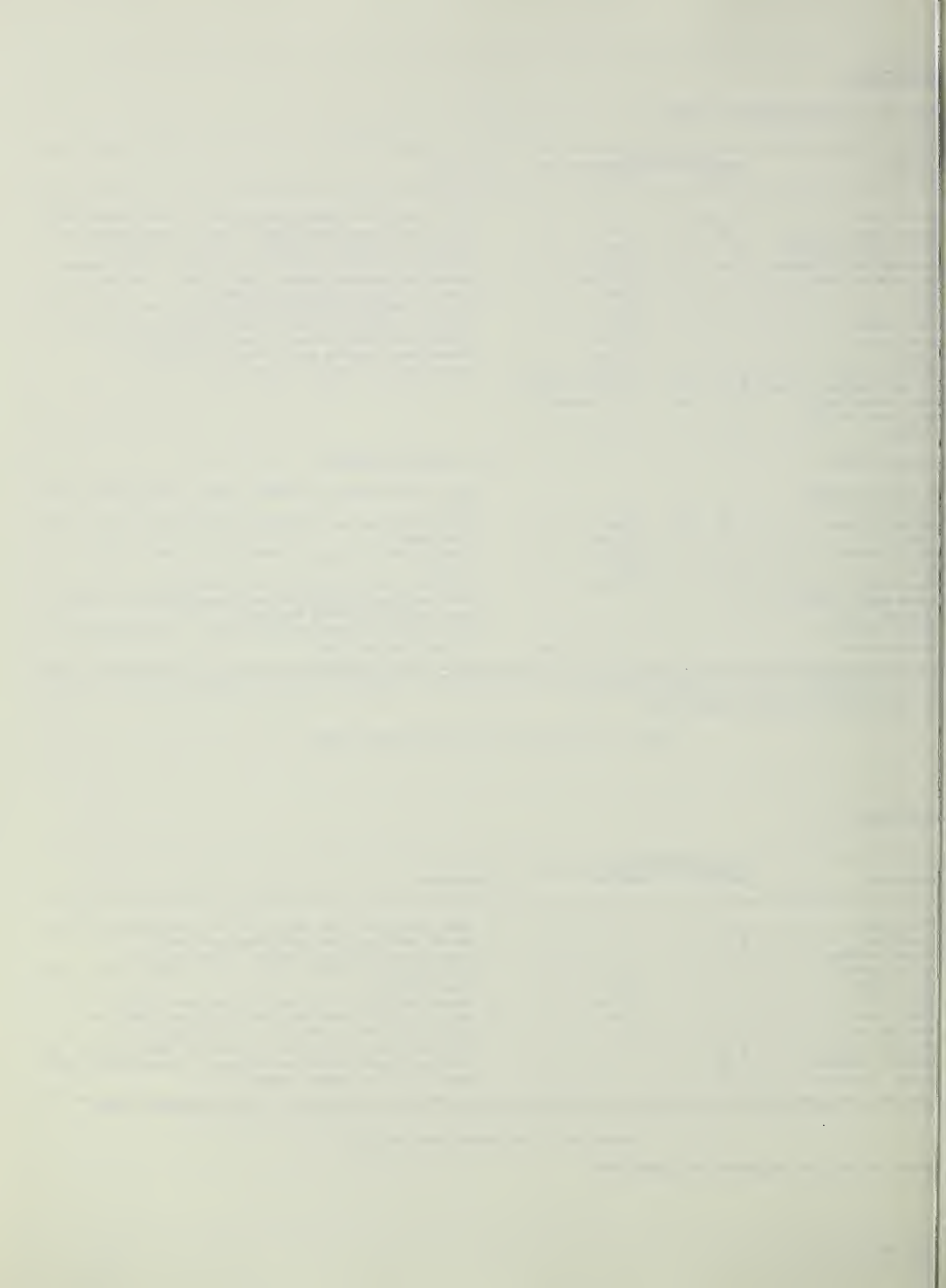
Ingredients	100 Servings		Directions
	Weights	Measures	
* Pinto beans .....	4 lb .....	.....	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Soak pinto beans the day before and refrigerate. On the day of service, cook pinto beans and mash.</li> <li>2. Brown ground beef with onions. Drain all fat.</li> <li>3. Add pinto beans, garlic powder, chili powder, salt, and tomato puree.</li> <li>4. Divide mixture into steamtable pans and cover.</li> <li>5. Put into 200° F oven until serving time. Warm taco shells in a 200° F oven for 5 to 10 minutes.</li> <li>6. Fill each shell with a No. 24 scoop of taco filling. Add 1/8 cup lettuce and diced tomatoes. Top each taco with about 1/2 oz of grated cheese.</li> </ol>
* Ground beef .....	8 lb .....	.....	
Onions, chopped .....	1 lb .....	.....	
Garlic powder .....	.....	1 Tbsp .....	
Chili powder .....	.....	1 Tbsp .....	
Salt .....	.....	1/4 cup .....	
Tomato puree .....	.....	3 cups .....	
Taco shells .....	.....	200 .....	
Tomatoes, diced .....	3 lb .....	.....	
Lettuce, shredded .....	4 lb .....	.....	
* Cheese, grated .....	3 lb .....	.....	

SERVING: Two tacos provide the equivalent of 2-1/4 ounces of meat, 3/8 cup of vegetable, and 1 serving of bread.

Tested by a State school food service

\* Donated by the U.S. Department of Agriculture







## Facts About USDA Commodities

# GROUND BEEF PATTIES, Frozen

### Ingredients

Three-ounce ground beef patties  
(not exceeding 24% fat).

### Pack Size

36-pound container of  
approximately 192  
patties

### Yield

One pound yields about 5.3 3-ounce ground beef patties. Each 3-ounce raw meat patty yields about 2 ounces of cooked lean meat.

### Uses

Ground beef patties may be pan-fried or pan-broiled.

### Storage

Store ground beef patties hard-frozen in original shipping containers off the floor at 0° F or below in the freezer. Use within 6 months.

### Nutritional Value

One 3-ounce raw patty, when cooked without added salt, provides 193 calories, and:

Protein	13.4 g	Iron	1.6 mg	Thiamin	0.06 mg	Sodium	50 mg
Carbohydrate	0	Vitamin A	0	Riboflavin	0.13 mg	Potassium	191 mg
Fat	12.8 g	Vitamin C	0	Niacin	3.35 mg	Calcium	9 mg
						Phosphorus	117 mg

(USDA/Human Nutrition Information Service/Nutrient Data Research)

### Preparation

Cook beef patties from the frozen state.

Separate and place beef patties onto sheet pans. Bake in deck or convection oven at 400° F, 5 to 6 minutes, or until brown and cooked throughout.

Avoid injury - do not separate patties with a knife or sharp-edged object. Partially thaw in refrigerator until patties can be easily separated.





# Recipes

Variations: Top the ground beef patties with any of the following:

- Cheese, any type - sliced, shredded, or grated
- Tomato slices
- Shredded lettuce
- Mushrooms
- Bacon, sliced or crumbled
- Onions, chopped or sliced
- Pizza or taco sauce
- Sweet and sour sauce
- Chili
- Eggs

Bread variations:

- Kaiser roll
- Onion roll
- English muffin
- Texas toast







## Facts About USDA Commodities

# GROUND PORK, Frozen

### Ingredients

Ground pork. Average fat content does not exceed 24 percent.

### Pack Size

55-pound case of 4 to 8 blocks or casings weighing 7 to 14 pounds each.

### Yield

One pound of cooked ground pork will provide 11.6 1-ounce servings of meat.

### Uses

Serve ground pork alone or in combination dishes. Examples are ground pork patties, chili, meatloaf, pizza, spaghetti, and lasagna.

### Storage

Store frozen ground pork in original shipping containers off the floor at 0° F or below. Use within 9 months.

### Nutritional Value

One ounce of cooked frozen ground pork contains 94 calories, and:

Protein	6.3 g	Iron	0.3 mg	Thiamin	0.15 mg	Sodium	25 mg
Carbohydrate	0	Vitamin A	Trace	Riboflavin	0.09 mg	Potassium	95 mg
Fat	7.2 g	Vitamin C	0	Niacin	1.47 mg	Calcium	2 mg
						Phosphorus	54 mg

(USDA/Human Nutrition Information Service/Nutrient Data Research)

### Preparation

#### Thawing:

Thaw only the amount needed for 1 day's use. Avoid leftovers.

Schedule thawing so that the meat will be cooked soon after it is thawed. Do not thaw at room temperature or in warm water.

Remove from carton and thaw in original wrappings in refrigerator (35° to 40° F).

Space blocks or packages of meat on refrigerator shelves so that air can circulate around them. Allow 1-1/2 hours per pound of meat for thawing. Cook ground pork within 24 hours after thawing. Do not refreeze.

Cook at low to moderate heat until fully cooked. Do not start cooking pork one day and finish the next.



# STANDARD FORM NO. 64



*[The following text is extremely faint and largely illegible. It appears to be a multi-paragraph document, possibly a memorandum or report, containing various lines of text and possibly some headings or sub-sections.]*

# Recipes

## PORK AND MACARONI

Ingredients	100 Servings		Directions
	Weights	Measures	
* Ground pork .....	20 lb .....	.....	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Place ground pork in a pan (12"x20"x2-1/2"). Cook in a 375° F oven for 45 minutes. Mix well to break in small pieces. Pour off drippings. Season with salt and paprika.</li> <li>2. Break tomatoes in pieces and add instant minced onion. Let stand 20 minutes.</li> <li>3. Cook macaroni in salted water according to directions. <u>Do not overcook.</u> Drain.</li> <li>4. In a sauce pot or trunion kettle, combine celery soup, garlic salt, pepper, basil leaves, and savory. Mix well and heat. Add tomato and onion mixture. Mix well.</li> <li>5. Cook until heated through. In each of 2 pans (12"x20"x2-1/2") place half the pork, half the macaroni, and half the celery soup-tomato mixture. Mix well. Cover and bake in a 375° F oven for 35 to 45 minutes, or until hot.</li> <li>6. Uncover, sprinkle top of each pan of meat mixture with 8 oz grated cheese. Heat until cheese is melted.</li> </ol>
Salt .....	.....	1/4 cup .....	
Paprika .....	.....	1 Tbsp .....	
* Canned tomatoes .....	.....	1-1/2 No. 10 cans	
Instant minced onion ...	.....	1 cup .....	
* Macaroni, uncooked .....	5 lb 4 oz ..	.....	
Condensed cream of celery soup .....	.....	3 No. 3 cans ....	
Garlic salt .....	.....	1 Tbsp .....	
Pepper .....	.....	2 Tbsp .....	
Basil leaves .....	.....	1 Tbsp .....	
Ground savory .....	.....	1-1/2 tsp .....	
* Cheddar cheese, grated	1 lb .....	.....	

SERVING: 1 cup provides the equivalent of 2-1/4 ounces of cooked lean meat, 1/8 cup of vegetable, and 1/2 cup of cooked pasta.

## GROUND PORK PATTIES

Ingredients	100 Servings		Directions
	Weights	Measures	
* Ground pork .....	20 lb .....	.....	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Combine eggs, catsup, water, and instant minced onion. Let stand 20 minutes or more.</li> <li>2. Defrost hash browns and separate when thawed. Add potatoes, bread crumbs, salt, pepper, and ground savory to the egg and onion mixture. Mix well.</li> <li>3. Add the ground pork. Mix well.</li> <li>4. Using a No. 8 scoop, portion 24 mounds on each of four pans (18"x26"x1") pans. Flatten mounds to about 4-1/2" in diameter.</li> <li>5. Bake in a 375° F oven for 25 minutes or until done.</li> </ol>
Eggs, beaten .....	.....	6 .....	
* Catsup .....	10 oz .....	.....	
Water .....	.....	2-1/2 cups .....	
Instant minced onion ...	.....	1/2 cup .....	
Frozen shredded hash browns (or fresh potatoes) .....	2 lb .....	.....	
Soft bread crumbs .....	1 lb 4 oz ..	.....	
Salt .....	.....	1/4 cup .....	
Garlic salt .....	.....	2 tsp .....	
Pepper .....	.....	2 tsp .....	
Ground savory .....	.....	1 tsp .....	

SERVING: 1 patty provides the equivalent of 2-1/4 ounces of cooked lean meat.

Tested by a State school food service

\* Donated by the U.S. Department of Agriculture







## Facts About USDA Commodities

# LIMA BEANS, Dry and Canned

### Ingredients

Dry Lima beans

### Pack Size

25-pound bag

Canned dried baby lima beans, cooked and packed in brine.

6 No. 10 cans per case

### Yield

One pound dry large lima beans yields 27 1/4-cup servings of cooked beans.

One pound dry baby lima beans yields 23.4 1/4-cup servings of cooked beans. One No. 10 can (105 oz) dried baby limas yields the following: 72 ounces (11-3/4 cups) drained or 41 1/4-cup servings heated drained beans.

### Uses

Use cooked dry or canned dried lima beans in soups, salads, and entrees, or serve as a vegetable. Canned dried limas are ready for immediate use.

### Storage

Dry and canned dried lima beans should be stored off the floor in a cool, dry place. High temperatures cause dry limas to harden; high humidity causes molding. Cooked dry lima beans may be refrigerated up to 2 days in a covered nonmetallic container. The chart shows maximum storage periods at different temperatures.

Temperature	40° F	70° F	90° F
Shelf life in months:			
Dry	24	12	9
Canned	72	36	18

### Nutritional Value

A 1/4-cup serving of cooked dry lima beans with no added salt provides 66 calories, and:

Protein	3.9 g	Iron	1.5 mg	Thiamin	0.06 mg	Sodium	1 mg
Carbohydrate	12.2 g	Vitamin A	--	Riboflavin	0.03 mg	Potassium	291 mg
Fat	0.3 g	Vitamin C	--	Niacin	0.32 mg	Calcium	14 mg
						Phosphorus	73 mg

(Agriculture Handbook No. 456)

### Preparation

Wash dry beans in cold water. Soaking shortens cooking time and insures that the beans will hold their shape.

Quick soak: To 1 pound of dry beans add 6 to 8 cups of hot water. Heat, and let boil 2 minutes; cover and set aside for an hour before cooking.

Regular soak: To 1 pound of dry beans add 6 cups cold water. Let stand overnight or for several hours in a cool place.







# Recipes

## BRUNSWICK STEW

Ingredients	100 Servings		Directions
	Weights	Measures	
Potatoes .....	10 lb .....	.....	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Dice potatoes and cook in turkey broth.</li> <li>2. When almost tender add onions, tomatoes, corn, and limas.</li> <li>3. Simmer all vegetables and add diced turkey, seasonings, and cornstarch mixed with water.</li> <li>4. Let come to a boil and serve.</li> </ol>
Turkey broth .....	.....	1 gal .....	
Onions .....	2 lb .....	.....	
* Canned tomatoes .....	.....	1 No. 10 can ...	
* Corn .....	5 lb .....	.....	
* Lima Beans .....	5 lb .....	.....	
* Turkey, diced .....	18 lb .....	.....	
Sugar .....	.....	1/4 cup .....	
Pepper .....	.....	1 tsp .....	
Oregano .....	.....	1-1/4 tsp .....	
Poultry seasoning .....	.....	1 tsp .....	
Cornstarch .....	.....	1/2 cup .....	
Water .....	.....	2 cups .....	

SERVING: 1 cup provides 2-3/4 ounces of cooked poultry and 5/8 cup of vegetable.

## SIX BEAN SOUP

Ingredients	32 Servings		Directions
	Weights	Measures	
Onion, chopped .....	12 oz .....	2 cups .....	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Cook onion, celery, carrot, green pepper, parsley, and garlic in butter until soft.</li> <li>2. Combine vegetables from step 1 with soup mix, water, bay leaf, fines herbes, and beans. Simmer, covered, about 1 hour to desired tenderness.</li> <li>3. Add tomatoes. Remove bay leaf.</li> <li>4. Serve hot with 8-oz ladle; sprinkle with cheese.</li> </ol>
Celery, chopped .....	12 oz .....	3 cups .....	
Carrot, chopped .....	8 oz .....	2 cups .....	
Green pepper, chopped ...	4 oz .....	1 cup .....	
Parsley, minced .....	1 oz .....	1 cup .....	
Garlic cloves, minced ...	.....	2 .....	
* Butter .....	2 oz .....	1/4 cup .....	
Chicken flavor noodle soup mix .....	10 oz .....	.....	
Water .....	.....	1 gal .....	
Bay leaf .....	.....	1 .....	
Fines herbes .....	.....	1 tsp .....	
* Dried baby lima beans ...	4 oz .....	.....	
* Small white beans .....	4 oz .....	.....	
* Blackeye beans .....	3 oz .....	.....	
Garbanzo beans .....	3 oz .....	.....	
* Pink beans .....	3 oz .....	.....	
* Light red kidney beans ..	4 oz .....	.....	
* Canned tomatoes, chopped .....	.....	2 cups .....	
Parmesan cheese, grated .....	.....	As needed .....	

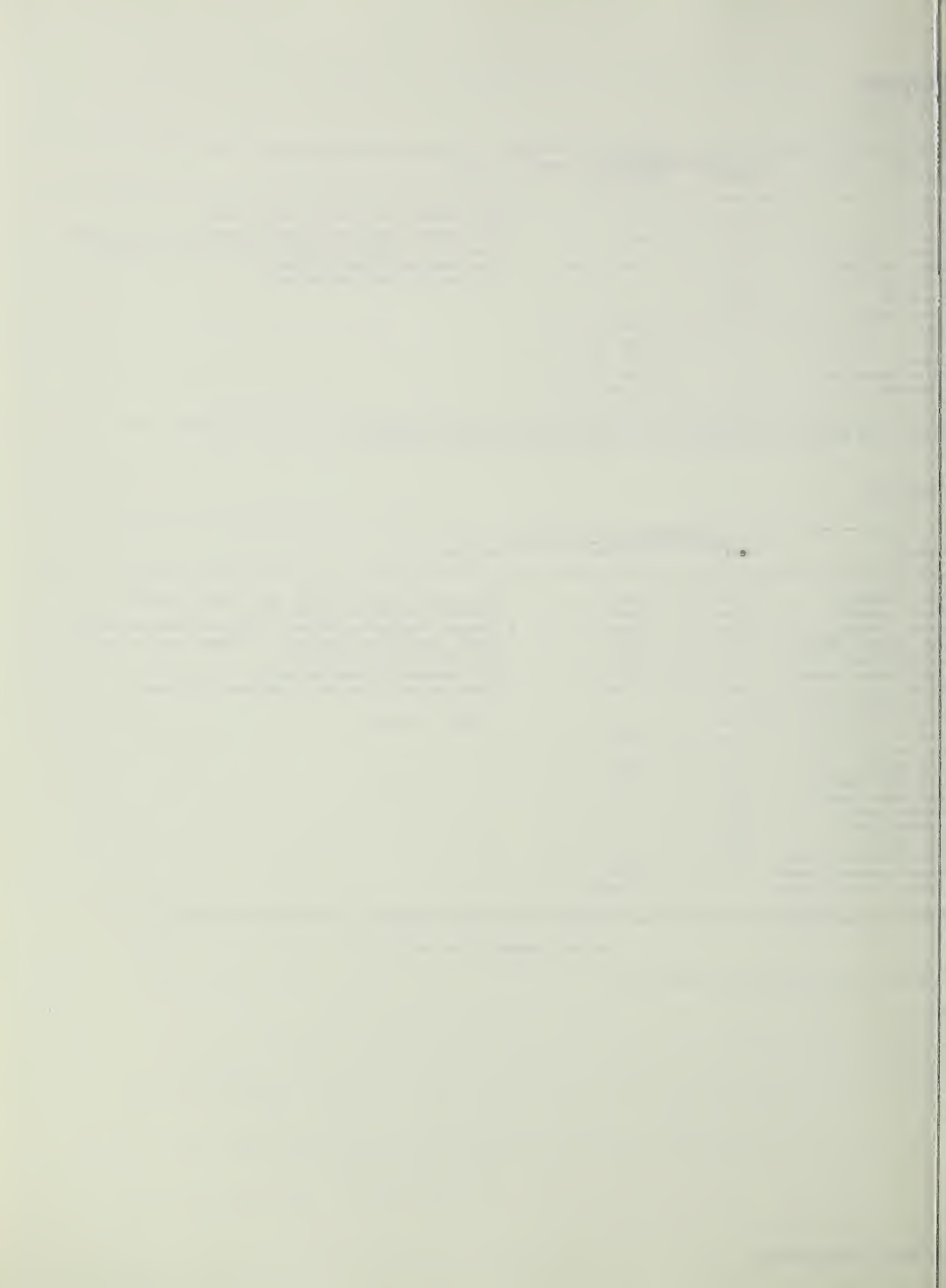
YIELD: 2 gallons

SERVING: One cup provides 1/4-cup of cooked dry beans and 1/4-cup of vegetable or 1/2-cup of vegetable.

Tested by Beans of the West

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## Facts About USDA Commodities

# MOZZARELLA CHEESE

## Ingredients

Low moisture, part-skim mozzarella cheese.

## Pack Size

Various Sizes

10 4-pound, 6 5-pound,  
10 5-pound, 12 5-pound,  
8 6-pound, 10 6-pound,  
or 3 22-pound loaves

## Yield

One pound of cheese yields 16 1-ounce servings.

## Uses

Mozzarella cheese may be eaten as is with fruit, in sandwiches, or in cooked dishes such as lasagna and pizza. It may be used as a garnish for salads or other foods.

## Storage

Store frozen mozzarella in the original container off the floor at 0° F. Use within 1 year of pack date.

Refrigerate thawed cheese at 35° F for 3 to 4 weeks. Once exposed to air, dehydration and molding may take place. If the cheese molds, slice the mold away from the block and rewrap the cheese in new plastic film. To protect cheese from mold, always work with it in a clean area. Wrap it tightly without air pockets and tape end folds to seal. Return cheese to original box to keep pressure on the surface.

## Nutritional Value

One ounce of mozzarella cheese, low-moisture and part skim, provides 79 calories and:

Protein	7.8 g	Iron	0.1 mg	Thiamin	0.01 mg	Sodium	150 mg
Carbohydrate	0.9 g	Vitamin A	178 IU	Riboflavin	0.10 mg	Potassium	27 mg
Fat	4.8 g	Vitamin C	0	Niacin	0.03 mg	Calcium	207 mg
						Phosphorus	149 mg

(Agriculture Handbook No. 8-1)

## Preparation

Loaves of cheese can be easily sliced with a meat slicer or wire cutter. Cheese shreds more easily and consistently immediately after being removed from refrigeration. Dishes containing cheese should be cooked at low temperatures since cheese toughens and gets stringy at high temperatures.





# Recipes

## PIZZA CASSEROLE

Ingredients	100 Servings		Directions
	Weights	Measures	
* Ground beef .....	8 lb .....	.....	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Brown meat and onions together.</li> <li>2. Cook noodles and drain.</li> <li>3. Mix catsup, tomato paste, sugar, salt, pepper, garlic salt, worcestershire sauce, and oregano together and stir well.</li> <li>4. Layer in steamtable pan (12"x20"x2-1/2") as follows: Meat, noodles, American cheese, mozzarella cheese. Repeat this order again. Bake for 30 minutes at 350° F.</li> </ol>
Onions, dried .....	.....	3/4 cup .....	
* Noodles, wide or macaroni .....	4-1/2 lb .....	.....	
* Catsup .....	.....	3 cups .....	
* Tomato paste .....	.....	2 cups .....	
Sugar .....	.....	1 cup .....	
Salt .....	.....	3 Tbsp .....	
Pepper .....	.....	1-1/2 Tbsp .....	
Garlic salt .....	.....	1 Tbsp .....	
Worcestershire sauce ..	.....	3/4 cup .....	
Oregano .....	.....	2 Tbsp .....	
* American cheese .....	4 lb .....	.....	
* Mozzarella cheese .....	4 lb .....	.....	

SERVING: One piece 2"x3-3/4" provides the equivalent of 2 ounces of cooked lean meat and 3/8 cup of cooked pasta.

## SPICY PIZZA SURPRISE

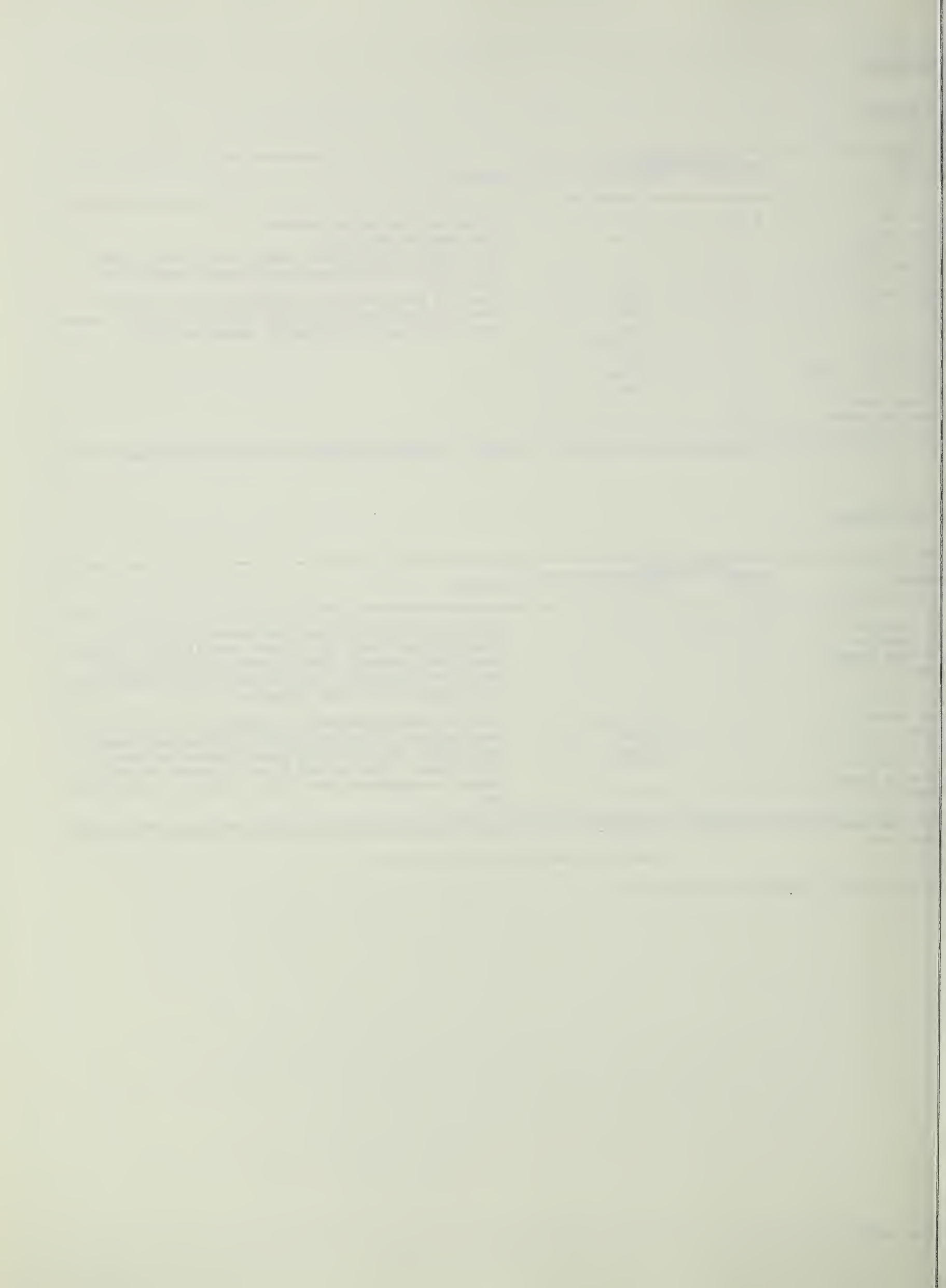
Ingredients	100 Servings		Directions
	Weights	Measures	
CRUST			
* Rice, uncooked .....	5 lb 10 oz .....		1. Cook rice. Mix rice, eggs, and cheese to form crust. Press mixture firmly into 4 sheet pans (18"x26"). Spread evenly with spatula. Cook in convection oven at 400° F for 15 to 20 minutes. Top with your favorite pizza sauce and toppings or with the following:
Eggs, fresh .....	40 .....		
* Mozzarella cheese, grated .....	5 lb .....		
SAUCE			
* Tomato sauce .....	2-1/2 gal .....		2. Mix first four ingredients to make sauce. Divide sauce into fourths. Place approximately 1/2 gallon of sauce on each crust. Place 1-1/4 lb grated mozzarella cheese on top of pizza. Bake at 400° F for 10 minutes or until cheese is melted and sauce is hot. Allow 25 servings per pan.
Oregano .....	2 Tbsp .....		
Basil .....	2 Tbsp .....		
Salt .....	1/4 cup .....		
* Mozzarella cheese, grated .....	5-1/2 lb .....		

SERVING: One piece 3-1/4"x5" provides the equivalent of 2 ounces of cooked lean meat, 3/8 of cup vegetable, and 1/2 cup of cooked rice.

Tested by a State school food service

\* Donated by the U.S. Department of Agriculture







## Facts About USDA Commodities

# PEANUT BUTTER, Smooth or Crunchy

### Ingredients

Peanut Butter, U.S. Grade A, finely ground with a smooth texture. If chunky style, the texture is grainy with particles of peanuts.

### Pack Size

6 No. 10 cans per case

### Yield

One No. 10 can (108 ounces) will yield about 97.5 2-tablespoon servings.

### Uses

Peanut butter can be served as is or in sandwiches, soups, and baked items.

### Storage

Store peanut butter off the floor in a cool, dry place. Avoid freezing and sudden changes in temperature. Keep opened cans of peanut butter covered in refrigerated storage. Rotate use. The chart shows maximum storage periods at different temperatures.

Temperature	40° F	70° F	90° F
Shelf life in months	36	18	9

### Nutritional Value

One tablespoon peanut butter provides 95 calories, and:

Protein	4.6 g	Iron	0.3 mg	Thiamin	0.02 mg	Sodium	75 mg
Carbohydrate	2.5 g	Vitamin A	0	Riboflavin	0.02 mg	Potassium	110 mg
Fat	8.2 g	Vitamin C	0	Niacin	2.15 mg	Calcium	5 mg
						Phosphorus	60 mg

(Agriculture Handbook No. 8-12)

### Preparation

Peanut butter can be used to flavor pies, cakes, and cookies.

Add peanut butter to batter for flavorful biscuits.

Blend peanut butter and milk to make a vegetable sauce or peanut soup.

Mix peanut butter with pudding, or with chocolate sauce as a topping for ice cream and desserts.



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# Recipes

## PEANUT BUTTER CAKE

Ingredients	100 Servings		Directions
	Weights	Measures	
* Peanut butter, chunky ..	2-1/2 lb	1 qt	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Cream peanut butter and butter with sugar. Add eggs, one at a time, beating well after each addition.</li> <li>2. Stir in vanilla.</li> <li>3. Combine flour, baking powder, and salt. Beat into creamed mixture alternately with milk.</li> <li>4. Spread batter evenly into 2 greased sheet pans (18"x26"), dividing equally.</li> <li>5. Sprinkle tops with peanut granules.</li> <li>6. Bake at 350° F about 30 minutes, until edges are light golden. Cool.</li> </ol>
* Butter or margarine, softened .....	1 lb	2 cups	
Brown sugar, packed .....	2 lb	1 qt	
Granulated sugar .....	1-3/4 lb	1 qt	
Eggs .....		16	
Vanilla .....		3 Tbsp	
* Flour .....	2-3/4 lb	10-2/3 cups	
Baking powder .....		1/4 cup	
Salt .....		4 tsp	
Milk .....		2-2/3 cups	
* Peanut granules + .....	10 oz	2 cups	

SERVING: One piece of cake, 3-1/2"x2-1/2" provides the equivalent of 3/4 ounce of cooked lean meat (includes 0.10 ounce nuts).

+ Roasted peanuts can be substituted for granules by chopping in food processor or blender.

## PEANUT MUFFINS

Ingredients	30 Servings		Directions
	Weights	Measures	
* Peanut butter, creamy ..		1 cup	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. In mixer, cream peanut butter, butter, and sugar. Add eggs; blend well.</li> <li>2. In a separate bowl, combine flour, baking powder, and salt. Add alternately with milk to peanut butter mixture. Beat at medium speed until blended.</li> <li>3. Portion with No. 24 scoop (2-2/3 tablespoons) into paper-lined muffin tins. Sprinkle peanut granules on top of each muffin.</li> <li>4. Bake at 400° F for 20 minutes or until done.</li> </ol>
* Butter .....	2 oz	1/4 cup	
Sugar .....		1 cup	
Eggs, well beaten .....		4	
* All-purpose flour .....	1 lb 1 oz		
Baking powder .....		2 Tbsp 2 tsp	
Salt .....		1 tsp	
Milk .....		1-1/2 cups	
* Peanut granules .....		1 cup	
(optional)			

SERVING: One muffin provides the equivalent of 1/2 ounce of cooked lean meat and 1 serving of bread.

Tested by the Peanut Advisory Board

\* Donated by U.S. Department of Agriculture

Note: To be counted towards the meat/meat alternate requirement in lunches or suppers in Child Nutrition Programs, any meat or meat alternate must be served in the main dish or in the main dish and one other menu item.







## Facts About USDA Commodities

# PEANUTS, Roasted, Shelled and PEANUT GRANULES

### Ingredients

Roasted Peanuts (shelled) unsalted, of the Virginia, runner, or Spanish variety.  
Peanut Granules are chopped roasted peanuts.

### Pack Size

6 No. 10 cans per case

### Yield

One No. 10 can (56 ounces) of peanut granules or one No. 10 can (64 ounces) of roasted peanuts yields 11.9 cups of nuts.

### Uses

Serve roasted peanuts and peanut granules plain or add to casseroles, stuffings, muffins, baked items, salads, and desserts.

### Storage

Store unopened cans of peanuts in a cool, dry place. After opening, keep peanuts covered in the refrigerator and use as soon as possible. The chart shows maximum storage periods at different temperatures.

Temperature	40° F	70° F	90° F
Shelf life in months	60	24	12

### Nutritional Value

One ounce of shelled, chopped roasted peanuts provides 165 calories, and:

Protein	7.6 g	Iron	0.5 mg	Thiamin	0.08 mg	Sodium	4 mg
Carbohydrate	5.2 g	Vitamin A	0	Riboflavin	0.03 mg	Potassium	200 mg
Fat	14.0 g	Vitamin C	0	Niacin	4.20 mg	Calcium	24 mg
						Phosphorus	144 mg

(Agriculture Handbook No. 8-12)

### Preparation

Use roasted peanuts in granola bars and cereal; combine with raisins for a nutritious snack.

Add roasted peanuts to muffins, cakes, and desserts or use in stuffing for chicken, turkey, or pork.

Chop roasted peanuts into peanut granules. Add to vegetable and rice dishes or use as a coating for chicken.

Add to cakes, cookies, and frostings or use as a garnish over casseroles, pudding, gelatin, or ice cream.





# Recipes

## WHEAT MEAL PEANUT BUTTER COOKIES

Ingredients	100 Servings		Directions
	Weights	Measures	
Sugar .....	.....	2 qt .....	1. Mix sugar, cocoa, dry milk, water, and butter, and bring to a boil. 2. Boil for 3 minutes and remove from heat. Add the rest of the ingredients and mix well. 3. Drop on waxed paper using No. 70 scoop (2-3/4 tsp).
Cocoa .....	.....	3/4 cup .....	
Nonfat dry milk .....	.....	1/2 cup .....	
Water .....	.....	1-1/2 cups .....	
Butter .....	1 lb .....	.....	
Peanut butter .....	.....	1 qt .....	
Vanilla .....	.....	1/2 cup .....	
Rolled oats .....	.....	2-1/2 qt .....	
Raisins .....	.....	1 qt .....	
Roasted peanuts .....	.....	1 qt .....	

SERVING: One cookie provides the equivalent of 1/2 ounce of cooked lean meat (includes 0.21 ounce nuts).

Tested by a State school food service

## WALDORF SALAD WITH PEANUTS

Ingredients	100 Servings		Directions
	Weights	Measures	
Apples, pared, diced ...	11 lb 4 oz ..	2-3/4 gal .....	1. Sprinkle apples with lemon juice. Combine all remaining ingredients; toss to blend. Chill. 2. Portion with No. 8 scoop (1/2 cup) and serve on salad greens.
Lemon juice .....	8-3/4 oz ....	1 cup .....	
Celery, chopped .....	4 lb 8 oz ...	1 gal 1 cup ....	
Peanut granules .....	1 lb 12 oz ..	1-1/2 qt .....	
Sugar .....	7 oz .....	1 cup .....	
Salt .....	.....	2 tsp .....	
Mayonnaise .....	1 lb 7-1/2 oz	3 cups .....	

SERVING: 1/2 cup provides the equivalent of 1/4 ounce of cooked lean meat (0.25 ounce nuts).

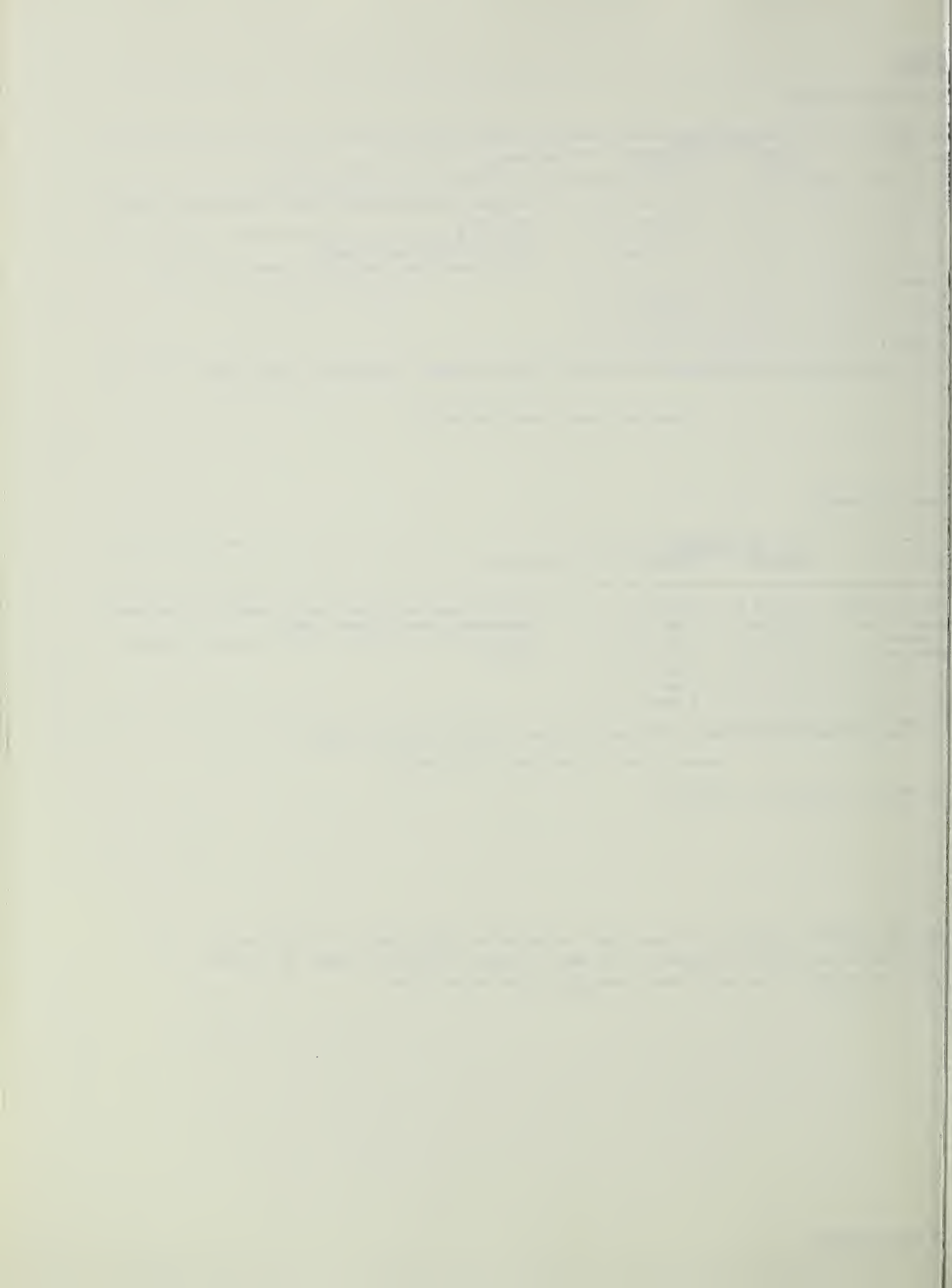
Tested by the U.S. Department of Agriculture

Donated by the U.S. Department of Agriculture

Note: To be counted towards the meat/meat alternate requirement in lunches or suppers in Child Nutrition Programs, any meat or meat alternate must be served in the main dish or in the main dish and one other menu item.

## PEANUTS AND PEANUT GRANULES







## Facts About USDA Commodities

# PORK with Natural Juices, Canned

### Ingredients

Pork with a maximum of 1 percent salt added for flavor.

### Pack Size

24 29-ounce (No. 2-1/2)  
cans per case

### Yield

One 29-ounce can will provide 14.7 1-ounce portions of heated meat.

### Uses

This product is thoroughly cooked during processing and may be used as is or heated and used in main dishes such as salads, sandwiches, barbecued pork, pizza, spaghetti sauce, and casseroles.

### Storage

Store unopened cans off the floor in a cool, dry place at 55° to 70° F.  
Store opened pork, covered, in a nonmetallic container in the refrigerator; use within 5 days.

### Nutritional Value

A 1-ounce portion of cooked pork provides 69 calories, and:

Protein	7.2 g	Iron	0.4 mg	Thiamin	0.16 mg	Sodium	126 mg
Carbohydrate	0	Vitamin A	1 IU	Riboflavin	0.10 mg	Potassium	100 mg
Fat	4.3 g	Vitamin C	0	Niacin	1.22 mg	Calcium	2 mg
						Phosphorus	65 mg

\* Based on 1 percent added salt.

(USDA/Human Nutrition Information Service/Nutrient Data Research)

### Preparation

Place canned pork in refrigerator overnight. Chill only as many cans as will be needed for 1 day's use. Chilling meat in container will permit easier removal of fat from meat. The natural juices from the pork can be used for part of the liquid required by any main dish or soup recipe.



# FOR THE YEAR 1905

No.		Name		Address		Occupation		Religion		Political Party		Social Position		Other	
1		John A. Smith		123 Main St.		Teacher		Methodist		Republican		Member			
2		James B. Jones		456 Oak St.		Farmer		Baptist		Democrat		Member			
3		William C. Brown		789 Elm St.		Merchant		Presbyterian		Republican		Member			
4		Robert D. White		101 Pine St.		Physician		Episcopal		Republican		Member			
5		Charles E. Green		234 Cedar St.		Engineer		Methodist		Republican		Member			
6		Thomas F. Black		567 Birch St.		Lawyer		Presbyterian		Democrat		Member			
7		George H. Gray		890 Spruce St.		Banker		Episcopal		Republican		Member			
8		Henry I. Hall		112 Willow St.		Merchant		Methodist		Democrat		Member			
9		Frank J. King		145 Ash St.		Teacher		Baptist		Republican		Member			
10		Edward K. Lee		178 Hickory St.		Physician		Presbyterian		Democrat		Member			
11		John L. Scott		210 Walnut St.		Engineer		Methodist		Republican		Member			
12		William M. Adams		243 Chestnut St.		Lawyer		Episcopal		Democrat		Member			
13		Robert N. Baker		276 Elm St.		Banker		Presbyterian		Republican		Member			
14		Charles O. Clark		309 Oak St.		Merchant		Methodist		Democrat		Member			
15		Thomas P. Evans		342 Pine St.		Physician		Baptist		Republican		Member			
16		George Q. Fisher		375 Cedar St.		Engineer		Presbyterian		Democrat		Member			
17		Henry R. Gibson		408 Birch St.		Lawyer		Methodist		Republican		Member			
18		Frank S. Hall		441 Spruce St.		Banker		Episcopal		Democrat		Member			
19		Edward T. King		474 Willow St.		Merchant		Baptist		Republican		Member			
20		John U. Lee		507 Ash St.		Teacher		Presbyterian		Democrat		Member			

# Recipes

## PORK-KIDNEY BEAN SALAD

Ingredients	100 Servings		Directions
	Weights	Measures	
* Canned pork with natural juices .....	9 lb 1 oz	5 cans (29 oz each) .....	1. Drain pork; chill.
* Canned kidney beans, drained .....		2 No. 10 cans ..	2. Combine remaining ingredients with chilled pork and toss lightly.
Sweet pickle relish ....	2 lb 8 oz	1 qt 2/3 cup ....	3. Refrigerate 1 hour to blend flavors.
Celery, chopped .....	2 lb 8 oz	2 qt 1-1/2 cups	4. Portion with No. 10 scoop (3/8 cup) and serve on salad greens.
Onions, chopped .....	8 oz	1-1/3 cups .....	
Salt .....	2 oz	3 Tbsp .....	
Hard-cooked eggs, diced .....		22 large .....	
Mayonnaise .....	1 lb 7 oz	3 cups .....	
Prepared mustard .....	3 oz	1/3 cup .....	

SERVING: About 3/8 cup provides the equivalent of 2 ounces of cooked lean meat.

Tested by the U.S. Department of Agriculture

## AMERICAN PORK CASSEROLE

Ingredients	48 Servings		Directions
	Weights	Measures	
* Canned pork with natural juices .....		6 cans (29 oz each) .....	1. Turn refrigerated cans upside down and open.
Instant minced onion ....		3 Tbsp .....	2. Pour off juice. Separate pieces of pork, removing fat.
Water .....		1/2 cup .....	3. Add minced onion to water. Let stand 15 minutes.
Enriched medium egg noodles .....	3 lb	.....	4. Cook egg noodles in salted water according to package directions. Do not overcook. Drain.
* Butter or margarine ....	10 oz	1-1/4 cups .....	5. Melt butter in sauce pan. Blend in flour, salt, marjoram, cumin, and pepper. Mix well.
* Flour .....		2 cups .....	6. Using a wire whip, add hydrated onion, butter, and flour mixture to hot milk. Cook, stirring constantly, until thickened.
Salt .....		1-1/2 Tbsp .....	7. Add grated cheese and pimiento. Stir until cheese is melted.
Ground marjoram .....		2 tsp .....	8. Add pieces of canned pork and mix well.
Ground cumin .....		3/4 tsp .....	9. Fold in half the egg noodles and half the pork and cream sauce mixture into each of 2 greased pans (12"x20"x2-1/2").
Pepper .....		1/2 tsp .....	10. Combine butter, crumbs, and paprika. Sprinkle half over each of the 2 pans.
* Hot milk, nonfat dry, reconstituted .....		1 gal .....	11. Bake in a 375° F oven for 30 to 40 minutes.
* Cheddar cheese, grated	12 oz	.....	
Pimiento, chopped .....	1 lb	2 cups .....	
* Butter, melted .....		1/4 cup .....	
Dry bread crumbs .....		1 cup .....	
Paprika .....		1-1/2 tsp .....	

SERVING: 1 cup provides the equivalent of 2 ounces of cooked lean meat and 1/2 cup of cooked noodles.

Tested by the National Live Stock and Meat Board

\* Donated by the U.S. Department of Agriculture







## Facts About USDA Commodities

# RED BEANS, Dry and Canned

### Ingredients

Dry beans or  
Canned beans packed in brine  
(Pinto, pink bean, light red kidney, dark  
red kidney, red bean)

### Pack Size

25-pound bag or  
100-pound bag for  
processing; or 6 No. 10 cans  
per case

### Yield

1 pound dry beans equals 2 cups dry and yields 5 to 6 cups cooked beans.

1 No. 10 can dry beans (108 oz) yields the following: Kidney - 72 oz (11-1/3 cups) drained or 41.9 1/4-cup servings of heated drained beans; pinto - 93 oz (11-5/8 cups) drained or 43.3 1/4-cup servings of heated drained beans.

### Uses

Use cooked dry beans or canned dry beans in soups, salads, or entrees. Serve varieties of beans alone or in combination with others. Cook beans with meats or other vegetables.

### Storage

Store dry beans and canned dry beans off the floor in a cool, dry place. High temperatures cause dry beans to harden and high humidity causes molding. Opened cooked dry or canned dry beans may be refrigerated up to 2 days in a covered container. The chart shows maximum storage periods at different temperatures.

Temperature	40° F	70° F	90° F
Shelf life in months:			
dry	24	12	9
canned	72	36	18

### Nutritional Value

A 1/4-cup serving of cooked dry red kidney beans with no added salt provides 54 calories, and:

Protein	3.6 g	Iron	1.1 mg	Thiamin	0.05 mg	Sodium	2 mg
Carbohydrate	9.9 g	Vitamin A	2 IU	Riboflavin	0.03 mg	Potassium	157 mg
Fat	0.2 g	Vitamin C	--	Niacin	0.32 mg	Calcium	18 mg
						Phosphorus	65 mg

1/4 cup canned red kidney beans (solids and liquid) with no added salt provides 58 calories, and:

Protein	3.6 g	Iron	1.2 mg	Thiamin	0.03 mg	Sodium	217 mg
Carbohydrate	10.4 g	Vitamin A	2 IU	Riboflavin	0.02 mg	Potassium	168 mg
Fat	0.2 g	Vitamin C	--	Niacin	0.38 mg	Calcium	18 mg
						Phosphorus	70 mg

(Agriculture Handbook No. 456)







Preparation

Dry Beans: Wash beans in cold water. Soaking shortens cooking time and insures that the beans will hold their shape.

Soaking: Overnight Method - Add 6 cups of cold water to every pound of dry beans. Let stand overnight, or for several hours, in a cool place.

Quick-Soak Method - Boil 3 cups of water for each cup of dry beans. Add beans and boil for another 2 minutes. Remove from heat and allow to soak for 1 hour.

Cooking: After the beans have been soaked, transfer them to a large kettle. If desired, add 2 teaspoons salt for every pound of dry beans soaked. Simmer or boil gently, with lid tilted, until tender. Add 2 tablespoons fat to the cooking water for each pound of beans to prevent foaming.

Recipes

BAKED BEANS

Ingredients	100 Servings		Directions
	Weights	Measures	
Pinto, pink, or red beans	16 lb	.....	<div>1. Cover beans with water and soak according to preferred method. Drain. Cover with water. Add ham, shortening, spice bag, and salt. Cook slowly until tender. Remove spice bag. Drain, reserving cooking liquid. Set aside.</div> <div>2. Add onion and cook 5 minutes. Combine with reserved bean cooking liquid and remaining ingredients. Stir to mix.</div> <div>3. Equally divide drained beans into 4 greased pans (12"x20"x2-1/2"). Pour liquid mixture evenly over beans. Cover and bake at 350° F (177° C) for 2 hours. Remove cover for the last 30 minutes of baking time, allowing beans to brown. Add water if not moist enough.</div>
Water	6 gal	.....	
Shortening	8 oz	1 cup	
Spice bag with 8 cloves, 8 bay leaves	1	.....	
Salt	6 oz	3/4 cup	
Ham, diced	2 lb	.....	
Onion, chopped	1 lb	3 cups	
Molasses		1 qt	
Catsup		1-1/2 qt	
Worcestershire sauce	1 oz	2 Tbsp	
Brown sugar	1 lb	2-2/3 cups	
Dry mustard		2 Tbsp	
Garlic powder		2 tsp	
Salt		To taste	

SERVING: 1/2 cup provides 1/2 cup of cooked dry beans.

PIZZA BEAN CASSEROLE

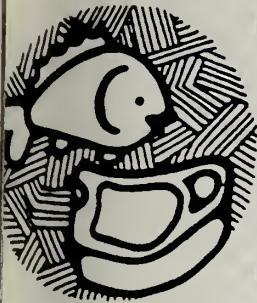
Ingredients	96 Servings		Directions
	Weights	Measures	
Pinto, pink, or red beans	8 lb	.....	<div>1. Cover beans with water and soak according to preferred method. Drain. Cover with water. Add oil and salt. Cook slowly until tender. Drain, reserving cooking liquid. Set aside.</div> <div>2. Lightly brown beef. Add onion and green pepper, cook 5 minutes. Add drained beans, tomatoes, and seasonings.</div> <div>3. Divide equally into 4 greased pans (12"x20"x2-1/2"). Cover and bake at 350° F (177° C) for 45 minutes.</div> <div>4. Remove from oven. Adjust consistency with reserved bean cooking liquid as needed. Sprinkle 1 quart shredded cheese over beans in each pan. Garnish with chopped olives.</div> <div>5. Return to oven for 20 minutes or until mixture is thoroughly heated and cheese melted.</div> <div>6. Cut each pan 4x6 (24 servings per pan).</div>
Water		3 gal	
Oil	4 oz	1/2 cup	
Salt	3 oz	6 Tbsp	
Ground beef	3 lb	.....	
Onion, chopped	3 lb	2-1/4 qt	
Green pepper, chopped	2 lb	2 qt	
Canned tomatoes, crushed		2 No. 10 cans	
Rosemary, crumbled		2 Tbsp	
Oregano, crumbled		4 Tbsp	
Garlic powder		1-1/2 Tbsp	
Salt		To taste	
Cheddar cheese, shredded	4 lb	4 qt	
Ripe olives, chopped, optional	9 oz	1-1/2 cup	

SERVING: One piece 3"x3-1/2" provides the equivalent of 3 ounces cooked lean meat and 1/4 cup vegetable.

RED BEANS







## Facts About USDA Commodities

# SALMON, PINK, Canned

### Ingredients

Pink salmon in oil with salt added

### Pack Size

48 15-1/2-ounce cans  
per case

or

6 64-ounce cans per case

### Yield

One 64-ounce can of pink salmon will yield 48 1-ounce servings of heated fish. One 15-1/2-ounce can of pink salmon will yield 11.6 1-ounce servings of heated fish.

### Uses

Canned pink salmon is ready to serve in salads, sandwiches, and main dishes.

### Storage

Store unopened canned pink salmon off the floor in a cool dry place. Temperature changes shorten life and speed deterioration of the salmon. Store opened pink salmon under refrigeration, covered, in a nonmetallic container, and use within 24 hours. The chart shows maximum storage periods at different temperatures.

Temperature	40° F	70° F	90° F
Shelf life in months	72	36	18

### Nutritional Value

One ounce of canned pink salmon plus liquid provides 40 calories, and:

Protein	5.8 g	Iron	0.2 mg	Thiamin	0.01 mg	Sodium	110 mg
Carbohydrate	0	Vitamin A	20 IU	Riboflavin	0.05 mg	Potassium	102 mg
Fat	1.7 g	Vitamin C	--	Niacin	2.27 mg	Calcium	56 mg*
						Phosphorus	81 mg

\*Includes use of bones. If bones are removed calcium content is greatly reduced.  
(Agriculture Handbook No. 456)

### Preparation

All canned salmon contains bones. The bones soften during processing and are edible. Use in recipes specifying canned salmon.







# Recipes

## PEAR AND SALMON PASTA SALAD

Ingredients	96 Servings		Directions
	Weights	Measures	
* Canned Bartlett pear halves, drained .....	96	.....	1. Refrigerate pear halves until chilled.
* Canned salmon .....	6 lb	.....	2. Drain salmon and flake. Combine with diced pears, celery, peas, pimientos, and pasta.
* Canned Bartlett pears, diced, drained .....	1 No. 10 can	...	3. Add salad dressing and mix gently. Refrigerate until chilled.
Celery, chopped .....	12 oz	.....	4. Place a pear half on a lettuce leaf. Using a No. 8 scoop place 1/2 cup of salmon salad on pear half. Garnish with chopped chives, if desired.
* Frozen, green peas, cooked, drained .....	1 lb	.....	
Pimiento, diced .....	4 oz	.....	
Small shell pasta, cooked, drained .....	4-1/2 qt	.....	
Salad dressing .....	3 cups	.....	
Lettuce leaves .....	96	.....	
Chives, chopped (optional) .....	Garnish	.....	

SERVING: One salad provides 3/4 ounce of cooked fish, 1/2 cup of vegetables and fruit, and 1/8 cup of cooked pasta.

Tested by the Pacific Coast Canned Pear Service

## SALMON CASSEROLE

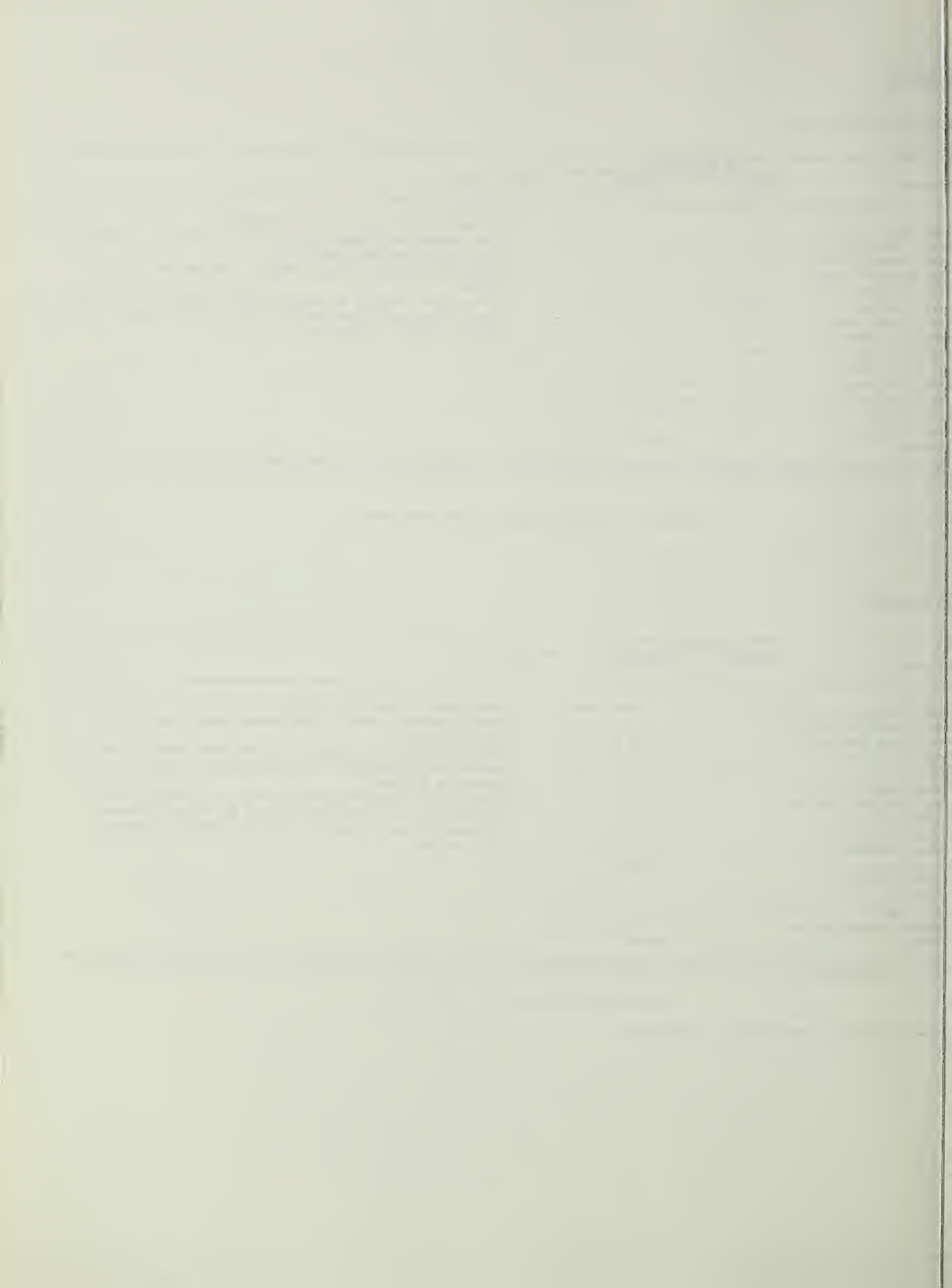
Ingredients	48 Servings		Directions
	Weights	Measures	
* Canned salmon .....	8 lb	2 64-oz cans ..	1. Drain salmon, reserve liquid. Set aside.
Salmon liquid and medium white sauce combined ..	1-1/2 gal	.....	2. Combine salmon liquid, white sauce, seasonings, and tabasco sauce.
Nutmeg .....	1/2 tsp	.....	3. Cook and stir until smooth. Adjust consistency. Add salmon and vegetables. Heat thoroughly. Adjust seasoning to taste.
Thyme .....	1 tsp	.....	4. Place 6 qt salmon mixture into each of 2 baking pans (12"x20"x2-1/2"). Top each with 3 qt whipped potatoes, 4 oz melted butter, and 3 oz grated cheese. Garnish with paprika.
Tabasco sauce .....	1/2 tsp	.....	
Carrots, sliced, cooked, drained .....	1-1/2 qt	.....	
Zucchini, sliced, cooked, drained .....	1-1/2 qt	.....	
Salt .....	To taste	.....	
* Whipped potatoes, prepared .....	1-1/2 gal	.....	
* Butter, melted .....	8 oz	.....	
Parmesan cheese, grated .....	8 oz	.....	
Paprika .....	garnish	.....	

SERVING: 1 cup salmon mixture and 1/2 cup whipped potatoes provides 2 ounces of cooked fish and 3/4 cup of vegetable.

Tested by the Canned Salmon Institute

\* Donated by the U.S. Department of Agriculture





# SPLIT PEAS and LENTILS

## Ingredients

Dry split peas of the yellow or green variety.

## Pack Size

25-pound bag

Lentils

## Yield

One pound of split peas yields 23.1 1/4-cup servings of cooked peas.

One pound of lentils yields 29.6 1/4-cup servings of cooked lentils.

## Uses

Use cooked dry split peas and lentils in soups, salads, casseroles, and entrees; or as meat extenders. Lentils are ready to eat after cooking. Season with butter, herbs, or spices.

## Storage

Dry split peas and lentils should be stored in a cool, dry place. High temperatures cause peas and lentils to harden. High humidity causes molding. Cooked split peas and lentils may be refrigerated up to 2 days in a covered container. The chart shows maximum storage periods at different temperatures.

Temperature	40° F	70° F	90° F
Shelf life	24	12	9

## Nutritional Value

A 1/4-cup serving of cooked split peas without added salt provides 58 calories, and:

Protein	4 g	Iron	0.8 mg	Thiamin	0.08 mg	Sodium	6 mg
Carbohydrate	10.4 g	Vitamin A	20 IU	Riboflavin	0.04 mg	Potassium	148 mg
Fat	0.2 g	Vitamin C	--	Niacin	0.45 mg	Calcium	6 mg
						Phosphorus	44 mg

A 1/4-cup serving of cooked lentils with no added salt provides 53 calories, and:

Protein	3.9 g	Iron	1 mg	Thiamin	0.04 mg	Sodium	--
Carbohydrate	9.6 g	Vitamin A	10 IU	Riboflavin	0.03 mg	Potassium	124 mg
Fat	Trace	Vitamin C	0	Niacin	0.30 mg	Calcium	12 mg
						Phosphorus	60 mg

(Agriculture Handbook No. 456)

## Preparation

DO NOT SOAK DRY SPLIT PEAS OR LENTILS

To cook 1 pound of dry lentils: Place 1 pound of washed lentils in a heavy saucepan. Add 5 cups of water and 1 to 2 teaspoons of salt. Bring to a boil and reduce heat to simmer. Cover tightly and cook 30 minutes. Season with butter and spices, if desired. Store in the refrigerator or freeze for future use.



# THE LIFE OF SAMUEL JOHNSON

By James Boswell

Vol. I

London: Printed by A. MILLAR, in Pall-mall; and by J. DODD, in St. Paul's Church-yard. 1791.

Price 10s. 6d. per Volume.

THE LIFE OF SAMUEL JOHNSON, ESQ. BY JAMES BOSWELL, ESQ. VOL. I.

JOHNSON was born on the 9th of September, 1709, at Lichfield, in the County of Staffs. His father, Michael Johnson, was a bookseller, and his mother, Katherine, the daughter of a farmer.

He was educated at the grammar-school of Lichfield, and at St. John's College, Oxford. He was called to the bar at Lincoln's Inn, in 1734, and practised for some years.

He was elected a member of the Society of Antiquaries, in 1753, and of the Royal Society, in 1759.

He was elected a member of the Academy of the Sciences, in 1759, and of the Royal Academy of Letters, in 1761.

He was elected a member of the Royal Society of Arts, in 1761, and of the Royal Society of Medicine, in 1762.

He was elected a member of the Royal Society of Natural History, in 1762, and of the Royal Society of Literature, in 1763.

He was elected a member of the Royal Society of Music, in 1763, and of the Royal Society of Agriculture, in 1764.

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He was elected a member of the Royal Society of Agriculture, in 1766, and of the Royal Society of Medicine, in 1767.

He was elected a member of the Royal Society of Literature, in 1767, and of the Royal Society of Natural History, in 1768.

He was elected a member of the Royal Society of Music, in 1768, and of the Royal Society of Agriculture, in 1769.

He was elected a member of the Royal Society of Medicine, in 1769, and of the Royal Society of Literature, in 1770.

He was elected a member of the Royal Society of Natural History, in 1770, and of the Royal Society of Music, in 1771.



To cook 1 pound of dry split peas: Add 1 pound of washed split peas to 5 cups of boiling water. Bring to a boil and boil for 2 minutes. Remove from heat, cover, and let sit for 30 minutes. Season with butter and spices or sprinkle with grated cheese or nuts. Store in refrigerator or freeze. One pound cooked dry split peas equals approximately 6 cups of cooked split peas.

Use dry split peas and lentils as meat extenders: To provide 100 2-oz servings, combine 16 pounds of ground beef with 3/4 pound pureed lentils or combine 15 pounds of ground beef with 1-1/2 pounds of pureed split peas and add tomato sauce.

## Recipes

### LENTIL CHILI

Ingredients	100 Servings		Directions
	Weights	Measures	
* Lentils .....	10 lb .....	23 1/3 cups ....	1. Wash lentils under cold water.
Water .....	.....	3-1/2 gal .....	2. Combine lentils, water, salt, and bring to a boil.
Salt .....	.....	3 Tbsp .....	3. Reduce heat to simmer and cover.
* Ground beef .....	5 lb .....	.....	4. Brown ground beef.
Onions .....	.....	5 large .....	5. Add onions and garlic powder. Saute until onions are limp.
Garlic powder .....	.....	2 Tbsp .....	6. Add tomato sauce, cumin, and chili powder to ground beef.
Tomato sauce .....	.....	5 29-oz cans ...	7. Combine with lentils.
Ground cumin .....	.....	5 tsp .....	8. Bring to a boil and reduce heat.
Chili powder .....	.....	14 Tbsp .....	9. Cover and simmer 1-1/2 hours or until lentils are soft.
Cheese, grated (optional) .....	4 lb .....	.....	10. Top each serving with cheese.

SERVING: About 1 cup provides the equivalent of 3-1/2 ounces of cooked lean meat, and 1/8 cup of vegetable or 3/4 cup of vegetable.

### SPLIT PEA SOUP HUNGARIAN

Ingredients	50 Servings		Directions
	Weights	Measures	
* Split peas, green or yellow	4 lb .....	.....	1. Saute ham hocks, onions, green pepper, and garlic lightly in oil.
Ham hocks .....	2 lb .....	.....	2. Add crushed tomatoes, seasonings, and stock. Bring to a boil. Reduce heat and allow to simmer 2 hours or until split peas are tender.
* Oil .....	4 oz .....	.....	3. Remove hot peppers and ham hocks; cut meat from bones and return it to the soup.
Onions, finely chopped ....	2 lb .....	.....	4. Add potato cubes a short time before serving so that they retain their shape and texture.
Green pepper, finely chopped .....	1/2 lb .....	.....	
Garlic, minced .....	.....	1 Tbsp .....	
* Tomatoes, canned .....	.....	1 qt .....	
Hungarian paprika .....	.....	4 Tbsp .....	
Hot peppers .....	.....	2 .....	
Caraway seeds .....	.....	2 Tbsp .....	
Salt .....	.....	To taste ...	
Stock .....	.....	3 gallons ...	
Potatoes, cubed .....	.....	2 qt .....	

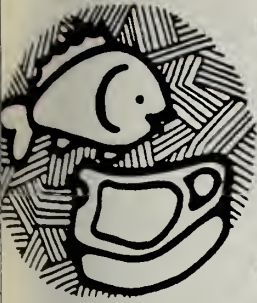
SERVING: About 1 cup provides 3/8 cup of cooked dry peas and 1/4 cup of vegetable or 1/2 ounce of cooked lean meat and 3/4 cup of vegetable.

Tested by USA Dry Pea and Lentil Industry

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## Facts About USDA Commodities

# TUNA FISH, Canned

### Ingredients

Chunk light tuna in water.  
(Salt added)

### Pack Size

6 66-1/2-ounce cans  
per case

### Yield

One 66-1/2-ounce can of tuna provides 51.2 1-ounce servings of fish. One can equals approximately 51 ounces drained tuna.

### Uses

Tuna is thoroughly cooked during processing. Serve as is or heated. Use tuna in salads, sandwiches, or main dishes.

### Storage

Store unopened canned tuna off the floor in a cool, dry place. Store opened canned tuna covered, in a nonmetallic container, under refrigeration and use within 2 to 4 days. The chart shows maximum storage at different temperatures.

Temperature	40° F	70° F	90° F
Shelf life in months	72	36	18

### Nutritional Value

One ounce of chunk light tuna in water (drained) provides 36 calories, and:

Protein	7.9 g	Iron	0.4 mg	Thiamin	0.01 mg	Sodium	96 mg
Carbohydrate	0	Vitamin A	--	Riboflavin	0.03 mg	Potassium	79 mg
Fat	0.2 g	Vitamin C	--	Niacin	3.77 mg	Calcium	4 mg
						Phosphorus	54 mg

(Agriculture Handbook No. 456)

### Preparation

Chunk light tuna (small bite-size pieces of fish) is made from the skipjack, yellowfin, or bluefin varieties of tuna. The meat is light to dark in color and full in flavor.

Use in recipes specifying canned tuna.



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ASTOR LENOX TILDEN FOUNDATION

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# Recipes

## BAKED TUNA LOAF SUPREME

Ingredients	96 Servings		Directions
	Weights	Measures	
Eggs .....	48 large .....	48 large .....	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. In mixer, beat eggs 2 minutes with wire whip on high speed.</li> <li>2. Add spices and beat with eggs.</li> <li>3. Add milk and bread. Soak bread until soft. Beat with paddle on low speed until bread is blended into mixture.</li> <li>4. Saute onions in melted butter.</li> <li>5. Mix in onions, lemon juice, and flaked tuna. Beat until smooth.</li> <li>6. Pour into 4 buttered baking pans (12"x20"x2-1/2").</li> <li>7. Mix crumbs with cheese. Stir in butter. Sprinkle crumbs over top of tuna loaf, using 2 cups for each pan. Sprinkle with paprika.</li> <li>8. Bake at 450° F (hot oven) for 15 minutes. Lower to 350° F (moderate oven) and bake 45 minutes or until set in center. Let stand 5-10 minutes. Cut each pan 4x6 (24 servings per pan).</li> </ol>
Salt .....	3 Tbsp .....	3 Tbsp .....	
Dry mustard .....	1/4 cup .....	1/4 cup .....	
Ground oregano .....	1/4 cup .....	1/4 cup .....	
Pepper .....	1 tsp .....	1 tsp .....	
* Nonfat dry milk, reconstituted .....	1-3/4 gal .....	1-3/4 gal .....	
Soft white bread, sliced .....	4 lbs .....	4 loaves .....	
Onions, finely chopped .....	2 lb 8 oz ..	2 qt .....	
* Butter .....	8 oz .....	8 oz .....	
* Lemon juice .....	16 oz .....	2 cups .....	
* Tuna .....	8 lb 5 oz ..	2 cans (4 lb 2-1/2 oz each)	
Dry bread crumbs .....	12 oz .....	3 cups .....	
Parmesan cheese, grated .....	2 cups .....	2 cups .....	
* Butter, melted .....	8 oz .....	8 oz .....	
Paprika .....	As needed .....	As needed .....	

SERVING: One piece provides the equivalent of 2 ounces of cooked lean meat.

Tested by the California Milk Advisory Board

## BAKED TUNA AND NOODLES

Ingredients	100 Servings		Directions
	Weights	Measures	
Water .....	4 gal .....	4 gal .....	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Bring salted water to a boil. Add noodles and oil. Simmer noodles for 8 to 10 minutes until almost tender.</li> <li>2. Drain noodles. Rinse under cold running water. Drain well and set aside until needed.</li> <li>3. Melt margarine. Add onions. Cook until onions are transparent. Add flour, salt, and pepper. Blend well. Cook over low heat 10 minutes, stirring occasionally. Heat milk. Do not boil. Add hot milk and Worcestershire sauce to mixture. Cook 15 to 20 minutes until smooth and thickened, stirring frequently.</li> <li>4. Flake tuna 1/2" to 3/4". Dice pimiento into 1/4" pieces. Pour into greased steamtable pans (12"x20"x4").</li> <li>5. Mix bread crumbs and melted butter. Sprinkle crumbs over mixture. Bake at 375° F for 20 minutes until browned and thoroughly heated.</li> </ol>
Salt .....	4 oz .....	4 oz .....	
Broad noodles .....	5 lb .....	5 lb .....	
* Salad oil .....	3 Tbsp .....	3 Tbsp .....	
* Butter or margarine .....	1 lb 8 oz ..	1 lb 8 oz ..	
Onions, minced .....	6 oz .....	6 oz .....	
* Flour .....	12 oz .....	12 oz .....	
Salt .....	2 oz .....	2 oz .....	
Pepper .....	1 tsp .....	1 tsp .....	
* Nonfat dry milk, reconstituted .....	3 gal .....	3 gal .....	
Worcestershire sauce .....	1/4 cup .....	1/4 cup .....	
* Tuna, drained .....	13 lb 8 oz ..	13 lb 8 oz ..	
Pimiento, drained .....	8 oz .....	8 oz .....	
* Butter, melted .....	6 oz .....	6 oz .....	
Bread crumbs .....	1 lb 2 oz ..	1 lb 2 oz ..	

SERVING: 2/3 cup provides 2 ounces of fish and 1/2 cup of cooked noodles.

Tested by a State school food service

\* Donated by the U.S. Department of Agriculture







## Facts About USDA Commodities

# TURKEY, Whole, Frozen

### Ingredients

Fresh frozen ready-to-cook young turkeys without necks and giblets - may or may not be basted.

### Pack Size

4 hens per container, each weighing 10 pounds or more;  
or  
2 toms per container, each weighing 15 to 22-1/2 pounds.

### Yield

One pound of turkey yields 8.4 1-ounce portions of cooked turkey with skin; or 7.5 1-ounce portions without skin.

### Uses

Whole ready-to-cook turkey may be roasted or braised.

### Storage

Store whole ready-to-cook turkeys hard-frozen in original shipping containers off the floor at 0° F or below in the freezer. Use within 9 months.

### Nutritional Value

One ounce roasted turkey, with skin and no added salt, provides 59 calories, and:

Protein	8.0 g	Iron	0.5 mg	Thiamin	0.02 mg	Sodium	19 mg
Carbohydrate	0	Vitamin A	0	Riboflavin	0.05 mg	Potassium	79 mg
Fat	2.8 g	Vitamin C	0	Niacin	1.44 mg	Calcium	2 mg
						Phosphorus	58 mg

(Agriculture Handbook No. 8-5)

### Preparation

FROZEN READY-TO-COOK TURKEY MUST BE HANDLED PROPERLY TO AVOID SPOILAGE OR SERIOUS FOOD POISONING.

#### Thawing instructions:

- Thaw only the amount needed for 1 day's use. Avoid leftovers.
- Thaw in refrigerator (36° to 45° F) in original plastic wrappers until poultry is pliable. Allow time as follows: 18 lb and over, 2 to 3 days; under 18 lb, 1 to 2 days.
- Do not thaw at room temperature or in water.
- Do not refreeze.
- After thawing, wash thoroughly in cold water. Drain.
- Cook promptly or refrigerate and cook within 24 hours after thawing.
- Do not partially cook one day and finish cooking the next.
- Serve promptly. Refrigerate any leftovers and use within 2 days.



# THEORY

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Table surface and equipment used to prepare whole turkey should be thoroughly cleaned and sanitized before being used to handle cooked foods.

Do not stuff turkey; bake stuffing separately.

Roast or braise turkey. Turkey is done when the thermometer registers 180° to 185° F in inner thigh, juice from turkey is clear with no pink color, drumstick meat is very soft, and leg joint moves easily.

## Recipe

### TURKEY TETRAZZINI

Ingredients	100 Servings		Directions
	Weights	Measures	
Water .....	3 gal .....		1. Bring water to a boil. Add salt.
Salt .....	2 Tbsp .....		2. Cook noodles in boiling water until tender. Drain, gently rinse in cold water.
Noodles .....	5 lb .....		3. Reserve 1 lb of cheese. Melt 4 lb cheese with milk in double boiler or trunion kettle.
Monterey Jack cheese, shredded .....	5 lb .....		4. Combine turkey, soup, green pepper, and onion. Add drained noodles.
* Nonfat dry milk, reconstituted .....	3 qt .....		5. Stir in cheese-milk mixture. Place in lightly greased pans (12"x20"x2-1/2").
* Turkey meat, cooked ....	8 lb 2 oz ..		6. Bake uncovered for 45 minutes at 350° F. Sprinkle with remaining 1 lb cheese. Cut each pan into 35 servings.
Cream of mushroom soup, concentrated .....	1 No. 5 can ....		
Bell pepper, green chopped .....	1 cup .....		VARIATION:
Onion, minced .....	1 cup .....		Use chicken instead of turkey.
Pimiento (optional) ....	2 4-oz cans ...		

SERVING: One square provides the equivalent of 2 ounces of cooked lean meat and 1/2 cup of cooked noodles.

Tested by a State school food service

\* Donated by the U.S. Department of Agriculture







## Facts About USDA Commodities

# TURKEY ROASTS, Frozen, Ready To Cook

### Ingredients

Deboned turkey meat and skin, U.S. Grade A, with water, salt, and sodium phosphates added. (At least 45 percent breast meat, with a maximum of 34 percent thigh meat and 12.5 percent skin)

### Pack Size

Four frozen roasts, 8 to 12 pounds each, per container. The roasts in one container will not vary more than 2 pounds per roast. Each roast will be 9 to 17 inches in length and 4 to 7 inches in diameter and will be tied or placed in cotton netting.

### Yield

One pound of raw turkey roast provides 10.5 1-ounce servings of cooked turkey.

### Uses

After roasting, serve as an entree, in sandwiches, in salads, or in any recipe specifying cooked turkey.

### Storage

Store uncooked roasts, hard-frozen, in original shipping containers, off the floor at 0° F or below in freezer. Use within 7 months of pack date. Do not hold thawed turkey roasts for longer than 24 hours before cooking. Cooked turkey should be refrigerated and used within 2 days.

### Nutritional Value

A 1-ounce serving of cooked turkey roast, seasoned light and dark meat, provides 44 calories, and:

Protein	6.0 g	Iron	0.5 mg	Thiamin	0.01 mg	Sodium	193 mg
Carbohydrate	0.9 g	Vitamin A	0	Riboflavin	0.05 mg	Potassium	84 mg
Fat	1.6 g	Vitamin C	0	Niacin	1.78 mg	Calcium	1 mg
						Phosphorus	69 mg

(Agriculture Handbook No. 8-5)





# Preparation

HANDLE TURKEY ROASTS PROPERLY TO AVOID SPOILAGE AND/OR FOOD POISONING

Roasts may be cooked from either the frozen or thawed state. However, cooked, frozen roasts may be more difficult to slice.

Sorting: Sort roasts by weight and diameter to facilitate thawing and/or cooking.

Thawing: Thaw only the amount needed for 1 day's use. Thaw in original casings in refrigerator at 36° to 45° F.

The roasts may be cooked after thawing 24 hours.

They should be placed in single layers on sheet pans or trays and spaced on shelves so that air can circulate.

DO NOT THAW AT ROOM TEMPERATURE OR IN WATER  
and DO NOT REFREEZE

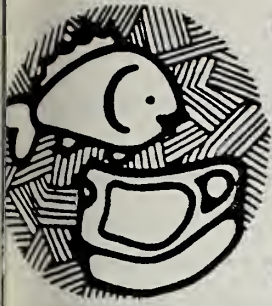
Cooking: Remove casings. Put roasts, thawed or frozen, in uncovered pan. Cook roasts to an internal temperature of 170° F in either a convection oven or a conventional oven at 325° F. This will take approximately 3 to 5-1/4 hours.

THE DIAMETER OF THE ROASTS CAN AFFECT THE COOKING TIME MORE THAN THE WEIGHT. THE GREATER THE DIAMETER, THE LONGER THE COOKING TIME.

Serving: It is easier to slice and portion cooled roasts than hot roasts. If you use a mechanical slicer, chill the roast thoroughly before slicing. Also, the netting or twine is easier to remove when the roasts are cold. Promptly refrigerate any leftovers and use within 2 days.







## Facts About USDA Commodities

# VEGETARIAN BEANS, Canned

### Ingredients

Pea beans (navy) or small white beans in a meatless tomato sauce that is not highly seasoned.

### Pack Size

6 No. 10 cans per case

### Yield

One No. 10 can (110 ounces) vegetarian beans yields 48.9 1/4-cup servings of cooked beans.

### Uses

Vegetarian beans are ready for use as a side dish, in casseroles, or in baked beans. They go well with pork and chicken.

### Storage

Store vegetarian beans off the floor in a cool dry place. Temperature changes shorten life and speed deterioration of the beans. Refrigerate opened canned vegetarian beans in a covered nonmetallic container and use within 2 days. The chart shows maximum storage periods at different temperatures.

Temperature	40° F	70° F	90° F
Shelf life in months	48	24	12

### Nutritional Value

A 1/4-cup serving of vegetarian beans in sauce provides 76 calories, and:

Protein	4 g	Iron	1.3 mg	Thiamin	0.04 mg	Sodium	215 mg
Carbohydrate	14.7 g	Vitamin A	38 IU	Riboflavin	0.03 mg	Potassium	171 mg
Fat	0.3 g	Vitamin C	1.3 mg	Niacin	0.38 mg	Calcium	43 mg
						Phosphorus	77 mg

(USDA/Human Nutrition Information Service/Nutrient Data Research)

### Preparation

Heat and serve alone or use as directed in recipes.



# Recipes

## BAKED BEANS - THE TOMATO RECIPE

Ingredients	100 Servings		Directions
	Weights	Measures	
Bacon strips (optional)	2 lb	.....	1. Fry bacon until crisp. Drain and crumble.
Onions, chopped	.....	1-1/4 qt	2. Cook onions in bacon drippings or vegetable oil until soft.
* Vegetable oil or bacon drippings	.....	1 cup	3. Combine bacon, onions, and all remaining ingredients except beans, and mix.
* Canned tomatoes	.....	1-1/2 No. 10 cans	4. Pour beans into large roasting pan and combine with tomato mixture. Bake at 350° F for 2 hours.
Garlic cloves, minced	.....	5	5. Remove bay leaves. Serve.
Oregano	.....	2-1/2 tsp	
Parsley, chopped	.....	1-1/4 cups	
Bay leaves	.....	5	
* Vegetarian beans	.....	4 No. 10 cans	

VARIATIONS:  
 For spicier baked beans: Add 2-1/2 tablespoons ground red pepper (cayenne) to basic recipe.  
 For even hotter and spicier baked beans: Add an 8-ounce can chopped jalapeno peppers plus liquid, to basic recipe.

SERVING: About 2/3 cup provides 3/8 cup of cooked dry beans and 1/8 cup of vegetable or 5/8 cup of vegetable.

## FRANKS AND BEANS IN PITA POUCHES

Ingredients	25 Servings		Directions
	Weights	Measures	
* Vegetarian beans	3 lb	1/2 No. 10 can	1. Combine beans, gingersnap crumbs, catsup, relish, sugar, and sliced frankfurters; mix well. Pour into baking pan (20"x12"x2-1/2").
Gingersnap crumbs	5 oz	1-2/3 cups	2. Bake in 350° F (moderate) oven for 30 minutes, or until heated through.
* Catsup	.....	3/4 cup	3. Heat pita bread in a 350° F (moderate) oven for 10 minutes or until crisp. Cut the tops of each pita pocket. Spoon 2/3 cup bean mixture and 1/2 cup shredded lettuce into each pita pocket.
Sweet pickle relish	.....	1/3 cup	
Brown sugar	4 oz	1/2 cup	
Frankfurters, sliced 1/4" to 1/2" thick	3 lb	.....	
Pita bread sandwich pockets	.....	25	
Lettuce, shredded	.....	2 heads	

SERVING: 2/3 cup bean mixture, 1/2 cup lettuce, and 1 pita pocket provides the equivalent of 1-3/4 ounces of cooked beans and lean meat, 1/2-cup of vegetable and 1 serving of bread.

Tested by the Michigan Bean Commission

\* Donated by the U.S. Department of Agriculture







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## Facts About USDA Commodities

# WALNUTS, Shelled

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### Ingredients

Shelled English or Persian walnuts in small pieces.

### Pack Size

30-pound container

### Yield

One pound shelled walnuts yields 3.7 cups of chopped walnuts.

### Uses

Use walnuts in salads, fillings, spreads, quick breads, and other baked items, casseroles, and desserts. Also use walnuts in recipes calling for peanuts or a bread crumb topping.

### Storage

Store walnuts in original carton in a cool, dry place. Refrigeration is recommended. Once opened, walnuts should be tightly resealed and refrigerated or frozen. Walnuts have a shelf life of 10 to 20 months at 32° F. Walnuts absorb strong odors. Avoid storing near fish, cheese, or onions.

### Nutritional Value

One ounce of shelled walnuts provides 182 calories, and:

Protein	4.1 g	Iron	0.7 mg	Thiamin	0.11 mg	Sodium	3 mg
Carbohydrate	5.2 g	Vitamin A	35 IU	Riboflavin	0.04 mg	Potassium	142 mg
Fat	17.6 g	Vitamin C	0.9 mg	Niacin	0.30 mg	Calcium	27 mg
						Phosphorus	90 mg

(Agriculture Handbook No. 8-12)

### Preparation

Toasting will keep walnuts crisp and crunchy when used in moist mixtures like sauces, puddings, or gelatin salads. To toast, spread walnuts evenly in a shallow pan and bake at 350° F, stirring several times, for 12 to 15 minutes or until golden brown. Cool.

Mix walnuts with sliced fruits or sprinkle them on cottage cheese. Add chopped walnuts to sandwich fillings such as egg, ham, chicken, or tuna salad. Add to cake batter and sprinkle on frosting. Sprinkle on puddings, ice cream, or cobblers.







# Recipes

## MAPLE WALNUT BREAD PUDDING

Ingredients	24 Servings		Directions
	Weights	Measures	
French bread, sliced, 1/2" thick .....	1 lb 4 oz ..	.....	<ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. Arrange 12 oz of the bread on the bottom of a greased baking pan (12"x20"). Top evenly with 10 oz of the walnuts, raisins, and the remaining bread.</li><li>2. Beat eggs, sugars, milk, table cream, and flavoring to blend thoroughly. Pour over bread. Press bread down lightly to saturate. Sprinkle with additional granulated sugar.</li><li>3. Bake in lower half of 400° F oven 40 to 50 minutes until custard is just set and top is lightly browned. Cool. Cut 4x6. Garnish each serving with whipped topping and 1/4 oz walnuts.</li></ol>
* Walnut pieces .....	1 lb .....	.....	
* Raisins .....	8 oz .....	.....	
Eggs .....	.....	12 .....	
Granulated sugar .....	7 oz .....	.....	
Brown sugar .....	3-1/2 oz .....	.....	
Milk .....	.....	1 qt, 3 cups ..	
Table cream .....	.....	2 cups .....	
Maple flavoring .....	.....	1 Tbsp .....	
Whipped topping .....	.....	As needed .....	
SERVING: One 4" by 6" slice provides the equivalent of 1-1/2 ounces of cooked lean meat (includes 0.50 ounce nuts).			

## THE GREAT CHINESE CHEF'S SALAD

Ingredients	24 Servings		Directions
	Weights	Measures	
Prepared oil and vinegar dressing .....	.....	3-1/2 cups .....	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Whisk dressing and teriyaki sauce to blend thoroughly; chill.</li> <li>2. Combine eggs, walnut pieces, bacon, and parsley (if used); cover and chill.</li> <li>3. For each serving, line plate with 1 oz romaine lettuce. Top with 3/4 oz noodles. Arrange 1 oz turkey, 1/2 oz ham, 1/2 oz cheese, and 2 oz tomato wedges. Add a No. 16 (1/4 cup) scoop egg mixture to middle of plate.</li> <li>4. Garnish with 1/2 oz walnut pieces and a parsley sprig. Serve with 1-1/2 oz dressing.</li> </ol>
Bottled teriyaki sauce .....	.....	1 cup .....	
Finely chopped hard cooked eggs .....	11 oz .....	.....	
* Walnut pieces .....	12 oz .....	.....	
Crumbled bacon .....	6 oz .....	.....	
Romaine lettuce, cut into 1/2" strips .....	1 lb 8 oz ..	.....	
Canned chow mein noodles	1 lb 2 oz ..	.....	
* Turkey, julienne .....	1 lb 8 oz ..	.....	
Ham, julienne .....	12 oz .....	.....	
* Cheddar cheese, julienne	12 oz .....	.....	
Tomato wedges .....	3 lb .....	.....	
* Walnut pieces .....	12 oz .....	.....	
Parsley sprig (optional)	As needed ...	.....	

SERVING: One salad provides the equivalent of 2-1/2 ounces of cooked lean meat, 3/4 cup of vegetable, and 3/4 serving of bread.

Tested by the Walnut Marketing Board

\* Donated by the U.S. Department of Agriculture

Note: To be counted towards the meat/meat alternate requirement in lunches or suppers in Child Nutrition Programs, any meat or meat alternate must be served in the main dish or in the main dish and one other menu item.



The first part of the paper discusses the importance of the study and the objectives of the research. It also outlines the methodology used in the study and the results obtained. The second part of the paper discusses the implications of the study and the conclusions drawn from the research. The third part of the paper discusses the limitations of the study and the areas for future research.

The study was conducted in a laboratory setting and the results were compared with those obtained in previous studies. The study found that the results were consistent with those obtained in previous studies. The study also found that the results were consistent with those obtained in previous studies. The study also found that the results were consistent with those obtained in previous studies.

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## Facts About USDA Commodities

# WHITE BEANS, Dry and Canned

### Ingredients

Dry beans or canned beans packed in brine (navy, pea, small white, or Great Northern)

### Pack Size

25-pound bags or 100-pound bags for processing; or 6 No. 10 cans per case

### Yield

One pound dry Great Northern beans yields 25.5 1/4-cup servings of cooked beans. One pound of all other cooked dry white beans yields approximately 24 1/4-cup servings.

1 pound dry beans equals 2 cups dry or 5 to 6 cups cooked beans.

### Uses

Use cooked dry beans in soups, salads, or entrees. Serve all varieties of beans alone or in combination with others. Cook beans with meats or other vegetables.

### Storage

Dry beans should be stored in a cool, dry place. High temperatures cause beans to harden. High humidity causes molding. Store cooked dry beans under refrigeration, covered, in a nonmetallic container and use within 2 days. The chart shows maximum storage periods at different temperatures.

Temperature	40° F	70° F	90° F
Shelf life in months			
Dry Beans	24	12	9
Canned	72	36	18

### Nutritional Value

A 1/4-cup serving of cooked Great Northern beans with no added salt provides 53 calories, and:

Protein	3.5 g	Iron	1.2 mg	Thiamin	0.06 mg	Sodium	3 mg
Carbohydrate	9.6 g	Vitamin A	0	Riboflavin	0.03 mg	Potassium	187 mg
Fat	0.3 g	Vitamin C	0	Niacin	0.32 mg	Calcium	22 mg
						Phosphorus	66 mg

This analysis is typical for other types of dry white beans.

(Agriculture Handbook No. 456)

### Preparation

Wash dry beans in cold water. Soaking shortens cooking time and insures that the beans will hold their shape.

**Soaking:** Overnight Method - Add 6 cups of cold water to every pound of dry beans. Let stand overnight, or for several hours, in a cool place.

Quick-Soak Method - Boil 3 cups of water for each cup of dry beans. Add beans and boil for another 2 minutes. Remove from heat and allow to soak for 1 hour.



THE WHITE BIRCH

THE WHITE BIRCH is a story of the life of a young girl, who, from her childhood, is destined to become a great artist. The story is told in a simple, straightforward manner, and is full of interest and charm. The author, Mrs. J. W. Aldrich, is a well-known writer, and her work is always of high quality. The story is a beautiful example of the art of storytelling, and is sure to be enjoyed by all who read it.

The story is set in a beautiful, idyllic landscape, and the characters are all well-developed and interesting. The plot is simple, but it is full of drama and excitement. The story is a beautiful example of the art of storytelling, and is sure to be enjoyed by all who read it.

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# Recipes

## NAVY PEA SOUP

Ingredients	96 Servings		Directions
	Weights	Measures	
* Dried navy or pea beans	10 lb	.....	1. Heat water, beans and ham bone to boiling. Boil 2 minutes and remove from heat and let stand 1 hour.
Ham bone or ham hocks ..	.....	1 large bone ...	
Water .....	.....	5 gal .....	2. Stir in remaining ingredients. Heat to boiling; reduce heat, cover, and simmer until beans are tender. Add water during cooking if necessary.
* Tomatoes .....	.....	2 gal .....	
Carrots, shredded .....	.....	2 cups .....	3. Remove ham bone or hocks; cut ham from bone and stir into soup.
Salt .....	.....	2-1/2 cups .....	
Dried sweet basil .....	.....	1-1/2 Tbsp .....	
Pepper .....	.....	To taste .....	

SERVING: 1 cup provides 1/2 cup cooked dry beans and 1/4 cup of vegetable.

Tested by State school food service

## HOT GERMAN BEAN SALAD

Ingredients	50 Servings		Directions
	Weights	Measures	
* Dry navy beans .....	2-1/2 lb	.....	1. Wash and sort dry beans. Place in large kettle and cover with water.
* Canned kidney beans :...	.....	1/2 No. 10 can	
Onions, chopped .....	.....	3 cups .....	2. Bring to a boil and cook 1 minute.
Oil .....	.....	1 cup .....	3. Remove from heat, cover, and let stand 1 hour.
* Flour .....	.....	1 cup .....	4. Bring to a boil again and simmer until beans are soft - about 2 hours. Drain beans well.
Dry mustard .....	.....	1-1/4 tsp .....	5. Cook onion in oil until soft.
Celery seed .....	.....	1-1/4 tsp .....	6. Stir in flour, dry mustard, celery seed, and salt; cook and stir until smooth and pasty.
Salt .....	.....	1/4 cup .....	7. Add vinegar and water; cook and stir until smooth and thickened. Combine with beans and mix gently.
Vinegar .....	.....	2-1/2 cups .....	8. Heat slowly until warm throughout. Prepare ahead and refrigerate until needed. Heat before serving.
Water .....	.....	1 qt 1 cup .....	

SERVING: 1/2 cup provides 3/8 cup of cooked dry beans or 3/8 cup of vegetable.

Tested by the Michigan Bean Commission

\* Donated by the U.S. Department of Agriculture







**VEGETABLES**

**AND**

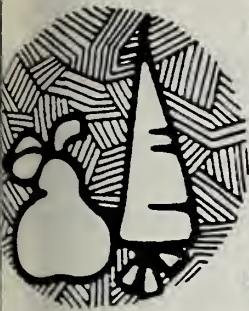
**FRUITS**



NEEDS HERE

AND

FRUITS



## Facts About USDA Commodities

# APPLES, Fresh

### Ingredients

Fresh apples, U.S. No. 1 grade, of the following varieties may be available:

Cortland\*  
Delicious  
Golden Delicious\*  
Ida-Red\*  
Jonathan\*

McIntosh  
Newton Pippin  
Red Delicious  
Rome Beauty\*\*

Stayman\*  
Winesap  
Yellow Newton\*  
York Imperial\*\*

\* Dual purpose: eating and cooking      \*\* Good for cooking

### Pack Size

Cell or tray pack,  
37- to 40-pound case

### Yield

Depending on the size of the apple purchased, a 40-pound case may contain between 96 and 150 apples. The fewer apples per case, the larger the individual apple size. Each case shows the apple size by count. The apples are approximately 3-1/8" in diameter for a count of 100, 2-7/8" for a count of 125, and 2-5/8" for a count of 150.

One pound of fresh apples yields 11.4 1/4-cup servings of raw pared fruit. One 2-1/2" apple equals 1/2 cup fruit.

### Uses

Serve fresh apples as is or sliced with cheese, peanut butter, or yogurt dip or in salads or baked items.

### Storage

Maintaining proper relative humidity and temperature is most important in storing apples. Always refrigerate fresh apples. The optimum storage temperature for apples is 32° F with 90 percent relative humidity. Apples should be stored in their original shipping containers. Keep apples in a well-ventilated area away from walls. These conditions best retard the ripening process and maintain high quality. Avoid temperatures below 32° F. Apples may pick up off-flavors if stored with other foods.

The length of time apples can be held in cold storage varies with the variety and with the condition when harvested. At the temperature and humidity listed above, a generally acceptable storage period for most varieties is 3 months. Apples are best if used within a month or two of receipt. Controlled atmosphere can extend storage life 2 to 4 months.

### Nutritional Value

One 2-3/4" apple with skin (about 5/8 cup fruit) provides 81 calories, and:

Protein	0.3 g	Iron	0.2 mg	Thiamin	0.02 mg	Sodium	1 mg
Carbohydrate	21 g	Vitamin A	74 IU	Riboflavin	0.02 mg	Potassium	159 mg
Fat	0.5 g	Vitamin C	7.8 mg	Niacin	0.11 mg	Calcium	10 mg
						Phosphorus	10 mg

(Agriculture Handbook No. 8-9)







## Preparation

Fresh apples are harvested mature and shipped hard or firm. The flesh of an apple gradually softens as it ripens. The ripeness can be checked by the apple's resistance to thumb pressure.

To prevent cut apples from browning, dip in a solution of lemon juice and water, consisting of 1 part juice to 3 parts water.

## Recipes

### PEANUT BUTTER BAKED APPLES WITH CUSTARD SAUCE

Ingredients	50 Servings		Directions
	Weights	Measures	
* Baking apples .....	50 medium .....		1. Wash and core apples. Blend the brown sugar, flour, butter, and peanut butter. Fill the apple center and place in baking pans. Pour hot water around apples. Bake at 350° F for 45 to 60 minutes. Serve with custard sauce.
Brown sugar .....	1 qt .....		
* All-purpose flour .....	1/2 cup .....		
* Butter .....	1/2 lb .....		
* Peanut butter .....	1-2/3 cups .....		
Hot water.....	1 qt .....		
Custard sauce:			2. Heat the milk over hot water or trunnion kettle. Sift the dry ingredients and add to hot milk. Cook, stirring constantly, until spoon coats. Add hot mix slowly to egg yolks, beating constantly. Return to stove and cook 10 minutes longer. Add vanilla. Cool and serve over baked apples.
Granulated sugar .....	3 cups .....		
* All-purpose flour .....	2/3 cup .....		
Salt .....	1-1/2 tsp .....		
Milk .....	3 qt .....		
Eggs yolks+ .....	18 .....		
Vanilla .....	2 Tbsp .....		

+ 12 whole fresh eggs may be substituted for the 18 egg yolks.

SERVING: One apple provides 3/4 cup of fruit.

Tested by the Peanut Growers of Alabama and Georgia

### DUTCH DELIGHT WALDORF SALAD

Ingredients	100 Servings		Directions
	Weights	Measures	
* Apples, pared & diced ..	8-1/2 lb .....		1. Sprinkle apples with lemon juice. Drain fruit cocktail, reserving 1 cup syrup. 2. Thin mayonnaise with reserved cup of fruit syrup. 3. Combine all ingredients except nuts. Toss to blend. Chill. Portion with No. 8 scoop onto salad greens. 4. Garnish with 1 tsp peanut granules or other nuts.
* Lemon juice .....	1 cup .....		
* Fruit cocktail .....	2 No. 10 cans ..		
Mayonnaise .....	3 cups .....		
Celery, chopped .....	4 lb .....		
Salt .....	1 tsp .....		
* Peanut granules .....	2-1/4 cups .....		

SERVING: 1/2 cup provides 1/2 cup of fruit.

Tested by a State school food service

\* Donated by the U.S. Department of Agriculture







## Facts About USDA Commodities

# APPLESAUCE, Canned

### Ingredients

Canned applesauce, U.S. Grade A (Fancy), in regular (pureed) form with sugar or similar sweetener. Water and/or apple juice may be added.

### Pack Size

6 No. 10 cans per case

### Yield

One No. 10 can (108 ounces) of applesauce yields 47.6 1/4-cup servings of fruit. One can contains approximately 12 cups of fruit.

### Uses

Canned applesauce is ready for immediate use and may be served at any meal as an accompaniment to entrees or in baked items.

### Storage

Unopened, canned applesauce should be stored off the floor in a cool storeroom or in refrigerated storage. Avoid freezing, sudden changes in temperature and exposure to direct sunlight. Rotate use. Temperature changes shorten life and speed deterioration of the applesauce. Store opened canned applesauce in a covered nonmetallic container under refrigeration and use within 2 to 3 days. The chart shows maximum storage periods at different temperatures.

Temperature	40° F	70° F	90° F
Shelf life in months	48	24	12

### Nutritional Value

A 1/4-cup serving of sweetened applesauce provides 48 calories, and:

Protein	0.1 g	Iron	0.2 mg	Thiamin	0.01 mg	Sodium	2 mg
Carbohydrate	12.7 g	Vitamin A	7 IU	Riboflavin	0.02 mg	Potassium	39 mg
Fat	0.1 g	Vitamin C	1.1 mg	Niacin	0.12 mg	Calcium	2 mg
						Phosphorus	4 mg

(Agriculture Handbook No. 8-9)

### Preparation

Serve chilled applesauce plain, with raisins, or spiced as a side dish or dessert. Applesauce mixed half and half with cranberry sauce is tasty with poultry or pork. Applesauce may be added to meatloaf as a replacement for the liquid. Use applesauce as a topping for pudding, custard pie or ice cream. Hot or cold applesauce with chopped nuts or grated orange rind is a good topping for pancakes, french toast or waffles. Top toasted pound cake with chilled applesauce. Use applesauce as directed in recipes for baked items.





# THE SCIENCE OF THE FUTURE

The future is not a fixed destination, but a path that we create through our actions and decisions. It is a canvas upon which we paint our dreams and aspirations. The science of the future is not merely a study of what will be, but a study of how we can shape what we want to be. It is a study of the possibilities that lie ahead, and the challenges that we must overcome to reach them. It is a study of the human mind, and the power of imagination. It is a study of the universe, and the mysteries that it holds. It is a study of the future, and the hope that it brings.

The future is a place of endless possibilities. It is a place where we can create a better world for ourselves and for others. It is a place where we can overcome our fears and our doubts, and where we can achieve our dreams. It is a place where we can make a difference, and where we can leave a legacy. It is a place where we can live, and where we can thrive. It is a place where we can be happy, and where we can be proud. It is a place where we can be the best that we can be.

The science of the future is a journey that never ends. It is a journey that takes us from the present to the future, and from the known to the unknown. It is a journey that challenges us to think, to learn, and to grow. It is a journey that gives us a sense of purpose and direction, and that gives us the strength to face whatever comes our way. It is a journey that is worth every step, and that is worth every sacrifice. It is a journey that leads us to the future, and that leads us to a better world.

# Recipes

## TRICKY APPLE DESSERT

Ingredients	100 Servings		Directions
	Weights	Measures	
* Canned applesauce .....	3 No. 10 cans	...	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Combine applesauce, sugar, lemon juice, cinnamon, raisins and butter.</li> <li>2. Stir cooked rice into applesauce.</li> <li>3. Pour into 4 baking pans (12"x20"x2-1/2"), 8 lb 6 oz or 3-1/2 qt per pan. Bake 30 minutes at 350° F.</li> </ol>
Sugar .....	3 lb	1-3/4 qt	
* Lemon juice .....	1-3/4 cups	.....	
Cinnamon .....	1/4 cup	.....	
* Raisins .....	1 lb 4 oz	1 qt	
* Butter .....	2 lb	1 qt	
* Cooked rice .....	10 lb 8 oz	1-3/4 gal	

SERVING: 1/2 cup provides 3/8 cup of fruit.

## HONEY APPLESAUCE CAKE

Ingredients	96 Servings		Directions
	Weights	Measures	
* Shortening .....	1 lb 8 oz	3 cups	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Cream shortening, sugar, and eggs. Stir in honey.</li> <li>2. Sift together all dry ingredients.</li> <li>3. Add dry ingredients to creamed mixture and blend for 3 to 5 minutes at low speed.</li> <li>4. Add applesauce and mix for an additional 2 to 3 minutes.</li> <li>5. Fold in raisins.</li> <li>6. Pour into 2 greased pans (18"x26"). Bake at 350° F in conventional oven for 45 to 50 minutes or in convection oven at 325° F for 35 to 40 minutes or until done.</li> <li>7. Cool and cut each pan into 48 portions.</li> </ol>
Sugar .....	1 lb 8 oz	3 cups	
Eggs .....	9	.....	
* Honey .....	1 lb 9 oz	2-1/4 cups	
* All-purpose flour .....	3 lb 12 oz	3 qt	
Baking soda .....	1 Tbsp	1 tsp	
Baking powder .....	3 Tbsp	.....	
Cinnamon .....	1 Tbsp	.....	
Cloves .....	1 Tbsp	.....	
Salt .....	3 Tbsp	.....	
* Applesauce .....	1 qt	.....	
* Raisins .....	1 qt	1 cup	

Recipe variation: Dust cake with powdered sugar or top with a light honey or sugar glaze.

SERVING: One serving 2"x2-1/2"x2" provides 1/8 cup of fruit.

Tested by a State school food service

\* Donated by the U.S. Department of Agriculture







## Facts About USDA Commodities

# APRICOTS, Canned

### Ingredients

Unpeeled whole or halved apricots, U.S. Grade B (Choice) or better, with fruit juice or light syrup. Sugar or similar sweetener may be added.

### Pack Size

6 No. 10 cans per case

### Yield

One No. 10 can (106 oz) of whole apricots yields 43.6 1/4-cup portions of fruit and syrup; one No. 10 can of halves yields 48.4 1/4-cup portions of fruit and syrup. Approximate drained pitted weight of one can of whole apricots is 53 ounces; of halves, 62 ounces. There are 26 to 54 halves per No. 10 can.

### Uses

Serve canned apricots as packed for desserts, salads, garnishes, or meat accompaniments; or in recipes for main dishes with shrimp, poultry, pork, lamb, or fish; or in recipes for breads, cakes, cookies, desserts, glazes, or beverages.

### Storage

Store unopened canned apricots off the floor in a cool, dry place. Avoid freezing, sudden changes in temperature, and exposure to direct sunlight. Rotate use. Temperature changes shorten life and speed deterioration. Store opened canned apricots covered, in a nonmetallic container, under refrigeration and use within 2 to 4 days. The chart shows the maximum storage periods at different temperatures.

Temperature	40° F	70° F	90° F
Shelf life in months	48	24	12

### Nutritional Value

A 1/4-cup serving of canned apricots in light syrup provides 40 calories, and:

Protein	0.3 g	Iron	0.2 mg	Thiamin	0.01 mg	Sodium	2 mg
Carbohydrate	10.4 g	Vitamin A	836 IU	Riboflavin	0.01 mg	Potassium	87 mg
Fat	Trace	Vitamin C	2 mg	Niacin	0.19 mg	Calcium	7 mg
						Phosphorus	8 mg

(Agriculture Handbook No. 8-9)

### Preparation

Serve apricots chilled with syrup, or chilled and drained as part of fruit salads, or as a garnish for cottage cheese. Combine with other fresh, canned, or frozen fruits for fruit cups or compotes. Serve drained and heated or at room temperature as a garnish for main dishes. Use as directed in recipes specifying apricots.







# Recipes

## APRICOT OATMEAL CHEWS

Ingredients	50 Servings		Directions
	Weights	Measures	
Sugar .....	2 cups .....	1. Combine sugar, butter or margarine, cinnamon, and baking soda; blend well.	
* Butter or margarine ....	10 oz .....	2. Add eggs, apricot syrup, vanilla extract, drained and chopped apricot halves, oats, flour, and raisins; pour into greased sheet pan (18"x26").	
Cinnamon .....	2 Tbsp .....	3. Bake at 350° F 20 to 25 minutes or until puffed and brown.	
Baking soda .....	1 Tbsp 1 tsp ...	VARIATION: Sprinkle peanut granules over oatmeal batter before baking.	
Eggs .....	4 .....	Note: Recipe may be doubled.	
Apricot syrup, drained from apricots .....	1/2 cup .....		
Vanilla extract .....	2 tsp .....		
* Apricot halves, drained and coarsely chopped ..	1-1/2 qt .....		
* Oats .....	3 cups .....		
* Flour .....	5 cups .....		
* Raisins .....	2 cups .....		

SERVING: One bar provides 1/8 cup of fruit.

## RICE THAT'S NICE

Ingredients	100 Servings		Directions
	Weights	Measures	
* Canned apricot halves in light syrup .....	2 No. 10 cans ..	1. Drain apricots well, saving syrup. Coarsely chop apricots.	
Water .....	as needed .....	2. Add water to syrup to measure 1-1/2 gallons. Add salt; bring to boil.	
Salt .....	2 Tbsp .....	3. Scale 1 lb 6-1/2 oz rice into each of 4 pans (12"x20"x2-1/2").	
* Enriched long-grain rice	5 lb 10 oz ..	4. Pour 1-1/2 qt boiling syrup mixture into each pan. Add 1 tsp oil to each.	
* Salad oil .....	4 tsp .....	5. Cover tightly with foil. Bake in conventional oven at 350° F or in a convection oven at 300° F for 25 to 30 minutes.	
Onions, chopped .....	2 lb .....	6. Uncover; fluff with fork.	
Celery, chopped .....	2 lb .....	7. Cook onions and celery in butter until limp.	
* Butter or margarine ....	8 oz .....	8. Into each pan add onions and celery (about 2-1/2 cups), 2-1/2 cups carrots, 1 qt bean sprouts, 1-3/4 cups peas, 2-1/2 cups lettuce, 2-1/2 cups eggs, 1 cup soy sauce mixed with garlic salt and pepper, and about 1 qt apricots.	
Carrots, shredded .....	2 lb .....	9. Cover tightly with foil. Bake in conventional oven at 350° F or in a convection oven at 300° F for 20 to 25 minutes to heat through only.	
Bean sprouts .....	2 lb .....	10. If desired, garnish with peanuts and green onions.	
* Frozen peas .....	2 lb .....		
Iceberg lettuce, shredded .....	2 lb .....		
Large eggs, cooked pan- cake style and cut into strips, or scrambled .....	50 .....		
Soy sauce .....	2 cups .....		
Garlic salt .....	4 tsp .....		
Pepper .....	1/4 tsp .....		
* Peanuts, optional .....	1 lb .....		
Green onions or parsley, chopped, optional .....	as needed .....		

SERVING: 1 cup provides 1/2 of a large egg, 1/2 cup vegetable and fruit, and 1/2 cup of cooked rice.

Tested by the California Apricot Advisory Board

\* Donated by the U.S. Department of Agriculture







## Facts About USDA Commodities

# BLUEBERRIES, Frozen

### Ingredients

Blueberries, U.S. Grade B or better,  
Either native type (wild) or cultivated type,  
individually quick-frozen.

### Pack Size

30-pound carton

### Yield

One pound of thawed unsweetened blueberries will provide 11.7 1/4-cup servings.

### Uses

Serve thawed blueberries as is, or in fruit cups, salads, and hot or cold cereals; as well as in recipes for jellied salads, pies, cobblers, pancakes, muffins, or baked items.

### Storage

Store unopened, frozen blueberries at 0° F or below, off the floor and away from walls to allow circulation of cold air. Under proper storage conditions, blueberries can keep up to 18 months. Drastic changes in temperature downgrade quality. Store opened thawed blueberries in a covered nonmetallic container, under refrigeration, and use within 2 to 4 days.

### Nutritional Value

A 1/4-cup serving of unsweetened, frozen blueberries provides 20 calories, and:

Protein	0.2 g	Iron	0.1 mg	Thiamin	0.01 mg	Sodium	Trace
Carbohydrate	4.7 g	Vitamin A	32 IU	Riboflavin	0.01 mg	Potassium	21 mg
Fat	0.2 g	Vitamin C	1.0 mg	Niacin	0.20 mg	Calcium	3 mg
						Phosphorus	4 mg

(Agriculture Handbook No. 8-9)

### Preparation

Rinse and drain frozen berries just before serving. Add frozen blueberries last to fruit salads or other mixtures so as not to crush the berries or discolor other fruits. To lighten the color of blueberries and blueberry juice (to appear more red) add an acid such as lemon juice, grapefruit, or orange juice.

To avoid streaking of color through batter and doughs in baking, use frozen blueberries and coat with flour or dry ingredients. Add to batter at once. Do not refreeze blueberries.





1. The first part of the paper discusses the general theory of the model. It begins with a brief review of the existing literature on the topic, followed by a statement of the objectives of the study. The theoretical framework is then presented, showing how the model is derived from first principles. The next section describes the various parameters of the model and their physical significance. Finally, the general equations governing the system are derived, and the conditions for equilibrium are established.

2. In the second part, the model is applied to a specific physical system. The relevant parameters are identified, and the equations are solved numerically. The results are presented in the form of plots and tables, showing the dependence of the system's behavior on the various parameters. The physical interpretation of the results is then discussed, highlighting the key features of the model's predictions.

3. The third part of the paper is devoted to a detailed analysis of the model's behavior under various conditions. The effects of changes in the parameters are examined, and the stability of the system is investigated. The model's predictions are compared with experimental data, and the agreement is found to be excellent. Finally, the conclusions of the study are summarized, and the implications of the results are discussed.

# Recipes

## BLUEBERRY BRAN MUFFINS

Ingredients	96 Servings		Directions
	Weights	Measures	
Bran cereal .....	1-1/2 lb ...	2 qt .....	1. In mixer bowl, combine cereal and milk. Using flat paddle, mix at low speed for 15 to 30 seconds to moisten all the cereal. Let stand 5 minutes.
Milk .....	2 qt	1 cup ....	
* All-purpose flour enriched .....	3 lb .....	3 qt .....	2. Combine flour, sugar, baking powder, and salt. Stir in frozen blueberries.
Sugar .....	7 oz .....	1 cup .....	
Baking powder .....	2-7/8 oz ...	1/2 cup .....	3. Add eggs and oil to cereal mixture. Mix at low speed for 1 minute. Scrape sides of bowl.
Salt .....	3/4 oz .....	1 Tbsp .....	
* Frozen blueberries .....	4-1/4 lb ...	3 qt 1/2 cup ..	4. Add flour mixture. Mix at low speed just until thoroughly combined, about 45 seconds.
Eggs .....	15-1/4 oz ..	9 large .....	
* Vegetable oil .....	14-7/8 oz ..	2 cups .....	5. Use a No. 20 scoop to portion batter into well-greased muffin pans. (Batter for each muffin weighs about 3 oz).
			6. Bake in a conventional oven at 400° F or a convection oven at 375° F for 25-30 minutes until golden brown.

Note: Reconstituted nonfat dry milk may be used instead of fresh milk.

SERVING: One muffin, 2-3/4 inches in diameter, provides 1/8 cup of fruit and 1-1/4 servings of bread.

## BLUEBERRY DESSERT SQUARES

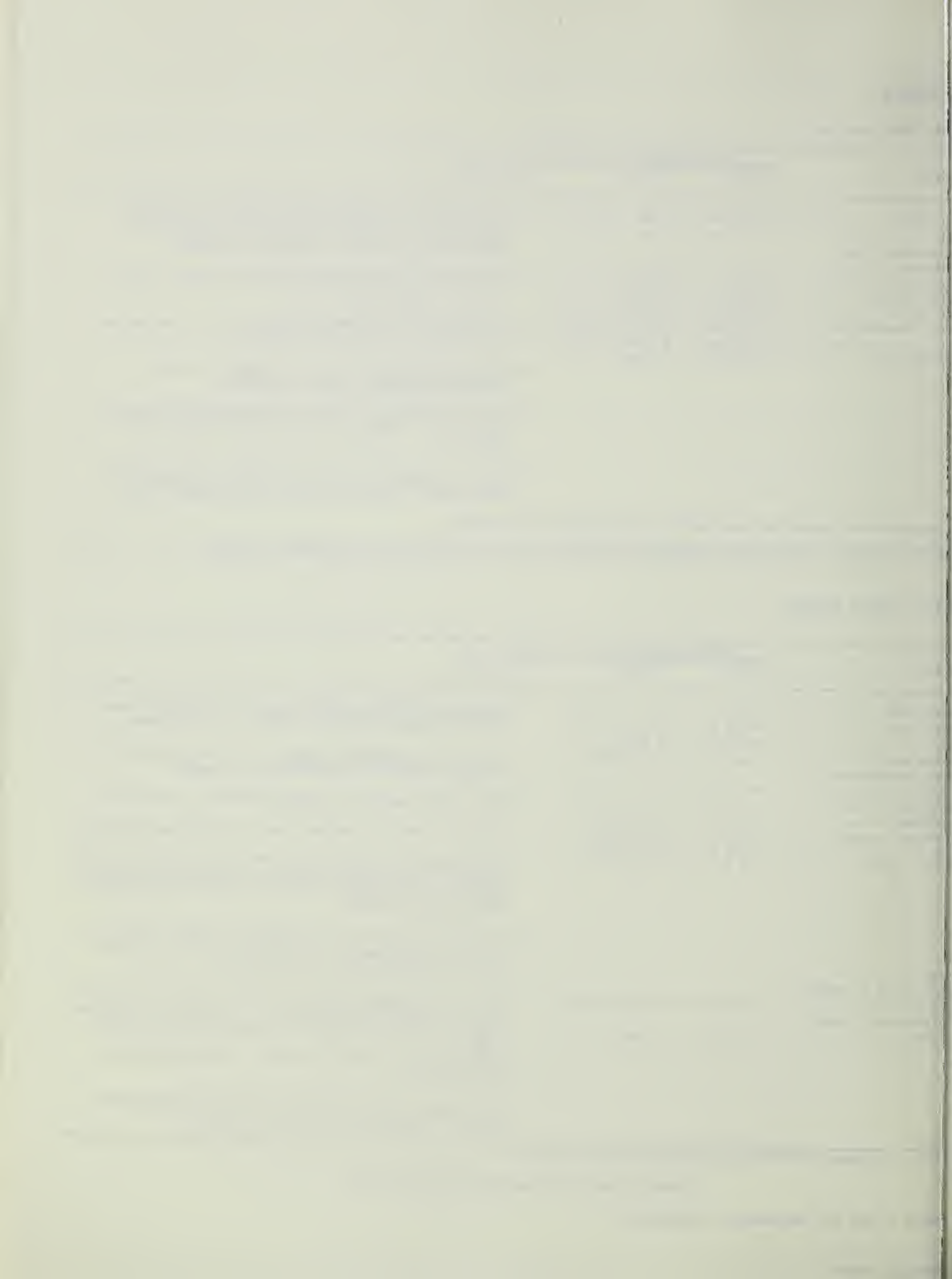
Ingredients	100 Servings		Directions
	Weights	Measures	
* Shortening .....	2 lb .....	1 qt 3/4 cup	1. Combine shortening and brown sugar. Using flat paddle beat at medium speed until fluffy, 3 to 5 minutes.
Brown sugar .....	4-1/2 lb ...	2 qt .....	
Eggs .....	15-1/4 oz ..	9 large .....	2. Add eggs to shortening mixture. Beat at low speed 30 seconds, then beat at medium speed 1 minute.
Baking soda .....	1 oz .....	2-2/3 Tbsp ....	
* Frozen blueberries, thawed .....	4-1/4 lb ...	3 qt 1/2 cup ..	3. Stir baking soda into thawed blueberries. Set aside.
* All-purpose flour, enriched .....	3-1/2 lb ...	3-1/2 qt .....	
Cinnamon, ground .....	2/3 oz .....	2-2/3 Tbsp ....	4. Combine flour with cinnamon, salt, and cloves; mix well.
Salt .....	1-7/8 oz ...	2-1/2 Tbsp ....	
Cloves, ground .....	1/3 oz .....	4 tsp .....	5. Alternately add one-fourth of the flour mixture and one-third of the blueberry mixture to the shortening mixture. Beat 30 to 45 seconds after each addition; then scrape the side of the bowl.
Glaze:			6. Portion the batter into 2 generously greased sheet pans (18"x26") using about 7-2/3 pounds of batter for each pan. Spread the batter evenly in pans.
Lemon juice or orange juice .....	2-1/3 oz ...	1/4 cup (about)	
Confectioner's sugar, sifted .....	6-3/4 oz ...	2 cups .....	7. Bake in a convection oven at 325° F for 20 to 25 minutes or in a conventional oven at 350° F for 30 to 35 minutes, until wooden pick inserted 2" from the edge comes out clean.
			8. Cool in pans on racks 15 minutes. Cut each pan into 50 portions.
			9. Make glaze: Stir lemon juice into the confectioner's sugar. Drizzle over each pan of squares.

SERVING: One piece 3-1/4"x2-1/2" provides 1/8 cup of fruit.

Tested by the North American Blueberry Council

\* Donated by the U.S. Department of Agriculture

BLUEBERRIES, FROZEN





# CHERRIES, Frozen

## Ingredients

Red, tart, pitted cherries (U.S. Grade B) and sugar.

## Pack Size

30-pound can (25 pounds pitted cherries; 5 pounds dry sugar in cap on top of fruit)

## Yield

One pound of thawed cherries yields 7 1/4-cup portions of fruit and juice.

One pound of cooked cherries yields 5.9 1/4-cup portions of fruit and juice.

## Uses

Serve thawed cherries as is in fruit cups or salads; as a topping for pudding, ice cream, custard, or cake; or use in recipes for jellied salads, desserts, pies, puddings, cobblers, or quickbreads. If frozen cherries are substituted in recipes for canned, unsweetened cherries, adjust the recipe for sugar.

## Storage

Keep unopened cherries frozen and store off the floor and away from walls for good air circulation at 0° F or below. Stack cans tightly together to prevent temperature fluctuation. Temperature changes shorten life and speed deterioration of the cherries. Use within 24 months of the pack date. Store opened thawed cherries, in a covered nonmetallic container, under refrigeration and use within 2 to 4 days.

## Nutritional Value

A 1/4-cup serving of frozen, red, tart, pitted cherries provides 58 calories, and:

Protein	0.7 g	Iron	0.2 mg	Thiamin	0.02 mg	Sodium	1 mg
Carbohydrate	14.5 g	Vitamin A	122 IU	Riboflavin	0.03 mg	Potassium	128 mg
Fat	Trace	Vitamin C	0.6 mg	Niacin	0.11 mg	Calcium	8 mg
						Phosphorus	10 mg

(Agriculture Handbook No. 8-9)

## Preparation

The sugar (5 pounds per can) is packed as a cap on top of the fruit (25 pounds per can). Before use, thoroughly mix the fruit and sugar to assure that the cherries are uniformly sweetened.

Thaw in the original container in the refrigerator between 36° and 45° F. Allow 2 to 3 days to thaw (approximately 2 hours per pound).







# Recipes

## CHERRY CAKE PUDDING

Ingredients	50 Servings		Directions
	Weights	Measures	
* Butter or margarine, melted .....	1/2 lb .....	1 cup .....	1. Pour melted butter over the bottom of a steamtable pan (12"x20"x2-1/2").
* Flour .....	.....	3 cups .....	2. Sift flour, sugar, dry milk, baking powder, and salt into a mixing bowl.
Sugar .....	.....	3-1/2 cups .....	3. Add water to flour mixture; stir only until well blended; spread batter evenly over melted butter.
* Nonfat dry milk .....	.....	1 cup .....	4. Pour thawed cherries and juice gently over batter. (Batter will rise over cherries during baking to form a cake layer on top.)
Baking powder .....	.....	2 Tbsp .....	5. Bake at 350° F about 45 minutes or until browned. Cut 5x10.
Salt .....	.....	1/2 tsp .....	
Water .....	.....	2-3/4 cups .....	
* Tart cherries, thawed, plus 2 cups cherry juice .....	.....	7 lb .....	

SERVING: One piece provides 1/8 cup of fruit.

## SPICED CHERRY GELATIN SALAD

Ingredients	50 Servings		Directions
	Weights	Measures	
* Tart cherries, thawed	5 lb .....	.....	1. Drain thawed cherries and save the juice. Add water if needed to juice to make 2 quarts.
Cherry juice or juice/ water .....	.....	2 qt .....	2. Add brown sugar, cinnamon, and cloves to juice; put on stove and bring to a boil. Reduce heat and simmer for 5 minutes. Remove from heat.
Brown sugar .....	.....	1 cup .....	3. Dissolve gelatin in hot cherry juice; add cold water and mix well.
Cinnamon .....	.....	1 tsp .....	4. Pour gelatin in a steamtable pan (12"x20"x2-1/2") and chill until slightly thickened.
Cloves, ground .....	.....	1/2 tsp .....	5. Add drained cherries and chopped celery; chill until firm. Cut 5x10.
Cherry-flavored gelatin	1 lb 8 oz ...	.....	
Cold water .....	.....	1-1/2 qt .....	
Celery, chopped fine ...	.....	2 cups .....	

SERVING: One piece 2"x2-1/2" provides 1/8 cup of fruit.

Tested by the National Red Cherry Institute

\* Donated by the U.S. Department of Agriculture







## Facts About USDA Commodities

# CORN, WHOLE KERNEL, Canned (Liquid Pack)

### Ingredients

Whole kernel corn, U.S. Grade B, Choice or better, with water. Sugar and salt may be added.

### Pack Size

6 No. 10 cans per case

### Yield

One No. 10 can (106 ounces) of whole kernel corn will yield 46.4 1/4-cup servings of drained heated vegetable. Drained weight of one can is approximately 70 ounces (11-1/2 cups) of vegetable.

### Uses

Canned corn is ready for immediate use and can be used in soups, stews, chowders, stuffings, relishes, fritters, and main dishes.

### Storage

Unopened canned corn should be stored off the floor in a cool, dry place. Avoid freezing, sudden changes in temperature, and exposure to direct sunlight. Rotate use. Temperature changes shorten life and speed deterioration of the corn. Store opened canned corn covered in a nonmetallic container, under refrigeration, and use within 2 to 4 days. The chart shows the maximum storage periods at different temperatures.

Temperature	40° F	70° F	90° F
Shelf life in months	72	36	18

### Nutritional Value

A 1/4-cup serving of drained corn provides 36 calories, and:

Protein	1.1 g	Iron	0.2 mg	Thiamin	0.01 mg	Sodium	101 mg
Carbohydrate	8.5 g	Vitamin A	150 IU	Riboflavin	0.02 mg	Potassium	42 mg
Fat	0.3 g	Vitamin C	2.0 mg	Niacin	0.39 mg	Calcium	2 mg
						Phosphorus	21 mg

(Agriculture Handbook No. 8)

### Preparation

Add flavor interest to canned corn with any of a number of seasonings: celery, onion or garlic salt, chili powder, chili sauce, paprika, nutmeg, marjoram, thyme, dried sage, instant onion, or black pepper. Add variety to corn by mixing several kinds of vegetables together: corn with okra, tomatoes, green peppers, or onions. Well-drained corn may be added to cornbread batter. Prepared barbecue sauce may be used to flavor corn; use 1/2 cup per No. 10 can.

Canned vegetables should be heated only to serving temperature and served soon after heating. Canned corn will become overcooked when held too long in a hot steamtable or holding cabinet. Schedule heating of canned corn so it will be served soon after heating.







# Recipes

## MEXICAN CORN

Ingredients	100 Servings		Directions
	Weights	Measures	
Onions, frozen, chopped	1 lb .....	1 qt .....	1. Cook onions and green peppers in margarine until tender.
Green peppers, frozen, chopped	1 lb 4 oz ...	1 qt .....	2. Add pimientos and chili powder.
* Butter or margarine	8 oz .....	1 cup .....	3. Heat corn to boiling. Boil gently 5 minutes. Drain.
Pimientos, chopped	8 oz .....	1 cup .....	4. Stir onion mixture into hot drained corn. Mix well.
Chili powder	.....	3 Tbsp .....	
* Corn, whole kernel	.....	4 No. 10 cans .	

SERVING: 1/2 cup provides 1/2 cup of vegetable.

## CHICKEN-CORN CASSEROLE

Ingredients	100 Servings		Directions
	Weights	Measures	
Onions, frozen, chopped	8 oz .....	2 cups .....	1. Cook onions, green peppers, and celery in margarine until tender.
Green peppers, frozen, chopped	10 oz .....	2 cups .....	2. Stir in flour, salt, and pepper.
Celery, chopped	8-1/2 oz ....	2 cups .....	3. Gradually stir in chicken broth. Cook, stirring constantly, until thickened.
* Butter or margarine	10-1/2 oz ...	1-1/3 cups ....	4. Mix hot mixture with corn, chicken, and cheese.
* Flour	12 oz .....	2-2/3 cups ....	5. Pour into 4 baking pans (12"x20"), about 3-1/2 qt or 7 lb 12 oz per pan.
Salt	.....	2 Tbsp .....	6. Mix breadcrumbs with melted butter. Sprinkle evenly over mixture in pans, about 2-3/4 ounces per pan.
Pepper	.....	2 tsp .....	7. Bake at 350° F (moderate oven) for 45 minutes or until bubbly and crumbs are lightly browned.
Skimmed chicken broth, unsalted, heated	.....	1-1/4 gal .....	
* Whole kernel corn, drained	.....	2 No. 10 cans ..	
* Cooked chicken, diced	9 lb 8 oz ...	2 gal .....	
* Process cheddar cheese, shredded	1 lb 6 oz ...	1-1/2 qt .....	VARIATION: TURKEY-CORN CASSEROLE: Use turkey broth and cooked turkey in place of chicken broth and cooked chicken.
Breadcrumbs, dry, fine	7-1/2 oz ....	2 cups .....	
* Butter or margarine, melted	4 oz .....	1/2 cup .....	

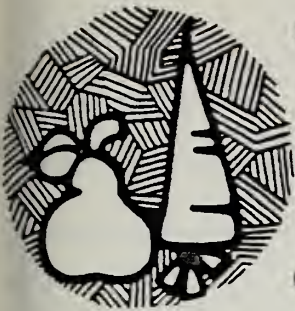
SERVING: 1/2 cup provides the equivalent of 1-3/4 ounces of cooked lean meat and 1/4 cup of vegetable.

Tested by the U.S. Department of Agriculture

\* Donated by the U.S. Department of Agriculture







## Facts About USDA Commodities

# FIG NUGGETS

### Ingredients

Fig nuggets are extruded fig pieces about the size of raisins - 3/8"x3/8"x3/8". They contain ground fig paste (57.7%), dextrose (12.1%), starch (4.8%), apple fiber powder (4%), hydrogenated vegetable oil (1.8%), glycerine (6.5%), and corn syrup solids (13.1%).

### Pack Size

25 lb container

### Yield

One pound of fig nuggets is equal to about 3 cups. Because fig nuggets are only about one-half dried figs, one pound of fig nuggets provides 6 1/4-cup servings (12 1/8-cup servings) of fruit for USDA's Child Nutrition Programs.

### Uses

Fig nuggets may be used in the same kinds of foods as raisins, dates, or other dried fruits. Because they are free-flowing (do not stick together), they can easily be incorporated as a flavorful and nutritious ingredient in a wide range of recipes. Note: Fig nuggets are a ground product so they will dissolve in hot liquid. Therefore, add fig nuggets to such foods as hot cereals or hot puddings just before serving.

### Storage

Store fig nuggets in a cool, dry place at 55° F or below. Shelf life is about one year. Avoid humidity above 50%. Once opened, packages should be tightly resealed and refrigerated or frozen. Fig nuggets freeze well and thaw quickly.

### Nutritional Value

A 1/4-cup serving of fig nuggets provide 125 calories and:

Protein	0.9 g	Iron	1.9 mg	Thiamin	0.02 mg	Sodium	6 mg
Carbohydrate	26.6 g	Vitamin A	--	Riboflavin	--	Potassium	243 mg
Fat	1.7 g	Vitamin C	1.5 mg	Niacin	0.24 mg	Calcium	46 mg
						Phosphorus	--

(California Fig Industry)

### Preparation

- Add to granola mixtures or combine with other dried fruits and nuts.
- Mix into favorite roll, muffin, or quick bread recipes.
- Include in fresh fruit cups, in fruit compotes; or, before baking apples, fill cavities with fig nuggets, chopped nuts, and cinnamon.
- Try a carrot-fig salad or a Waldorf salad with fig nuggets.
- Team with stuffings and pilafs or other rice mixtures.
- Fold into pancake or waffle batter or sprinkle on hot or cold cereals.
- Add to apple crisp, Brown Betty, fruit cobbler recipes, or rice or bread puddings.
- Add fig nuggets to cookie, cake, or brownie recipes.







# Recipes

## APPLE/FIG OATMEAL BARS

Ingredients	98 Servings		Directions
	Weights	Measures	
<u>DOUGH</u>			
* Flour, all-purpose, sifted .....	1 lb 11 oz ..	1 1-1/2 qt .....	<ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. Sift flour and salt together. Place in mixer and blend in brown sugar. Cut in butter until mixture is the size of small peas. Add the rolled oats and mix. Set aside.</li><li>2. In a separate mixing bowl, combine the applesauce, fig nuggets, nutmeg, and cinnamon.</li><li>3. Spread 2-3/4 qt of dough evenly on a well-greased sheet pan (18"x26"x1").</li><li>4. Spread the filling evenly over the dough. Sprinkle with granulated sugar and dot with butter. Pat on the remaining 2 qts of dough to cover filling.</li><li>5. Bake at 400° F for 45-50 minutes until golden on top. Cool on wire rack.</li><li>6. Cut 14x7.</li></ol>
Salt .....	1 Tbsp .....		
Brown sugar, packed ....	1 lb 5 oz ...	3 cups .....	
* Butter .....	1 lb .....	2 cups .....	
* Rolled oats .....	1 lb 1 oz ...	1-1/2 qt .....	
<u>FILLING</u>			
* Applesauce .....	4 lb 9 oz ...	2 .....	
* Fig nuggets .....	2 lb 14 oz ..	2 qt 1/2 cup ...	
Nutmeg .....	1-1/2 tsp .....		
Cinnamon .....	3/4 tsp .....		
Sugar, granulated .....	11 oz .....	1-1/2 cups .....	
* Butter .....	5 oz .....	2/3 cup .....	

SERVING: 1 bar (2-1/2"x1-3/4") provides 1/8 cup of fruit.

## FIG NUGGET BRAN MUFFINS

Ingredients	100 Servings		Directions
	Weights	Measures	
Water .....	2/3 cup .....		1. In mixer, reconstitute nonfat dry milk. Add bran cereal and mix gently. Add fig nuggets, eggs, and butter. Mix until blended. Add honey, applesauce, and vanilla, blending well.
* Nonfat dry milk .....	4-1/2 oz ....	1-3/4 cups .....	2. In a separate bowl, sift together the flour, salt, baking powder and cinnamon.
Bran cereal .....	1 lb 1 oz ...	1 qt 3-3/4 cups	3. Combine with bran cereal mixture until just blended.
* Fig nuggets .....	3 lb .....	1-3/4 qt .....	4. Portion 2 oz (No. 16 scoop) muffin batter into well-greased muffin pans (2/3 full).
Large eggs, slightly			5. Bake at 400° F for 15-20 minutes. Serve warm.
beaten .....	9 .....		
* Butter, softened .....	1 lb 1 oz ...	2 cups 2 Tbsp ..	
* Honey .....	8 oz .....	2/3 cup .....	
* Applesauce .....	15 oz .....	1-3/4 cups .....	
Vanilla .....	3 oz .....	1/4 cup 2 Tbsp .	
* Flour, all-purpose .....	2 lb .....	1-3/4 qt .....	
Salt .....	1-1/2 oz ....	2-1/2 Tbsp .....	
Baking powder .....	3 oz .....	1/2 cup .....	
Cinnamon .....	1-1/2 tsp .....		

SERVING: 1 muffin provides 1 serving of bread.

## FIG COOKIE-BARS

Ingredients	98 Servings		Directions
	Weight	Measures	
* Flour, all-purpose .....	1 lb 13 oz ..	1 qt 2-1/2 cups	1. Sift flour, baking powder, salt and cinnamon together; set aside.
Baking powder .....	1/4 cup .....		2. In mixer, cream butter and sugar until light and fluffy. Add egg and beat well. Add vanilla, honey and lemon juice.
Salt .....	1 tsp .....		3. Alternately blend in the flour mixture and the milk, beginning and ending with the flour. Beat until smooth after each addition.
Cinnamon .....	1 tsp .....		4. Fold in the fig nuggets. Pour or spoon batter into well-greased (18"x26"x1") sheet pan. Bake at 325° F (with a pan of water in the oven) for 45-50 minutes until top springs back when touched. Cool on wire rack.
* Butter .....	11 oz .....	1-1/3 cups .....	5. Cut 14x7.
Sugar .....	11 oz .....	1-1/2 cups .....	
Eggs .....	3 .....		
Vanilla .....	3 Tbsp .....		
* Honey .....	10 oz .....	3/4 cup .....	
* Lemon juice .....	1-1/2 Tbsp .....		
* Milk, whole or nonfat			
dry milk, reconstituted	1 lb 3 oz ...	2 cups .....	
* Fig nuggets .....	2 lb 3 oz ...	1 qt 2-1/2 cups	

SERVING: 1 bar (2-1/2"x1-3/4").

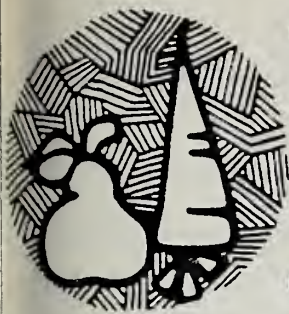
Tested by the California Fig Industry

\* Donated by the U.S. Department of Agriculture

FIG NUGGETS







## Facts About USDA Commodities

# GREEN BEANS, Canned

### Ingredients

Green beans, U.S. Grade B or better, whole, cut, or sliced lengthwise (french style).

### Pack Size

6 No. 10 cans  
per case

### Yield

One No. 10 can (101 oz) of cut green beans will yield 45.3 1/4-cup servings of heated vegetable. Drained weight of one No. 10 can is approximately 60 ounces (12-7/8 cups).

### Uses

Canned green beans are ready for immediate use and can also be used in soups, salads, and main dishes.

### Storage

Store unopened canned green beans off the floor in a cool, dry place. Avoid freezing or exposure to sunlight. Sudden changes in temperature shorten shelf life and speed deterioration of the green beans. Opened, canned green beans may be kept refrigerated 2 to 4 days, covered and in a nonmetallic container. The chart shows maximum storage periods at different temperatures.

Temperature	40° F	70° F	90° F
Shelf life in months	48	24	12

### Nutritional Value

A 1/4-cup serving of drained, cut style, green beans with no added salt provides 6 calories, and:

Protein	0.4 g	Iron	0.3 mg	Thiamin	Trace	Sodium	85 mg
Carbohydrate	1.5 g	Vitamin A	118 IU	Riboflavin	0.02 mg	Potassium	37 mg
Fat	Trace	Vitamin C	1.6 mg	Niacin	0.07 mg	Calcium	9 mg
						Phosphorus	6 mg

(Agriculture Handbook No. 8-11)

### Preparation

Add flavor interest to canned green beans by using herbs and spices. Season green beans with caraway, dill, or sage.

Serve green beans in white sauce sparked with chipped beef or bacon bits; or serve green beans creole with onion salt, a bay leaf, and a pinch of nutmeg.

Combine green beans and red peppers; or combine green beans, broccoli, mushrooms, and onions.

Canned vegetables should be heated only to serving temperature and served soon after heating. Canned green beans will become overcooked when held too long on a hot steamtable or in a holding cabinet. Schedule heating of canned green beans so they will be served soon after heating.







# Recipes

## SAN JOAQUIN GREEN BEANS

Ingredients	100 Servings		Directions
	Weights	Measures	
* Canned green beans .....	4 lb	No. 10 cans ..	1. Drain beans, saving liquid. Fry bacon crisp; do not drain. 2. Add reserved liquid, raisins, and dill to bacon. Simmer about 5 minutes. 3. Add beans, heat through.
Bacon, diced .....	2 lb	.....	
* Raisins .....	3 qt	.....	
Dill weed .....	3 Tbsp	.....	

SERVING: 1/2 cup provides 1/2 cup of vegetable.

## THREE BEAN SALAD

Ingredients	100 Servings		Directions
	Weights	Measures	
* Canned green beans .....	2 lb	No. 10 cans ..	1. Drain all beans well. Rinse kidney beans with cold water and drain. 2. Combine beans with chopped onions and green peppers. 3. Place in steamtable pan. 4. Make a dressing with the oil, vinegar, sugar, salt, and pepper. 5. Pour the ingredients together and mix well. 6. Pour the dressing over the bean and onion mixture. 7. Marinate the vegetables in dressing overnight. Serve chilled.
* Canned kidney beans ....	1 lb	No. 10 can ...	
Canned wax beans .....	1 lb	No. 10 can ...	
Onion, chopped .....	1 lb	No. 10 can ...	
Green peppers, chopped ....	3 large	.....	
DRESSING:			
* Salad oil .....	3 cups	.....	
Vinegar .....	3 cups	.....	
Sugar .....	3 cups	.....	
Salt .....	3 Tbsp	.....	
Pepper .....	1 Tbsp	.....	

### VARIATION:

Use 1 No. 10 can of lima beans instead of wax beans.

SERVING: 1/2 cup provides 1/2 cup of vegetable.

Tested by a State school food service

\* Donated by the U.S. Department of Agriculture



# GREEN BEANS, Frozen



## Ingredients

Green Beans, U.S. Grade B or better, whole french, or cut style.

## Pack Size

12 2-1/2-pound packages, 6 5-pound packages, or 30-pound bulk container

## Yield

One pound cut green beans will yield 11.6 1/4-cup servings of cooked vegetable.

## Uses

Serve frozen green beans plain or use in a variety of main dishes, soups, and salads.

## Storage

Store unopened frozen green beans off the floor and away from walls in freezer at 0° F or below. Temperature changes shorten life and speed deterioration of the green beans. Use within 12 months of pack date. Opened, thawed green beans should be stored in a covered nonmetallic container and used within 2 to 4 days.

## Nutritional Value

A 1/4-cup serving of cooked, drained green beans provides 9 calories, and:

Protein	0.5 g	Iron	0.3 mg	Thiamin	0.02 mg	Sodium	4 mg
Carbohydrate	2.1 g	Vitamin A	180 IU	Riboflavin	0.02 mg	Potassium	38 mg
Fat	Trace	Vitamin C	2.8 mg	Niacin	0.14 mg	Calcium	16 mg
						Phosphorus	8 mg

(Agriculture Handbook No. 8-11)

## Preparation

Cook frozen green beans only until tender and crisp; they will continue to cook when held on a hot steamtable or in a holding cabinet. Green beans will become overcooked if held too long. Schedule cooking of frozen green beans so they will be served soon after cooking. Green beans, like most frozen vegetables, can be cooked without thawing.

Add flavor to green beans with herbs and spices such as caraway, dill, or sage.

Serve green beans in combination with other vegetables, such as whole kernel corn, red peppers, cauliflower, mushrooms, or onions.

Add a sauce to green beans, such as white sauce sparked with chipped beef bits, or serve green beans creole with a pinch of nutmeg, onion salt, and a bay leaf.







# Recipes

## LYONNAISE GREEN BEANS

Ingredients	100 Servings		Directions
	Weights	Measures	
* Frozen green beans .....	20 lbs .....	.....	1. Add beans to salted water. Uncovered, bring to gentle boil for 10 minutes, or until tender. Drain and reserve 1 qt liquid. Set beans and liquid aside.
Salt .....	3 oz .....	4-1/2 Tbsp .....	
Water, boiling .....	.....	2 gal .....	
Dry onions, sliced .....	4 lb .....	3-1/2 qt .....	
* Butter .....	1 lb .....	2 cups .....	2. Saute onions in butter until light yellow. Add onions and 1 qt reserved liquid to beans. Add pepper and mix lightly.
Black pepper .....	.....	1 tsp .....	

SERVING: 1/2 cup provides 1/2 cup of vegetable.

## VEGETABLE MEDLEY SCALLOP

Ingredients	100 Servings		Directions
	Weights	Measures	
* Frozen green beans .....	6 lb .....	.....	1. Thoroughly mix green beans, cauliflower, carrots, onions, cheese, bacon, and soup. Spread evenly in ungreased pan (12"x20"x4").
Frozen cauliflower, cooked, drained .....	3 lb .....	.....	
Frozen carrot coins .....	3 lb .....	.....	
Dehydrated onions, minced .....	1 oz .....	.....	
* Cheddar cheese, grated ..	8 oz .....	.....	2. Mix cornflake crumbs with cheese and melted butter. Set aside to use for topping.
Bacon, fried .....	1 lb .....	.....	
Cream of mushroom soup ..	.....	2 49-oz cans ...	3. Place potato rounds evenly over vegetables in each pan. Sprinkle 2-1/2 cups cornflake topping evenly over potato rounds in each pan.
Cornflake crumbs .....	1 lb 8 oz ..	.....	
Parmesan cheese, grated ..	8 oz .....	.....	4. Bake at 350° F for 30 minutes. Portion using No. 8 scoop.
* Butter, melted .....	1 lb .....	.....	
* Potato rounds .....	6 lb .....	.....	

SERVING: 1/2 cup provides 3/8 cup of vegetable.

Tested by a State school food service

\* Donated by the U.S. Department of Agriculture





## Facts About USDA Commodities

# GREEN PEAS, Canned

### Ingredients

Green peas of the sweet or early variety,  
U.S. Grade B or better.

### Pack Size

6 No. 10 cans per case

### Yield

One No. 10 can (105 oz) of canned green peas yields 44.2 1/4-cup portions of heated vegetable. One No. 10 can equals about 69 oz (11-1/2 cups) drained vegetable.

### Uses

Canned green peas are ready for immediate use in soups, salads, and main dishes.

### Storage

Unopened, canned green peas should be stored off the floor in a cool, dry place. Avoid freezing or exposure to sunlight. Sudden changes in temperature shorten shelf life and speed deterioration of the green peas. Opened canned green peas may be kept refrigerated 2 to 4 days, covered, in a nonmetallic container. The chart shows maximum storage periods at different temperatures.

Temperature	40° F	70° F	90° F
Shelf life in months	72	36	18

### Nutritional Value

A 1/4-cup serving of drained green peas provides 30 calories, and:

Protein	1.9 g	Iron	0.4 mg	Thiamin	0.05 mg	Sodium	93 mg
Carbohydrate	5.3 g	Vitamin A	326 IU	Riboflavin	0.03 mg	Potassium	74 mg
Fat	0.1 g	Vitamin C	4.0 mg	Niacin	0.31 mg	Calcium	8 mg
						Phosphorus	28 mg

(Agriculture Handbook No. 8-11)

### Preparation

Add flavor interest to canned green peas by using herbs and spices such as basil, mint, marjoram, or oregano.

Serve canned green peas with small new potatoes, pearl onions, and/or turnips.

Combine green peas with carrots and dill seed; or combine green peas with onions and chopped pimento.

Canned vegetables should be heated only to serving temperature and served soon after heating. Canned green peas will become overcooked when held too long in a hot steamtable or holding cabinet. Schedule heating of canned green peas so they will be served soon after heating.





Dear Mr. [Name]:

I have received your letter of [Date] regarding [Subject].

I am sorry that I cannot give you a more definitive answer at this time.

The matter is currently under review and I will be in touch with you again as soon as a final decision has been reached.

I appreciate your patience and understanding.

Sincerely,  
[Signature]

[Name]  
[Title]  
[Department]

Enclosed for you are [Number] copies of [Document Name].

# Recipes

## COUNTRY STYLE PEAS

Ingredients	100 Servings		Directions
	Weights	Measures	
Onions, chopped .....	.....	1-1/2 qt .....	1. Saute onion and green pepper until tender.
Green peppers, chopped .....	.....	2 cups .....	2. Add ham, saute until lightly browned.
Ham, cooked, diced .....	4 lb .....	.....	3. Stir in remaining ingredients. Heat to serve.
* Peas, drained .....	.....	4 No. 10 cans ..	Note: Cooked frozen green peas may be substituted for canned peas.
Parsley, chopped .....	.....	2 cups .....	
Pepper .....	.....	1 tsp .....	

SERVING: 1/2 cup provides 1/2 ounce of meat and 1/2 cup of vegetable.

## TURKEY SALAD

Ingredients	100 Servings		Directions
	Weights	Measures	
* Turkey, cooked, diced .....	2-1/2 lb .....	.....	1. Sprinkle diced turkey with lemon juice and salt.
* Lemon juice .....	.....	1/2 cup .....	Refrigerate overnight.
Salt .....	.....	1 Tbsp .....	2. Combine vegetables and dressing with meat.
Celery, diced .....	6 lb .....	.....	3. Refrigerate and serve.
Lettuce, pieces .....	3 lb .....	.....	Note: Frozen cooked green peas may be substituted for canned peas.
* Green peas, chilled ....	2-1/2 lb .....	.....	
Salad dressing .....	.....	1-1/2 qt .....	

SERVING: 1 cup provides 2 ounces of cooked poultry and 3/8 cup of vegetable.

Tested by a State school food service

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## Facts About USDA Commodities

# GREEN PEAS, Frozen

### Ingredients

Frozen peas, U.S. Grade B or better, with no additives except salt used during processing.

### Pack Size

12 2-1/2-pound packages,  
6 5-pound packages, or  
30-pound container

### Yield

One pound of frozen green peas yields 10.1 1/4-cup servings of cooked vegetable.

### Uses

Serve cooked frozen green peas alone or in soups, salads, and main dishes.

### Storage

Unopened, frozen green peas should be kept frozen and stored off the floor and away from walls at 0° F or below. Temperature changes shorten life and speed deterioration of the green peas. Use within 14 months of pack date. Store opened thawed green peas in a covered nonmetallic container and use within 2 to 4 days.

### Nutritional Value

A 1/4-cup serving of cooked green peas with no added salt provides 32 calories, and:

Protein	2 g	Iron	0.6 mg	Thiamin	0.11 mg	Sodium	35 mg
Carbohydrate	5.7 g	Vitamin A	267 IU	Riboflavin	0.04 mg	Potassium	67 mg
Fat	0.1 g	Vitamin C	4.0 mg	Niacin	0.59 mg	Calcium	10 mg
						Phosphorus	36 mg

(Agriculture Handbook No. 8-11)

### Preparation

Add flavor interest to frozen green peas by seasoning them with basil, mint, marjoram, or oregano.

Serve green peas with small new potatoes, pearl onions, and/or turnips.

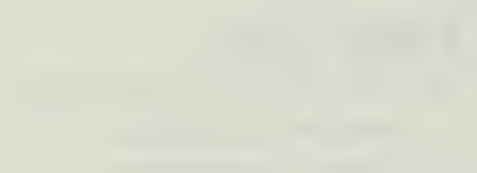
Combine green peas with carrots and dill seed; or combine green peas with onions and chopped pimento.

Cook frozen vegetables only until tender but crisp; they may continue to cook when held on a hot steamtable or in a holding cabinet. Green peas will become overcooked if held too long; schedule cooking of frozen green peas so they will be served soon after cooking. Most frozen vegetables can be cooked without thawing.





# CHERRY PEARL



CHERRY PEARL is a new and exciting  
flavor that will take you to the heart of  
the cherry blossom. It is a delicate and  
fragrant taste that is perfect for those  
who love a hint of sweetness and a touch  
of floral notes. This flavor is ideal for  
those who want to add a touch of  
spring to their day.

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spring to their day.

# Recipes

## LAYERED LETTUCE SALAD

Ingredients	100 Servings		Directions
	Weights	Measures	
Lettuce, shredded .....	8 heads .....	8 heads .....	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Layer first seven ingredients in order. Combine mayonnaise and sugar; spread evenly over top of salad.</li> <li>2. Sprinkle with cheese.</li> <li>3. Cover and refrigerate 8 to 12 hours.</li> </ol>
Celery, diced .....	2 qt .....	2 qt .....	
Eggs, hard cooked, chopped .....	32 .....	32 .....	
* Frozen peas .....	5 lb .....	5 lb .....	
Green pepper, chopped ....	1 qt .....	1 qt .....	
Onion, diced .....	8 medium .....	8 medium .....	
Bacon, cooked .....	3 lb .....	3 lb .....	
Mayonnaise .....	1 gal .....	1 gal .....	
Sugar .....	1 cup .....	1 cup .....	
* Cheddar cheese .....	2 lb .....	2 lb .....	

SERVING: 1/2 cup provides the equivalent of 1/4 ounce of cooked lean meat and 1/2 cup of vegetable.

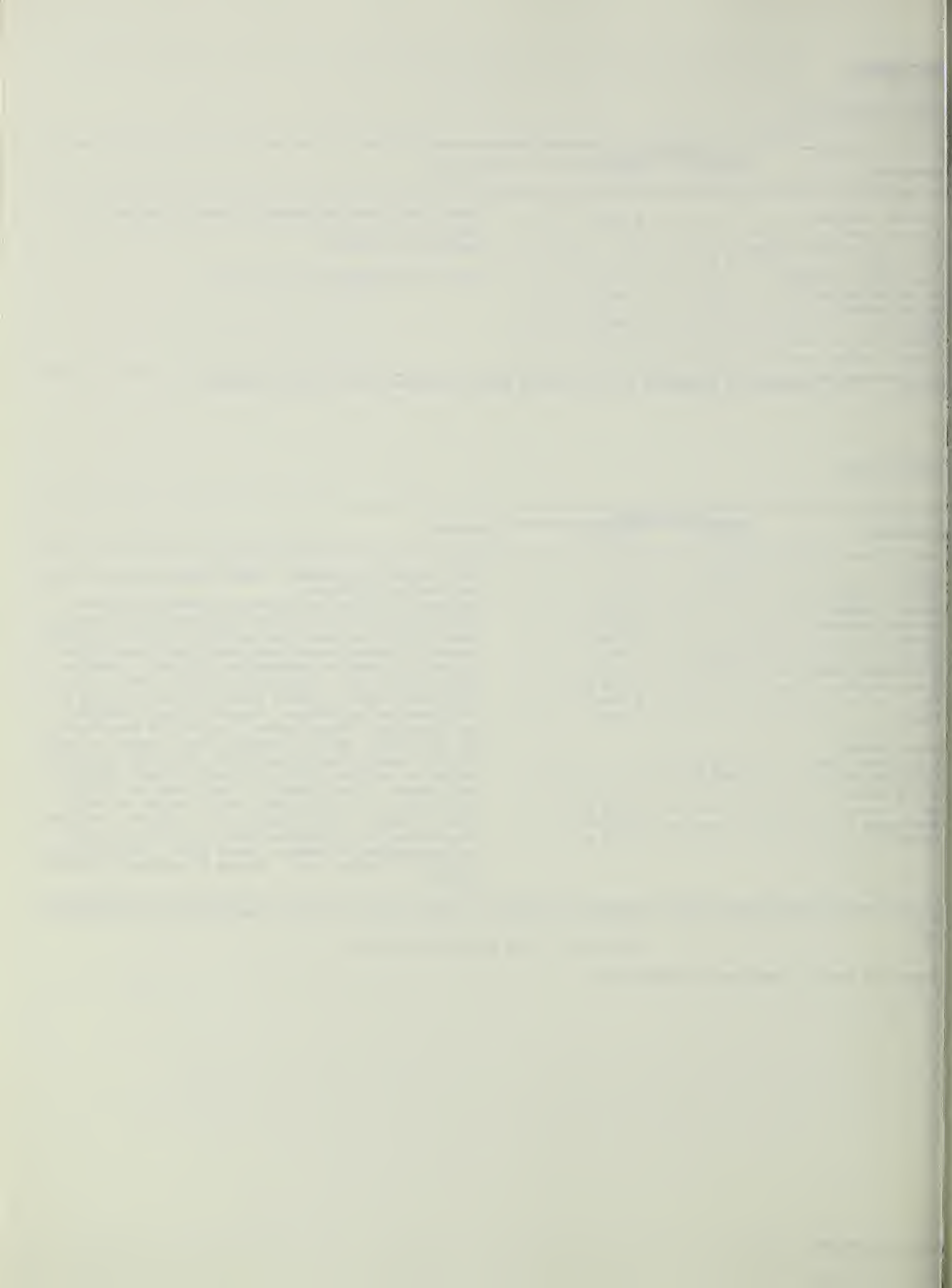
## CHICKEN POT PIE

Ingredients	100 Servings		Directions
	Weights	Measures	
* Chicken .....	45 lb .....	.....	<ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. Boil chicken until tender. Remove chicken from stock and take meat off of bones.</li><li>2. Add celery, onions, and carrots to stock and continue simmering until all are tender, approximately 20 minutes. Drain off chicken stock; set aside for use later. Place layers of chicken, cooked vegetables, and uncooked peas in each of 4 greased roasting pans (18"x24"). Combine butter, flour, salt, pepper, and stock to make a sauce. Pour approximately 1 gallon sauce over each roasting pan of chicken and vegetables. Top with biscuit topping.</li><li>3. Mix flour, milk, baking powder, and salt in mixer bowl. Add shortening. Mix on low speed about 1 minute or until mixture resembles coarse corn meal. Gradually add water and mix on low speed about 1/2 minute or until dough is just formed. DO NOT OVERMIX. Place dough onto lightly floured board. Knead lightly about 1 minute or until dough is smooth. Divide dough into 4 portions. Roll out to a uniform 1/2" thickness (approx. 18"x24"). Cover chicken mixture with dough. Prick dough. Bake at 425° F for 12 to 15 minutes until topping is browned and mixture bubbles.</li></ol>
Celery, chopped .....	.....	3/4 qt .....	
Onions, chopped .....	.....	1 cup .....	
Carrots, chopped .....	.....	1-1/4 gal .....	
* Frozen peas .....	.....	3/4 gal .....	
* Butter .....	.....	3 cups .....	
* All-purpose flour .....	1-1/2 lb .....	.....	
Stock, chicken .....	.....	2-1/2 gal .....	
Salt .....	.....	5 Tbsp .....	
Pepper .....	.....	2 tsp .....	
Biscuit Topping			
* All-purpose flour .....	7-1/2 lb .....	.....	
* Nonfat dry milk .....	1-1/4 lb .....	.....	
Baking powder .....	5 oz .....	.....	
Salt .....	.....	3-1/2 Tbsp .....	
* Shortening .....	.....	1-1/2 qt .....	
Water .....	.....	2-1/8 qt .....	

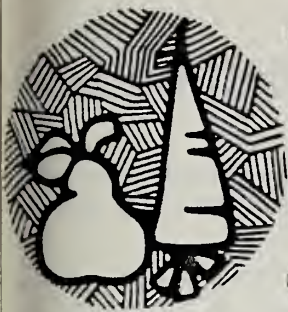
SERVING: 2/3 cup plus biscuit topping provides 2-1/2 ounces of cooked poultry, 1/4 cup of vegetable, and 2 servings of bread.

Tested by a State school food service

\* Donated by the U.S. Department of Agriculture







## Facts About USDA Commodities

# INSTANT MASHED POTATOES, Dehydrated

## Ingredients

Dehydrated instant mashed potatoes may be flakes or granules. Fortified with vitamins A and C.

## Pack Size

Six 5-pound packages or  
6 No. 10 cans per case.

## Yield

One pound of flakes or granules yields 48.6 1/4-cup portions when reconstituted.

## Uses

Serve plain as a mashed vegetable or in combination with other foods, such as "Shepherd's Pie." You may also use mashed potatoes as a base for creamed chicken, or turkey or potato soup.

## Storage

Store unopened in a cool, dry place off the floor. Store opened potatoes in a refrigerator in airtight containers. The chart shows maximum storage periods at different temperatures.

Temperature	40° F	70° F	90° F
Shelf life in months:			
Package	12	6	3
Can	24	12	6

## Nutritional Value

1/4-cup of reconstituted potato flakes (water, milk, margarine, and salt added) provides 59 calories, and:

Protein	1 g	Iron	0.1 mg	Thiamin	0.06 mg	Sodium	174 mg
Carbohydrate	7.9 g	Vitamin A	94 IU	Riboflavin	0.02 mg	Potassium	122 mg
Fat	2.9 g	Vitamin C	5 mg	Niacin	0.35 mg	Calcium	26 mg
						Phosphorus	30 mg

(Agriculture Handbook No. 8-11)





INSTITUTIONAL  
RESEARCH



The following table shows the results of the institutional research conducted by the National Bureau of Economic Research (NBER) during the period from 1960 to 1969. The table is organized into two main sections: "Institutional Research" and "Economic Research". The "Institutional Research" section is further divided into "Institutional Research" and "Economic Research". The "Economic Research" section is further divided into "Economic Research" and "Institutional Research". The table shows the results of the institutional research conducted by the National Bureau of Economic Research (NBER) during the period from 1960 to 1969. The table is organized into two main sections: "Institutional Research" and "Economic Research". The "Institutional Research" section is further divided into "Institutional Research" and "Economic Research". The "Economic Research" section is further divided into "Economic Research" and "Institutional Research".

# Preparation

## PREPARING INSTANT MASHED WHITE POTATOES (Flakes and Granules)

Ingredients	100 Servings		Directions
	Weights	Measures	
FLAKES			
Boiling water .....	2 gal	1 qt .....	1. Pour liquids into mixing bowl. Add butter or margarine.
Warm milk .....	3 qt	.....	2. Add instant potatoes and salt to liquids.
* Butter or margarine ....	12 oz	1-1/2 cups .....	3. Stir 1/2 minute to moisten potatoes. Stir an additional
* Potato flakes .....	4 lb 2 oz	.....	1/2 minute to fluff. Avoid overmixing. (For best
Salt .....	2 Tbsp	.....	results, do not use a mixer.)
			4. Serve with No. 8 scoop (1/2 cup).
GRANULES			
Boiling water .....	1-3/4 gal	.....	1. Pour liquids into mixing bowl.
Warm milk .....	2 qt	1-1/2 cups	2. Add instant potatoes and salt to liquids.
* Butter or margarine ....	12 oz	1-1/2 cups .....	3. Stir 1/2 minute to moisten potatoes. Beat 1 minute until
* Potato granules .....	4 lb 2 oz	2 qt 1-1/2 cups	fluffy.
Salt .....	2 Tbsp	.....	4. Serve with No. 8 scoop (1/2 cup).

SERVING: 1/2 cup provides 1/2 cup of vegetable.

Note: Reconstituted nonfat dry milk may be used instead of fresh milk.

# Recipe

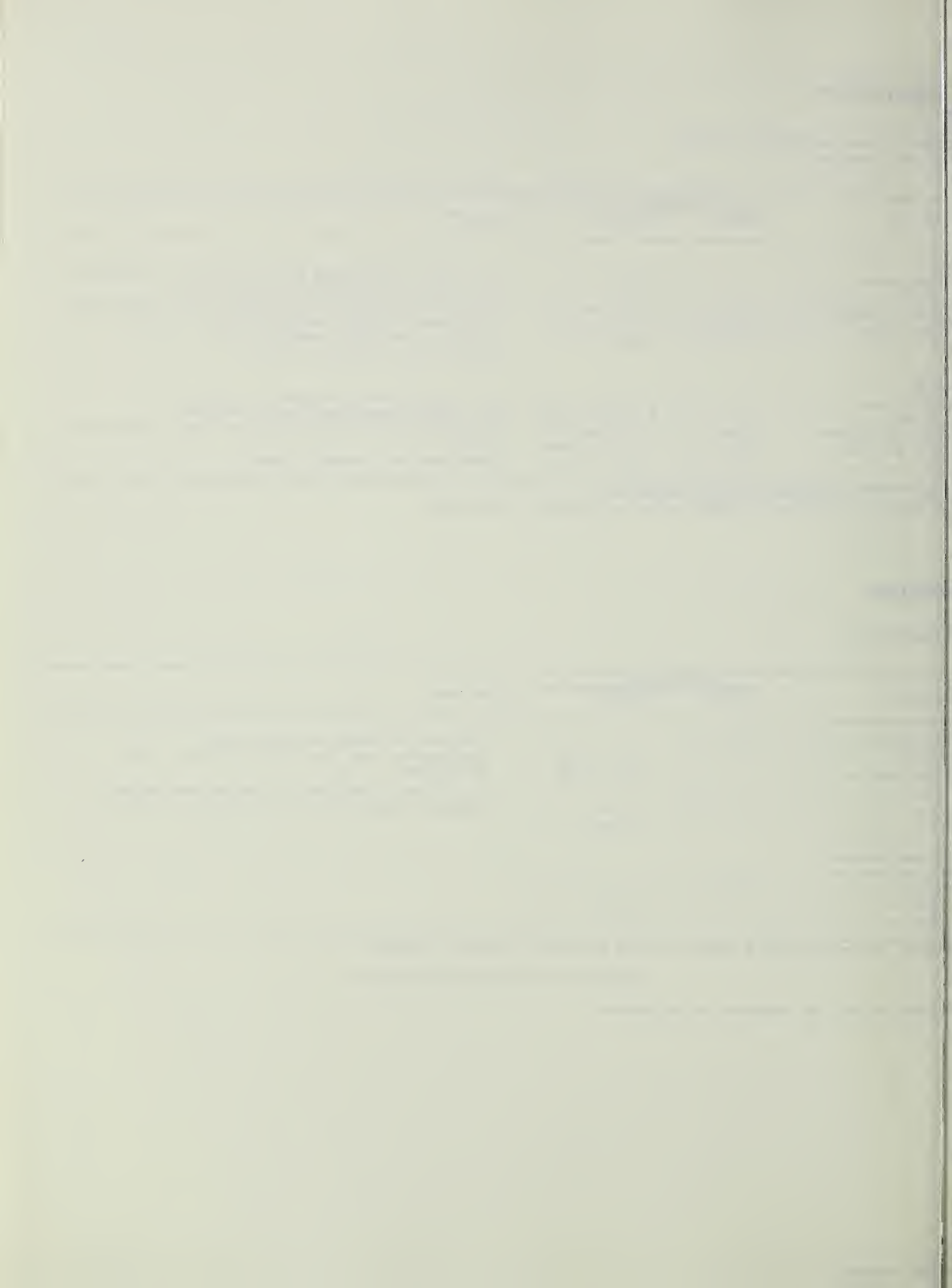
## SHEPHERD'S PIE

Ingredients	100 Servings		Directions
	Weights	Measures	
* Ground beef .....	17 lb	12 oz .....	1. Cook beef and onions until well done.
Carrots .....	1 No. 10 can	...	Add carrots, green peas, salt, and flour. Cook
* Green peas .....	1 No. 10 can	...	10 minutes.
Onions .....	1 lb	7 oz ...	2. Put in pans (12"x20"x2-1/2") and top with whipped
Salt .....	1/3 cup	.....	potatoes. Cook in oven for 20 minutes at 350° F.
* Flour .....	1/3 cup	.....	
<b>Whipped Potatoes</b>			
* Potato granules .....	3 lb	.....	
* Butter .....	1/2 lb	.....	
Salt .....	1 Tbsp	.....	
Water .....	3 qt	.....	

SERVING: 3/4 cup provides 2 ounces of cooked meat and a 1/2 cup of vegetable.

Tested by a State school food service

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Facts About USDA Commodities

# LEMON JUICE CONCENTRATE, Frozen

## Ingredients

Frozen lemon juice concentrate (3 to 1),  
unsweetened.

## Pack Size

32-fluid-ounce can

## Yield

One 32-fluid-ounce can of concentrated lemon juice yields 64 tablespoons of concentrate (1 tablespoon is equivalent to 1/4 cup fruit juice). One can reconstituted with 3 cans water yields approximately 16 cups full-strength juice (128 fluid ounces).

## Uses

Use lemon juice concentrate to make lemonade or full-strength lemon juice. Dip apples, pears, and bananas in lemon juice to prevent browning. Use lemon juice in salads, sauces, and desserts, and on seafood.

## Storage

Unopened frozen lemon juice concentrate should be kept frozen and stored off the floor and away from walls at 0° F or below. Temperature changes shorten life and speed deterioration of the lemon juice. Use within 18 months of pack date. Store opened thawed lemon juice in a covered nonmetallic container, under refrigeration.

## Nutritional Value

A 1/4-cup serving of reconstituted lemon juice concentrate provides 13 calories, and:

Protein	0.2 g	Iron	0.1 mg	Thiamin	0.02 mg	Sodium	12 mg
Carbohydrate	4.0 g	Vitamin A	9 IU	Riboflavin	0.01 mg	Potassium	62 mg
Fat	0.2 g	Vitamin C	15.1 mg	Niacin	0.12 mg	Calcium	6 mg
						Phosphorus	5 mg

(Agriculture Handbook No. 8-9)

## Preparation

Thaw unopened cans of frozen concentrate in the refrigerator. Allow 8 hours to thaw. Space containers on shelves for good air circulation.  
Do not refreeze.

Lemon juice: Add 3 parts water to 1 part concentrate and stir briskly.

Lemonade: Dissolve 6 pounds sugar in 1/2 gallon hot water; cool.  
Stir in 32-fluid-ounce can frozen lemon juice concentrate and 5-1/2 gallons ice water. Makes 7-1/2 gallons.





# LEADON LUCE COMPTONVILLE

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# Recipes

## FRESH FRUIT SALAD

Ingredients	100 Servings		Directions
	Weights	Measures	
Bananas .....	16 lb .....	.....	1. Dice the oranges, apples, and bananas. Add nuts, mayonnaise, lemon juice, and sugar. Mix well.
* Apples .....	8 lb .....	.....	
Oranges .....	8 lb .....	.....	
* Nuts .....	4 lb .....	.....	2. Portion with a No. 8 scoop.
Mayonnaise .....	12 lb .....	.....	
* Lemon juice, reconstituted .....	.....	2 qt .....	VARIATION: Use melons and/or other seasonal fruits.
Sugar .....	8 lb .....	.....	

SERVING: 1/2 cup provides 1/2 ounce of nuts and 1/2 cup of fruit.

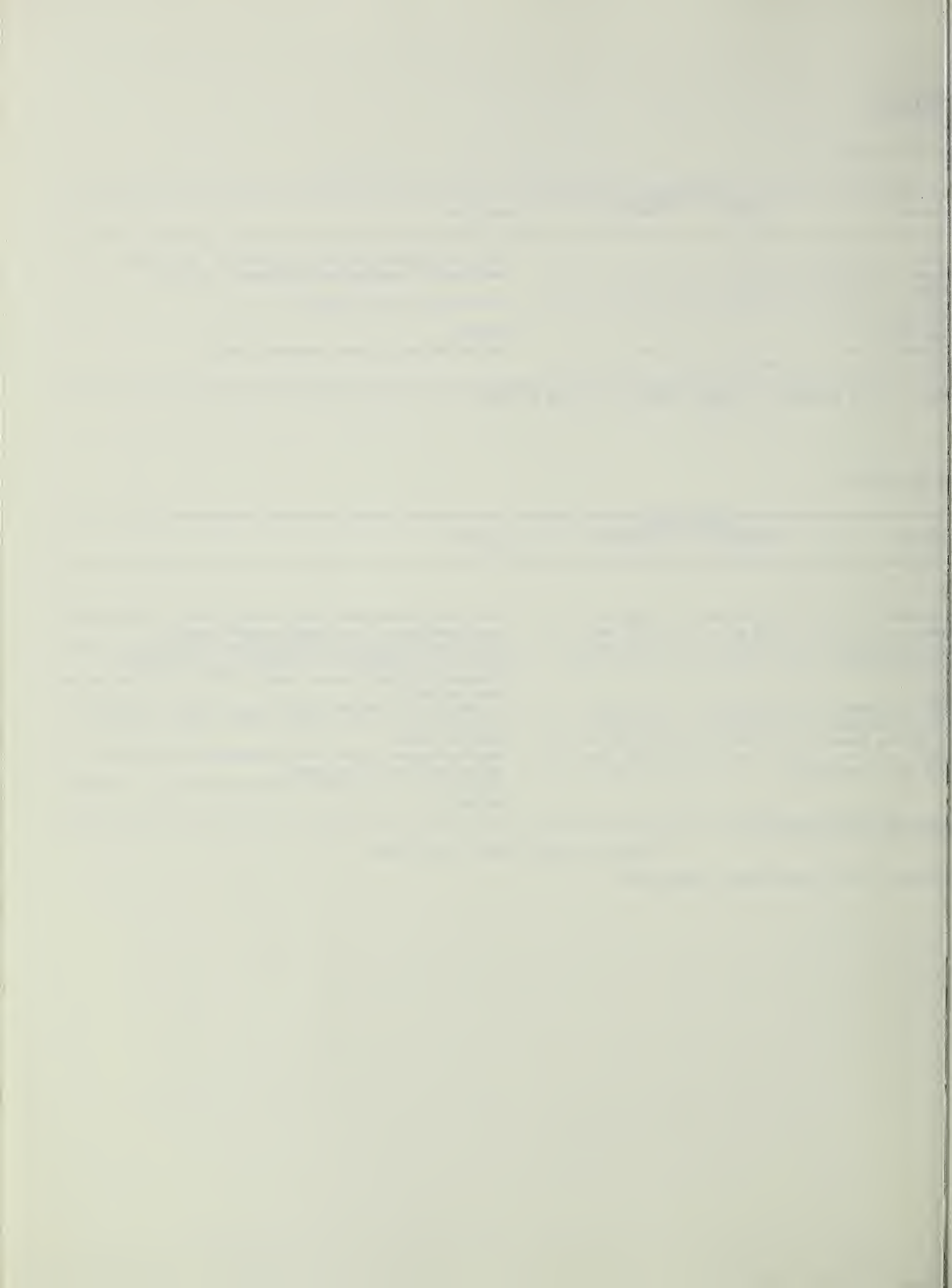
## LEMON PIE COOKIES

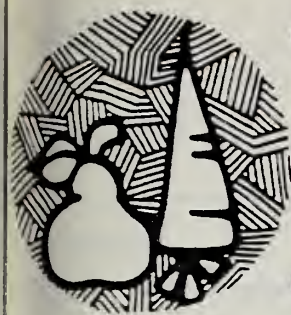
Ingredients	100 Servings		Directions
	Weights	Measures	
<u>Crust</u>			
* Shortening .....	6-1/2 oz ....	1 cup .....	1. Cream butter and shortening in mixing bowl. Add powdered sugar and flour. Mix together until crumbly. 2. Put dough in sheet pan. Prick holes in dough with a fork. 3. Bake for approximately 20 minutes or until lightly browned in a conventional oven at 350° F, or a convection oven at 325° F.
* Butter .....	10 oz .....	1-1/4 cups .....	
Sugar, powdered .....	8 oz .....	1-1/2 cups .....	
* All-purpose flour .....	1 lb 4 oz ...	1 qt 3/4 cup ...	
<u>Topping</u>			
Eggs, dried whole .....	4-1/2 oz ....	1-1/2 cups .....	4. In mixing bowl combine powdered eggs, sugar, and flour. 5. Gradually add water and lemon juice. Mix well and pour over hot crust.
Sugar, granulated .....	2 lb 5 oz ...	5-1/4 cups .....	
* All purpose flour .....	2 oz .....	1/2 cup .....	6. Return cookies to oven for approximately 15 minutes or until just firm to the touch. 7. While still hot, sprinkle with powdered sugar. Cool and serve.
Water .....	.....	1-1/2 cups .....	
* Lemon juice concentrate .....	.....	1/2 cup .....	

SERVING: One cookie 2"x2-1/4".

Tested by a State school food service

\* Donated by the U.S. Department of Agriculture





## Facts About USDA Commodities

# MIXED FRUIT, Canned

### Ingredients

Canned mixed fruit, U.S. Grade B or better:  
diced peaches, diced pears, and whole seedless  
grapes packed in fruit juice or light syrup.  
Sugar or similar sweetener may be added.

### Pack Size

6 No. 10 cans per case

### Yield

One No. 10 can (106 oz) of mixed fruit will yield 46.9 1/4-cup servings of fruit and juice. Drained weight of one can is approximately 69 oz (9-1/4 cups) fruit.

### Uses

Serve canned mixed fruit as is for desserts, salads, or meat accompaniments; or in recipes for breads, cakes, or desserts.

### Storage

Store unopened canned mixed fruit off the floor in a cool, dry place. Temperature changes shorten life and speed deterioration of the fruit. Avoid freezing. Store opened canned mixed fruit under refrigeration in a covered nonmetallic container, and use within 2 to 4 days. The chart shows maximum storage periods at different temperatures.

Temperature	40° F	70° F	90° F
Shelf life in months	48	24	12

### Nutritional Value

A 1/4-cup serving of canned mixed fruit (peaches, pears, and grapes, with light syrup) provides 34 calories, and:

Protein	0.3 g	Iron	0.3 mg	Thiamin	0.01 mg	Sodium	3 mg
Carbohydrate	8.9 g	Vitamin A	106 IU	Riboflavin	0.01 mg	Potassium	54 mg
Fat	Trace	Vitamin C	1.3 mg	Niacin	0.22 mg	Calcium	3 mg
						Phosphorus	7 mg

(USDA/Human Nutrition Information Service/Nutrient Data Research)

### Preparation

Serve mixed fruit chilled with syrup, or chilled and drained as part of fruit salad, or to garnish cottage cheese. Combine with other fresh, canned, or frozen fruit for fruit cup or compotes. Add mixed fruit to gelatin. Use as directed in recipes specifying mixed fruit or fruit cocktail.





# MIXED FRUIT



100% Natural  
No Added Sugar

Net Weight  
1.5 LBS (680g)

Best Before Date

Lot Number

See back of box for full details

Country of Origin

For more information, visit our website

Our Mixed Fruit is a delicious blend of apples, pears, and oranges, all sourced from the finest orchards in the world.

Each piece of fruit is carefully selected and inspected to ensure the highest quality and freshness.

Our fruit is packed in a specially designed box to keep it fresh and protected during transport.

For more information, please contact our customer service team at 1-800-123-4567.

Our fruit is available in a variety of sizes and quantities to suit your needs.

For more information, please visit our website at [www.ourfruit.com](http://www.ourfruit.com).

Our fruit is a healthy and delicious addition to your diet.

For more information, please contact our customer service team at 1-800-123-4567.

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# Recipes

## CALICO TRIFLE

Ingredients	100 Servings		Directions
	Weights	Measures	
* Canned mixed fruit .....	2 No. 10 cans		1. Drain mixed fruit, saving syrup for part of liquid in gelatin.
Day-old yellow or pound cake, diced .....	About 3 lb		2. Place about 2-1/2 qt cake cubes into each of two pans (12"x20"x2-1/2").
Prepared custard, slightly cooled .....	1 gal		3. Pour 2 qt custard over cake in each pan and chill to set. Meanwhile prepare gelatin layer.
Strawberry flavored gelatin .....	1 24-oz pkg		4. Measure syrup from mixed fruit. Add water to make 3-1/2 qt. Heat to simmering and use to dissolve strawberry gelatin.
Hot water .....	As needed		5. Blend in lemon juice and reserved fruit cocktail and chill until slightly thickened. Spoon over custard layer and chill until firm.
Reserved fruit syrup .....	As needed		6. Cut each pan 5x10 (50 servings per pan).
* Lemon juice .....	1/2 cup		7. Garnish each serving with 1-1/2 tablespoons whipped topping, if desired.
Whipping topping (optional) .....	1 qt		

SERVING: One piece 2"x2-1/2" provides 1/8 cup of fruit.

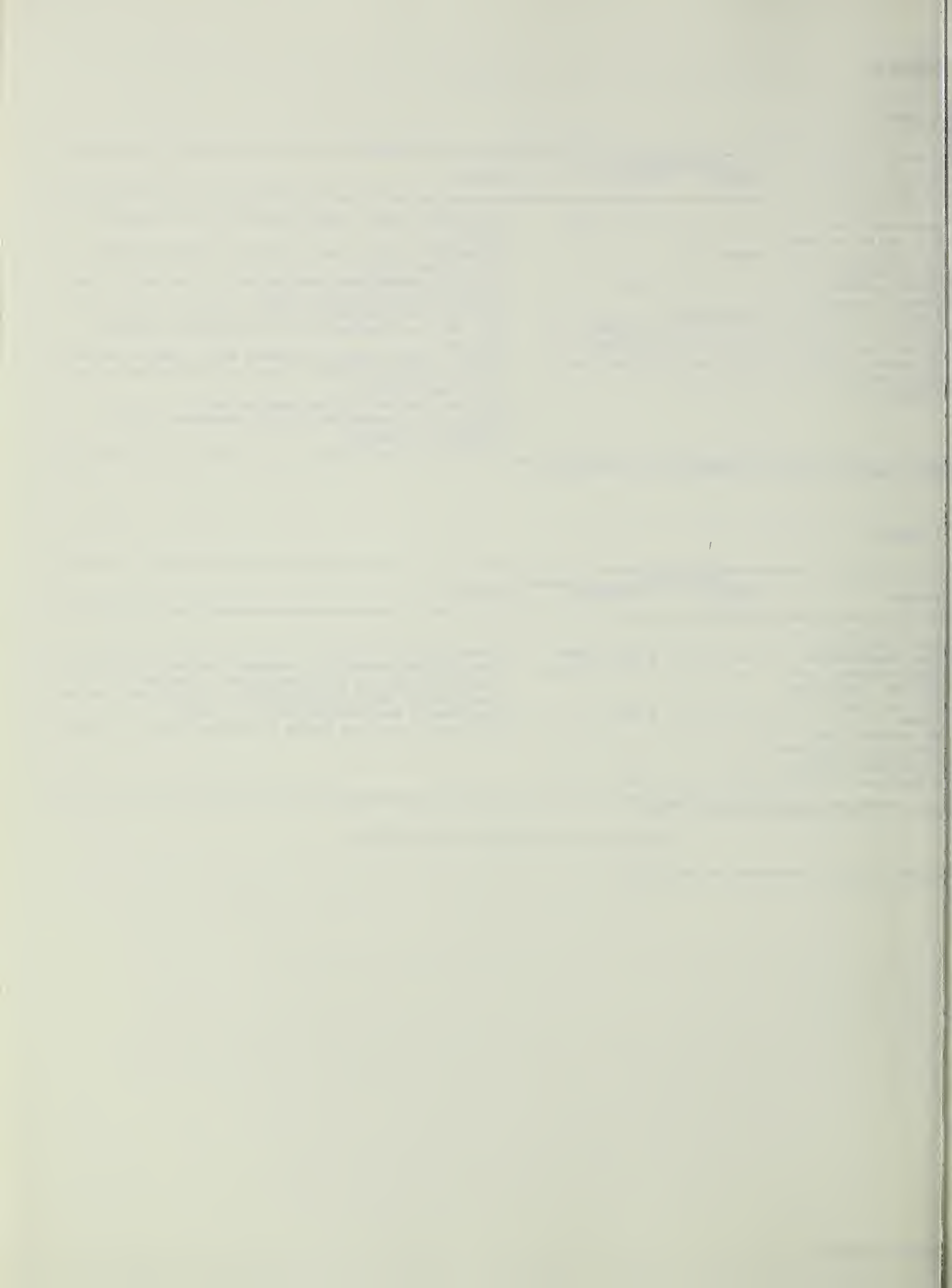
## FRUIT PARFAIT

Ingredients	96 Servings		Directions
	Weights	Measures	
* Canned mixed fruit or diced cling peaches .....	2 No. 10 cans		1. Drain fruit.
Whipped topping .....	2 32-oz cartons		2. Whip topping according to package directions, adding flavoring and tinting a delicate color if desired.
Flavoring: peppermint, mint, or almond .....			3. Fold drained fruit and marshmallows into whipped topping.
Cinnamon .....	3 Tbsp		4. Turn into 2 pans (12"x20"x2-1/2"). Chill.
Food coloring: red, green, yellow (optional) .....			5. To serve, spoon into dishes or use No. 8 scoop (1/2 cup).
Marshmallows, miniature or quartered .....	2 lb	1 gal	

SERVING: 1/2 cup provides 1/8 cup of fruit.

Tested by the CLING PEACH ADVISORY BOARD

\* Donated by the U.S. Department of Agriculture





## Facts About USDA Commodities

# MIXED VEGETABLES, Frozen

### Ingredients

A mix of carrots, corn (sweet golden or yellow whole kernel), and green peas (early or sweet type), Grade B.

### Pack Size

12 2-1/2 lb packages, 6 5-lb packages, or 30-lb bulk container

### Yield

One pound of cooked mixed vegetables provides 8.1 1/4-cup servings.

### Uses

Serve cooked mixed vegetables alone, or add to main dishes or soups.

### Storage

Keep unopened frozen mixed vegetables in the freezer stored off the floor and away from walls at 0° F or below. Temperature changes shorten life and speed deterioration of the vegetables. Use within 12 months of pack date. Store opened thawed mixed vegetables in a covered, nonmetallic container, under refrigeration, and use within 2 to 4 days.

### Nutritional Value

A 1/4-cup serving of cooked mixed vegetables (corn, lima beans, snap beans, green peas, and carrots) with no added salt provides 27 calories, and:

Protein	1.3 g	Iron	0.4 mg	Thiamin	0.03 mg	Sodium	16 mg
Carbohydrate	6.0 g	Vitamin A	1946 IU	Riboflavin	0.05 mg	Potassium	77 mg
Fat	0.1 g	Vitamin C	1.4 mg	Niacin	0.39 mg	Calcium	11 mg
						Phosphorus	23 mg

(Agriculture Handbook No. 8-11)

### Preparation

Marinate cooked mixed vegetables and serve chilled.

Schedule cooking of frozen mixed vegetables so they will be served soon after they are cooked. Most frozen vegetables can be cooked without thawing.

Cook mixed vegetables only until tender but crisp; they may continue to cook when held before or during service. Mixed vegetables will become overcooked if held too long; cook batches of a size that can be served in a short time.







# Recipes

## VEGETABLE SALAD

Ingredients	100 Servings		Directions
	Weights	Measures	
* Macaroni .....	7 lb .....	.....	1. Cook macaroni in boiling salted water. Rinse with cold water and drain.
* Frozen mixed vegetables	10 lb .....	.....	
* Cheddar cheese .....	6-1/2 lb ....	.....	2. Cook vegetables according to package directions. Drain and cool.
Salad dressing .....	.....	4 qt .....	
Salt .....	.....	4 Tbsp .....	3. Mix together macaroni, vegetables, cheese, salad dressing, and seasonings.
Onion salt .....	.....	4 Tbsp .....	
Pepper .....	.....	2 Tbsp .....	4. Chill and serve on lettuce leaves.
Lettuce .....	.....	1 head .....	

SERVING: 1/2 cup provides 1-ounce serving of cheese, 1/8-cup serving of vegetable, and 1-1/4 servings of bread.

Tested by a State school food service

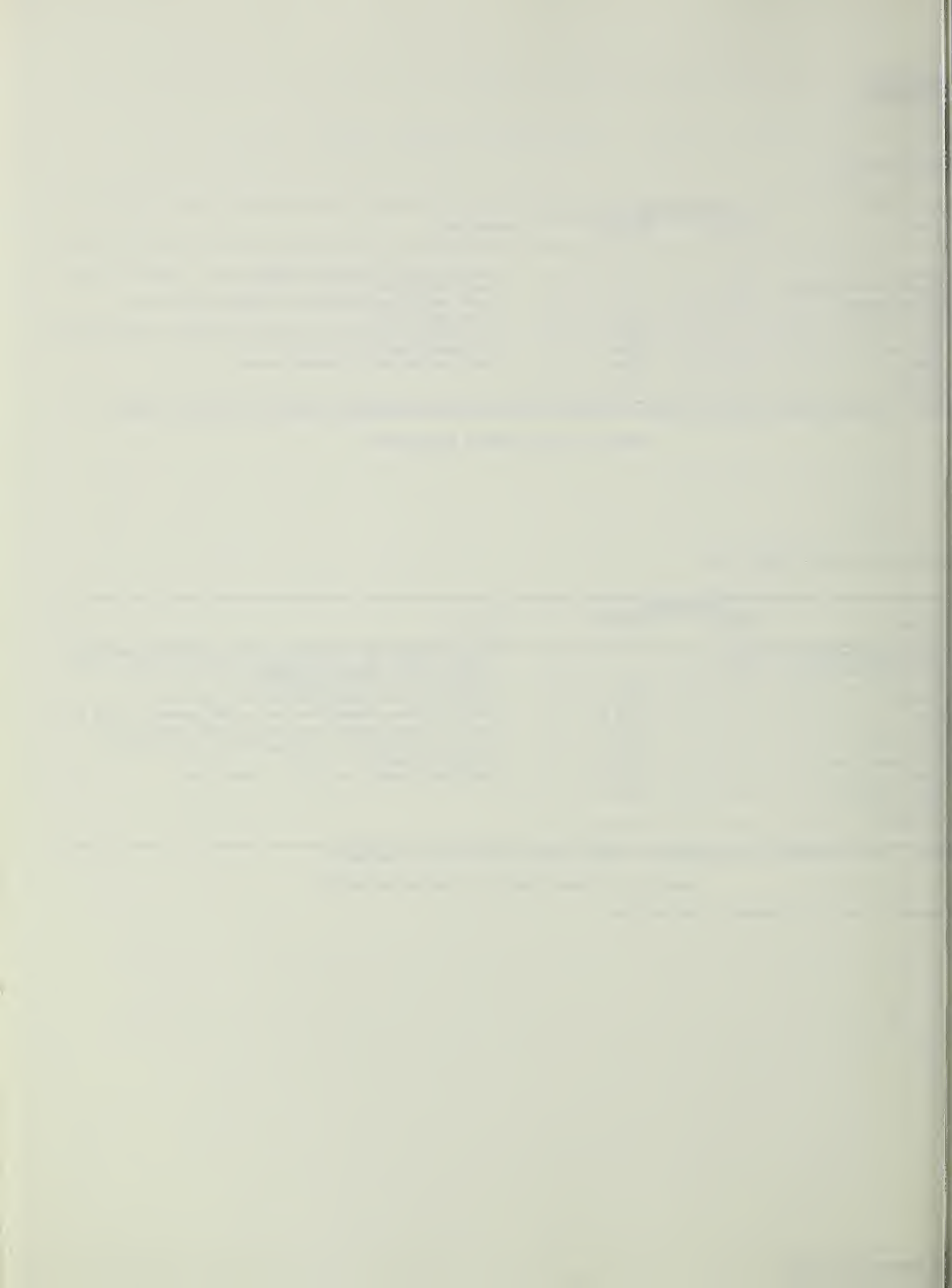
## VEGETABLE SCALLOP WITH PEANUT GRAVY

Ingredients	50 Servings		Directions
	Weights	Measures	
* Frozen mixed vegetables	10 lb .....	.....	1. Simmer vegetables with bacon, salt, rosemary, and water until tender. <u>Do not overcook</u> . Drain, reserving 1 qt vegetable water for making gravy.
Raw chopped bacon .....	1/2 lb .....	.....	
Salt .....	.....	2 tsp .....	2. Melt butter and peanut butter over <u>low</u> heat. Blend in flour, vegetable water, and savory. Bring to a boil and cook several minutes, stirring constantly.
Rosemary .....	.....	1 tsp .....	
Water .....	.....	1-1/2 qt .....	3. Pour in a baking pan, add vegetables, and top with buttered crumbs.
* Butter .....	.....	1/4 cup .....	
* Peanut butter .....	.....	2 cups .....	4. Bake for 5 minutes at 350° F. Serve hot.
* All-purpose flour .....	.....	1/4 cup .....	
Savory .....	.....	1/4 tsp .....	
Crushed saltines .....	.....	2 cups .....	
* Melted butter or margarine .....	.....	1/4 cup .....	

SERVING: 1/2 cup provides 1/2 tablespoon of peanut butter and 3/8 cup of vegetable.

Tested by the Peanut Growers of Alabama and Georgia

\* Donated by the U.S. Department of Agriculture







## Facts About USDA Commodities

# PEACHES, Canned

### Ingredients

Canned peaches, U.S. Grade B, or better; halves, quarters, slices or diced of the yellow freestone or yellow clingstone varieties. May be packed with fruit juice or light syrup. Sugar or similar sweetener might be added.

### Pack Size

6 No. 10 cans per case

### Yield

One No. 10 can (106 oz) of peach halves will yield 47.1 1/4-cup servings of peach halves and juice: 64 oz (8-1/8 cup) drained cling peach halves or about 60 oz (6-2/3 cup) drained freestone peach halves. One No. 10 can provides approximately 30-35 cling peach halves. One No. 10 can (106 oz) peach slices will yield 47.5 1/4-cup servings of peach slices and juice.

### Uses

Serve canned peaches as is for desserts, salads, garnishes, or meat accompaniments; or in recipes for main dishes, breads, cakes, cookies, desserts, or beverages.

### Storage

Store unopened canned peaches off the floor in a cool dry place. Temperature changes shorten life and speed deterioration of the peach. Avoid freezing. Opened canned peaches should be refrigerated covered, in a nonmetallic container, and used within 2 to 4 days. The chart shows maximum storage periods at different temperatures.

Temperature	40° F	70° F	90° F
Shelf life in months	48	24	12

### Nutritional Value

A 1/4-cup serving of canned peaches with light syrup provides 34 calories, and:

Protein	0.3 g	Iron	0.2 mg	Thiamin	0.01 mg	Sodium	3 mg
Carbohydrate	9.1 g	Vitamin A	222 IU	Riboflavin	0.02 mg	Potassium	61 mg
Fat	Trace	Vitamin C	1.5 mg	Niacin	0.37 mg	Calcium	2 mg
						Phosphorus	7 mg

(Agriculture Handbook No. 8-9)

### Preparation

Serve peaches chilled with syrup, or chilled and drained as part of fruit salad, or to garnish cottage cheese. Combine with other fresh, canned, or frozen fruit for fruit cups or compotes. Add peaches to gelatin. Serve peaches drained and heated or at room temperature as a garnish for main dishes. Use as directed in recipes specifying peaches.





# RESEARCH



Abstract: This study investigates the impact of various factors on the performance of a system. The results show that the system's performance is significantly affected by the input variables, with a strong correlation observed between the input and output. The study also explores the relationship between the system's performance and the input variables, showing that the system's performance is highly sensitive to changes in the input variables. The results of the study are presented in a series of tables and figures, which provide a detailed analysis of the system's performance under different conditions. The study concludes that the system's performance is highly dependent on the input variables, and that the system's performance can be improved by optimizing the input variables. The study also provides a detailed analysis of the system's performance under different conditions, showing that the system's performance is highly sensitive to changes in the input variables. The results of the study are presented in a series of tables and figures, which provide a detailed analysis of the system's performance under different conditions. The study concludes that the system's performance is highly dependent on the input variables, and that the system's performance can be improved by optimizing the input variables.

1. Introduction

2. Methodology

3. Results

4. Discussion

5. Conclusion

6. References

7. Appendix

8. Acknowledgments

9. Author Biographies

10. Index

# Recipes

## RAISIN BRAN MUFFINS WITH PEACHES

Ingredients	100 Servings		Directions
	Weights	Measures	
Boiling water .....	.....	3 cups .....	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Pour boiling water over bran; let stand while preparing remaining ingredients.</li> <li>2. Weigh or measure flour, sugar, salt, dry milk, soda, and spices. Mix on low speed to blend in 20 qt bowl of mixer.</li> <li>3. Add remaining ingredients (bran, eggs, water, vinegar, melted shortening, raisins, and cling peaches). Mix on low speed just to blend; do not overmix.</li> <li>4. Using a No. 24 scoop, fill greased 3" cupcake pans 3/4 full. Bake in 350° F (moderate oven) about 20 to 25 minutes.</li> </ol>
Bran cereal .....	1 lb 6 oz ...	2 qt 1 cup .....	
* All-purpose flour .....	2 lb 2 oz ...	1 qt 3 cups .....	
Light brown sugar .....	1 lb 10 oz ..	1 qt .....	
Salt .....	1 oz .....	1-1/2 Tbsp .....	
* Nonfat dry milk .....	1 lb 3 oz ...	.....	
Soda .....	1-1/2 oz ....	3-1/2 Tbsp .....	
Cinnamon, ground .....	3/4 oz .....	3 Tbsp .....	
Ginger, ground .....	.....	1 tsp .....	
Eggs .....	.....	6 .....	
Water .....	.....	1 qt 1/2 cup ...	
Vinegar, cider .....	.....	2 Tbsp .....	
* Shortening, melted .....	12 oz .....	2 cups .....	
* Raisins .....	8 oz .....	1-3/4 cups .....	
* Cling peaches, diced or chopped, drained ...	.....	1 qt .....	

SERVING: One 3" muffin provides 1 serving of bread.

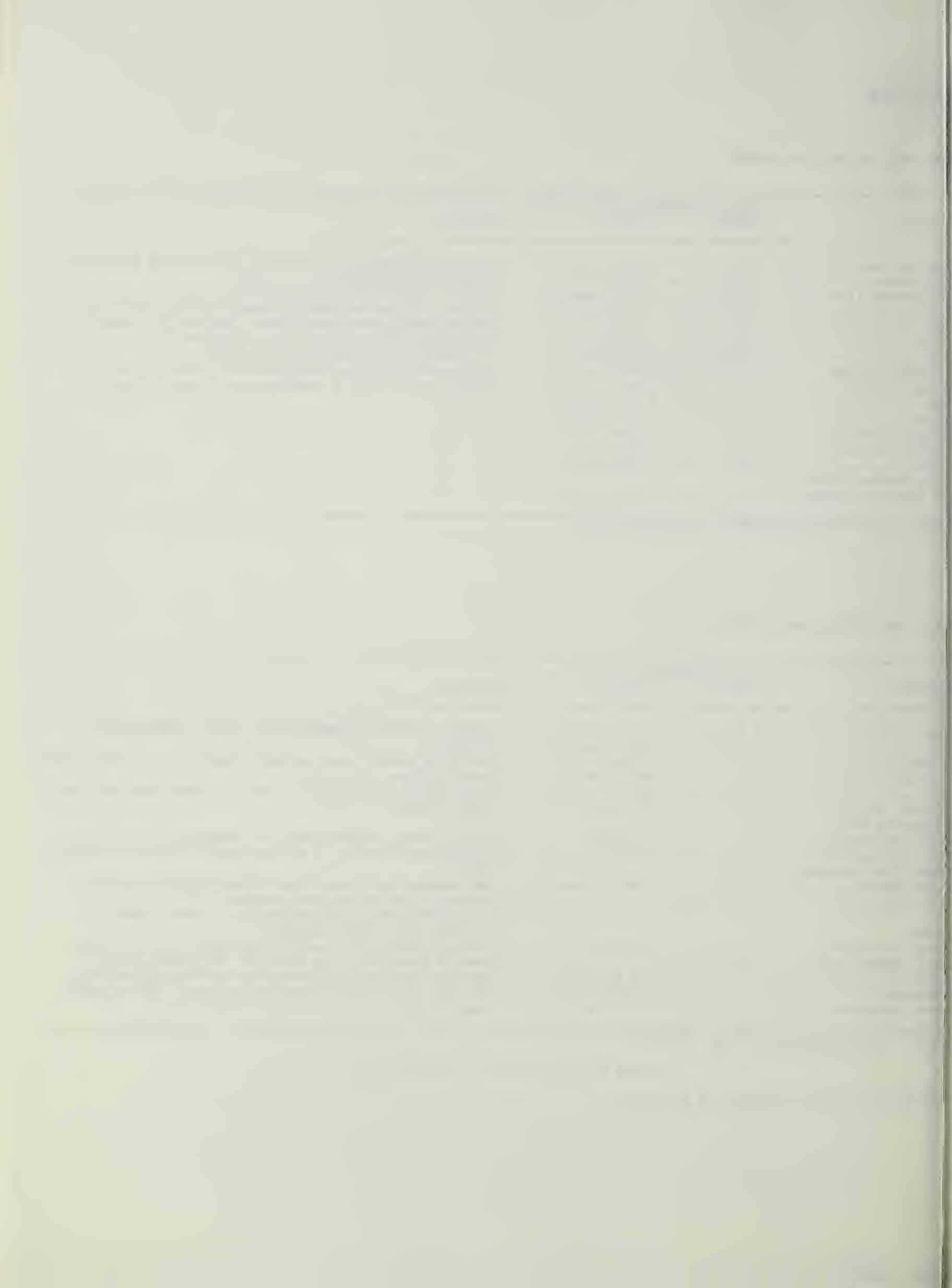
## CRUNCHY TOPPED PEACH BREAD PUDDING

Ingredients	96 Servings		Directions
	Weights	Measures	
Sugar .....	2 lb 4 oz ...	.....	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Combine and blend together sugar, salt, nutmeg, and cinnamon.</li> <li>2. Beat eggs slightly and gradually beat in sugar mixture and then vanilla.</li> <li>3. Scald milk and add butter to melt. Slowly beat into egg-sugar mixture.</li> <li>4. Drain peaches, saving syrup for other uses.</li> <li>5. Divide bread equally, 1 lb into each of 3 pans (12"x20"x2-1/2").</li> <li>6. Add peaches over bread cubes, about 2-1/4 qt per pan.</li> <li>7. Carefully pour on egg-milk mixture.</li> <li>8. Melt butter and blend together with crumbs, sugar, cinnamon, and peanut granules.</li> <li>9. Sprinkle about 2-1/2 cups mixture over top of each pan.</li> <li>10. Bake in moderately slow oven (325° F) about 1 hour 15 minutes. Let stand 15 minutes or more before cutting. Cut each pan 4 x 8 (32 servings per pan). May be served warm or cold.</li> </ol>
Salt .....	.....	2-1/4 Tbsp .....	
Nutmeg .....	.....	1 Tbsp .....	
Cinnamon .....	.....	2-1/2 Tbsp .....	
Eggs .....	.....	30 .....	
Vanilla .....	.....	1/3 cup .....	
* Nonfat dry milk, reconstituted .....	.....	1-1/2 gal .....	
* Butter or margarine .....	.....	1/3 cup .....	
* Diced cling peaches in light syrup .....	.....	3 No. 10 cans ..	
Bread cubes, dry .....	3 lb .....	.....	
Topping:			
* Butter or margarine .....	.....	3/4 cup .....	
Bread crumbs, dry .....	1-1/2 lb ....	.....	
Sugar .....	.....	1/2 cup .....	
Cinnamon .....	.....	1-1/2 tsp .....	
* Peanut granules .....	.....	1-1/2 cups .....	

SERVING: 1/2 cup provides 1/4 cup of fruit.

Tested by the Cling Peach Advisory Board

\* Donated by the U.S. Department of Agriculture







## Facts About USDA Commodities

# PEARS, Fresh

### Ingredients

Fresh pears, U.S. No. 2 Grade or better, of the following winter varieties may be available: Bosc or Anjou.

### Pack Size

45-pound case

### Yield

Depending on the size of the pear, a 45-pound case may contain 135 to 165 pears. The fewer the pears per case, the larger the individual pear size. Each case shows the pear size by count. A "count" of 150 means 150 pears per case.

One small fresh pear (size 150) provides about 1/2 cup of fruit.

One pound of fresh pears yields 7.1 1/4-cup servings of fresh pared, cubed fruit.

### Uses

Serve fresh pears as is, or use in salads or desserts. Serve baked or as a garnish to main dishes.

### Nutritional Value

One 2-1/2" diameter, 3 1/2" long pear with skin provides 98 calories, and:

Protein	0.6 g	Iron	0.4 mg	Thiamin	0.03 mg	Sodium	1 mg
Carbohydrate	25 g	Vitamin A	33 IU	Riboflavin	0.07 mg	Potassium	208 mg
Fat	0.7 g	Vitamin C	6.6 mg	Niacin	0.17 mg	Calcium	19 mg
						Phosphorus	18 mg

(Agriculture Handbook No. 8-9)

### Storage

The best storage temperature for pears is 29° to 31° F, although 32° F is acceptable, with a relative humidity of 90 percent. Keep pears in a well-ventilated area away from walls.

The length of time pears can be stored depends on the variety and the district where they are grown, as well as the condition when harvested. A generally acceptable storage period for most winter varieties is 3 months.







## Preparation

Handle fresh pears gently to prevent bruising. Rinse in cool water and dry before serving.

Ripen fruit in original containers at 65° to 72° F and, if possible, 95 percent relative humidity. Indications of being ripe are a yellow skin color and when the flesh gives to gentle palm pressure.

Use diced fresh pears in stuffing for fish, pork, or poultry, or broiled with hamburgers. Add sliced, ripened pears to fresh fruit salad.

To prevent cut pears from browning, dip in a lemon juice and water solution, made up of 1 part juice to 3 parts water.

## Recipe

### PEAR HALF FILLED WITH CARROT SALAD

Ingredients	100 Servings		Directions
	Weights	Measures	
* Fresh pears .....	50	.....	1. Wash, cut in half, and core fresh pears <u>or</u> drain canned pear halves. Refrigerate. 2. Drain pineapple. Combine pineapple, carrots, raisins, lemon juice, and salad dressing. Mix well and refrigerate until chilled. 3. Place each pear half, cut side up, on a lettuce leaf. Portion 1 #16 scoop (1/4 cup) of carrot salad into each pear hollow.
<u>or</u>		<u>or</u>	
* Canned Bartlett pear halves .....	100	.....	
* Canned crushed pineapple, drained .....	2 lb	1 qt	
Carrots, shredded .....	5-1/4 lb	1 gal 1-1/4 qt	
* Raisins, plumped, drained .....	1 lb 10 oz	1 qt	
* Lemon juice .....	1 oz	2 Tbsp	
Salad dressing .....	2 lb	1 qt	
Lettuce leaves .....	1-1/2 lb	100	

SERVING: One salad provides 1/2 cup of vegetables and fruits.

Tested by the Pacific Coast Canned Pear Service

\* Donated by the U.S. Department of Agriculture





## Facts About USDA Commodities

# PEARS, BARTLETT, Canned

### Ingredients

Bartlett pears, canned, U.S. Grade B or better.  
Can be halves, quarters, slices, or diced;  
natural flavor; packed in light syrup, lightly  
sweetened fruit juice(s) and water, lightly  
sweetened fruit juices, or unsweetened pear  
juice

### Pack Size

6 No. 10 cans per case

### Yield

One No. 10 can (105 oz) of pear halves yields 52 1/4-cup servings of fruit and juice (approximately 52 halves). One No. 10 can (106 oz) of diced pears yields 47.6 servings of fruit and juice. Approximate drained weight of a No. 10 can of halves is 62 oz (7-3/4 cups); of diced, 66 oz (9-1/2 cups). One pear half provides about 1/4 cup fruit.

### Uses

Serve canned Bartlett pears for breakfast or lunch; as is for desserts, salads, garnishes, or meat accompaniments; in recipes for main dishes with cheese, meat, or poultry; or in recipes for cakes, desserts, breads, or salads.

### Storage

Unopened canned pears should be stored off the floor in a clean dry place, well ventilated, moderately cool but not at freezing temperature, and protected against insect and rodent infestation. Temperatures of 50° to 70° F are recommended. Rotate use. After opening, store canned pears, covered and in a nonmetallic container, under refrigeration and use within 2 to 4 months.

Temperature	40° F	70° F	90° F
Shelf life in months	36	18	9

### Nutritional Value

A 1/4-cup serving of canned pears, in light syrup, provides 36 calories, and:

Protein	0.1 g	Iron	0.2 mg	Thiamin	0.01 mg	Sodium	3 mg
Carbohydrate	9.5 g	Vitamin A	0	Riboflavin	0.01 mg	Potassium	41 mg
Fat	Trace	Vitamin C	0.5 mg	Niacin	0.10 mg	Calcium	3 mg
						Phosphorus	4 mg

(Agriculture Handbook No. 8-9)

### Preparation

Serve canned pears chilled in juice or light syrup, or chilled and drained as part of a salad or dessert. Canned pears may also be used in baked cobblers, crisps, etc. They also may be served at breakfast, alone or over cereal. Canned pears may be combined with fresh fruit or gelatin in a salad or dessert.







# Recipes

## PEAR-CINNAMON SCONES

Ingredients	48 Servings		Directions
	Weights	Measures	
* Canned Bartlett pears, diced .....	3 lb 8 oz	2 qt	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Drain pears, reserving juice.</li> <li>2. Combine biscuit mix and sugar.</li> <li>3. Blend butter, eggs, and mashed potatoes until mixed. Stir into dry mixture with milk and reserved pear juice to form a dough. Fold in drained pears.</li> <li>4. Turn half of dough onto floured board. Roll or pat into rectangle 1/2" thick. Cut into 12 4" squares. Cut each square diagonally in half.</li> <li>5. Brush scones with milk and sprinkle with mixed cinnamon and sugar. Place on ungreased sheet pans. Repeat with remaining half of dough.</li> <li>6. Bake in 425° F (218° C) oven for 15 minutes or until lightly browned.</li> </ol>
Biscuit mix .....	3 lb	2 qt	
Sugar .....	4 oz	1/2 cup	
* Butter, melted .....	4 oz	1/2 cup	
Eggs, slightly beaten ..	10 oz	1-1/4 cups	
Mashed potatoes, prepared, cold .....	16 oz	2-1/4 cups	
Milk .....		2 cups	
Pear juice, reserved from pears .....		1 cup	
Milk .....		As needed	
Sugar .....		3/4 cup	
Cinnamon .....		2 Tbsp	

SERVING: One scone provides 1/8 cup of vegetable and fruit and 1 serving of bread.

## PEAR-RAISIN COBBLER

Ingredients	96 Servings		Directions
	Weights	Measures	
* Canned Bartlett pears, sliced .....	4 No. 10 cans		<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Drain pears, reserving juice. Set aside.</li> <li>2. Combine sugar, cornstarch, and spices. Blend into pear and lemon juices. Add corn syrup. Cook and stir until thickened and clear. Remove from heat and allow to cool slightly.</li> <li>3. Place 3 qt drained pears into each of 3 pans (12"x20"x2"). Sprinkle 1-1/3 cups raisins over pears in each pan. Pour 1-1/2 qt sauce over pears in each pan.</li> <li>4. Prepare pie crust mix according to package instructions. Divide dough into 3 pieces. Roll each into a 12"x20" rectangle. Place over pears in each pan. Cut slits in crust to allow steam to escape. Brush with milk.</li> <li>5. Bake at 400° F (205° C) for 40 minutes. Cut each pan 4x8 (32 servings).</li> </ol>
Cinnamon Sauce:			
Sugar, granulated .....	1 lb 2 oz	2-1/4 cups	
Cornstarch .....	7-1/2 oz	1-1/2 cups	
Cinnamon, ground .....		2 Tbsp	
Nutmeg, ground .....		1 Tbsp	
* Pear juice, reserved from pears .....		1 gal	
* Lemon juice .....	6 oz	3/4 cup	
Dark corn syrup .....	1 lb	1-1/2 cups	
* Raisins, plumped .....	1 lb 5 oz	1 qt	
Pie crust mix, dry ....	6 lb		
Milk .....		As needed	

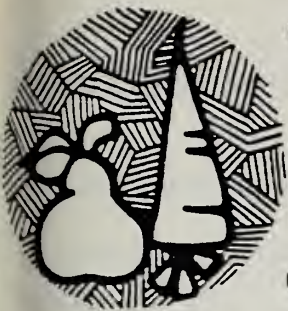
SERVING: One portion 3"x3-1/2" provides 1/2 cup of fruit.

Tested by the Pacific Coast Canned Pear Service

\* Donated by the U.S. Department of Agriculture







## Facts About USDA Commodities

# PINEAPPLE, Canned

### Ingredients

Sliced, tidbits, chunks, or crushed pineapple Grade B (choice) or better (U.S. Grade A for crushed), with light syrup or pineapple juice. The crushed pineapple will be coarse cut. Sugar or similar sweetener may be added.

### Pack Size

6 No. 10 cans per case

### Yield

One No. 10 can (106 oz) of pineapple chunks yields 50 1/4-cup servings of fruit and juice; one No. 10 can (107 oz) crushed pineapple yields 49.3 1/4-cup servings of fruit and juice; one No. 10 can (107 oz) pineapple slices yields 47.5 1/4-cup servings of fruit and juice (about 1-1/2 slices). Approximate drained weight of one can of pineapple chunks is 66 ounces (10 cups); of slices, 62 ounces (9-1/3 cups or 60 slices); and of crushed pineapple is 74 ounces (10-7/8 cups).

### Uses

Serve canned pineapple as packed for salads, garnishes, desserts, or meat accompaniment; or in recipes for main dishes with shrimp, poultry, pork, lamb, or fish; or in recipes for breads, cakes, cookies, desserts, or beverages.

### Storage

Unopened pineapple should be stored off the floor in a cool, dry place. Avoid freezing. High temperatures reduce storage life. Store opened canned pineapple, covered, in a nonmetallic container, under refrigeration and use within 2 to 4 days. The chart shows maximum storage periods at different temperatures.

Temperature	40° F	70° F	90° F
Shelf life in months	48	24	12

### Nutritional Value

A 1/4-cup serving of canned pineapple slices packed in light syrup provides 33 calories, and:

Protein	0.2 g	Iron	0.2 mg	Thiamin	0.06 mg	Sodium	1 mg
Carbohydrate	8.5 g	Vitamin A	9 IU	Riboflavin	0.02 mg	Potassium	66 mg
Fat	0.1 g	Vitamin C	4.8 mg	Niacin	0.18 mg	Calcium	9 mg
						Phosphorus	4 mg

(Agriculture Handbook No. 8-9)

### Preparation

Serve pineapple chilled with juices or syrup, or chilled and drained as part of fruit salads, or to garnish cottage cheese. Combine with other canned, fresh, or frozen fruit for fruit cups or compotes. Serve drained and heated or at room temperature as a garnish for main dishes. Use as directed in recipes specifying pineapple.







# Recipes

## PINEAPPLE-MACARONI SURFERS SALAD

Ingredients	100 Servings		Directions
	Weights	Measures	
* Macaroni .....	2 lb 12 oz ..	2-1/2 qt .....	1. Cook macaroni in boiling water with salt about 10 minutes, until barely tender. Drain, rinse with cold water, and cool.
Boiling water .....	.....	2 gal .....	
Salt .....	4 oz .....	1/2 cup 2 Tbsp	
* Canned pineapple tidbits, well drained	4 lb 8 oz ...	No. 10 can .....	
Celery, chopped .....	2 lb 10 oz ..	2-1/2 qt .....	2. Add well-drained pineapple, celery, green pepper, pickle, onions, and cheese.
Green pepper, chopped ..	1 lb 4 oz ...	1 qt .....	
Dill pickle, chopped ...	1 lb 8 oz ...	1 qt .....	3. Mix mayonnaise, seasoned salt, mustard, and dill weed together. Pour over salad mixture and toss lightly to blend.
Green onion, chopped ...	7-1/2 oz ....	2 cups .....	
* Cheddar cheese, diced ..	1 lb 8 oz ...	1-1/4 qt .....	4. Portion with No. 8 scoop (1/2 cup) and serve on lettuce.
Mayonnaise .....	.....	1-1/4 qt .....	
Seasoned salt .....	1-1/2 oz ....	3 Tbsp .....	
Prepared mustard .....	1 oz .....	2 Tbsp .....	
Dill weed .....	.....	1 Tbsp .....	

SERVING: About 1/2 cup provides 1/4 cup of vegetable and fruit and 1/4 cup of cooked pasta.

## PINEAPPLE TRADE WINDS BREAKFAST BREAD

Ingredients	100 Servings		Directions
	Weights	Measures	
* Butter or margarine ....	2 lb .....	1 qt .....	1. Cream butter and sugar well.
Sugar .....	4 lb .....	2-1/4 qt .....	
Eggs .....	.....	12 large .....	2. Beat in eggs.
* All-purpose flour .....	7 lb .....	7 qt .....	
Baking powder .....	4-1/2 oz ....	3/4 cup .....	3. Mix flour with baking powder, salt, nutmeg, and cinnamon. Blend into creamed mixture alternately with undrained pineapple and pineapple or other fruit juice.
Salt .....	2 oz .....	3 Tbsp .....	
Nutmeg .....	.....	2 tsp .....	4. Portion about 2-1/2 qt (5 lb 8 oz) into each of 4 greased pans (12"x20"x2").
Cinnamon .....	.....	2 tsp .....	
* Canned crushed pineapple in juice .....	6 lb 11 oz ..	No. 10 can .....	5. Blend flour, brown sugar, and butter until crumbly. Sprinkle 1 lb 4 oz (1 qt) evenly over each pan.
Unsweetened pineapple or other fruit juice .....	.....	2 cups .....	
* All-purpose flour .....	2 lb 4 oz ...	2-1/4 qt .....	6. Bake at 350° F (moderate oven) for 45 to 50 minutes.
Brown sugar .....	1 lb 4 oz ...	2-3/4 cups .....	
* Butter or margarine ....	1 lb 8 oz ...	3 cups .....	

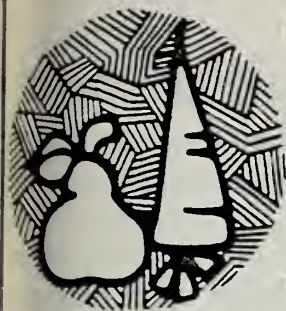
SERVING: One piece 2"x3-3/4" provides 1/8 cup of fruit and 2 servings of bread.

Tested by the Pineapple Growers Association of Hawaii

\* Donated by the U.S. Department of Agriculture







## Facts About USDA Commodities

# POTATOES, Fresh (Baking Type)

### Ingredients

Whole, fresh potatoes, Russet Burbanks, U.S. Grade Number 1. Potatoes may have been treated with a sprout inhibitor.

### Pack Size

50 pounds per box,  
100 or 110 (count not to exceed 5 percent over or under the specified size)

### Yield

The approximate weights of the potatoes: 100 count box contains between 95 and 105 potatoes (7-9 oz) and the 110 count box contains between 105 and 115 potatoes (6-8 oz). The average weight of a large potato is about 7 ounces.

One pound of baking potatoes, as purchased, yields 0.81 pound baked potato with skin. A serving of 1/2 of a cooked large potato provides about 1/2 cup vegetable.

### Uses

The versatility in creating menu ideas for stuffing or topping freshly baked potatoes is unlimited. Several variations using herbs, spices, meats, cheese, vegetables, and specially blended sauces and gravies can turn a baked potato into a meal.

### Storage

Store potatoes in a cool, dry, dark, and well ventilated place. The ideal temperature of 45° F will keep potatoes for 60 - 80 days. Excessive temperatures (above 50° F) encourage sprouting and shriveling. Avoid prolonged exposure to light as it will turn the outer skins green and cause a bitter flavor.

Do not refrigerate potatoes. Below 40° F potato starch turns to sugar and the potato becomes sweet. The increased accumulation of sugar will cause the potato to darken when cooked.

### Nutritional Value

One half of a large baked potato including the skin contains 110 calories, and:

Protein	2.3 g	Iron	1.4 mg	Thiamin	0.11 mg	Sodium	8 mg
Carbohydrate	25.5 g	Vitamin A	--	Riboflavin	0.03 mg	Potassium	422 mg
Fat	0.1 g	Vitamin C	13.0 mg	Niacin	1.66 mg	Calcium	10 mg
						Phosphorus	58 mg

(Agriculture Handbook No. 8-11)







## Preparation

Soak and scrub to remove dirt but not hard enough to break the skin. Leaving skin on potatoes during cooking is an excellent way to conserve their nutrients. The skin should be pierced with a fork to allow the steam to escape while cooking. This will also prevent possible bursting in the oven.

To prevent excessive shrinkage on the steamtable or in holding warmers, the skin may be coated lightly with a vegetable oil.

For best results avoid wrapping potatoes in foil before baking.

Unwrapped potatoes produce a crispy outer skin. If a softer skin is desired, wrap potatoes in foil after baking to retain moisture and heat.

Remember that skins are good to eat and are rich sources of important nutrients.

## Recipe

### BAKED POTATO TOPPED WITH BEEF CHILI

Ingredients	96 Servings		Directions
	Weights	Measures	
* Russet potatoes .....	24 lb .....	48 (96 halves) .	1. SCRUB POTATOES THOROUGHLY. Prick one end of each potato to allow steam to escape. Wipe dry and rub with shortening or oil.
* Shortening or oil .....	2 oz .....	1/4 cup .....	
* Ground beef (24% fat) ..	8 lb 5 oz ...	.....	
Onion, chopped .....	2 lb .....	1 qt 1-1/4 cups	
Garlic powder .....	.....	1-1/2 tsp .....	2. Place potatoes on sheet pan in 425° F oven for approximately 1 hour or until tender when pressed (internal temperature 210° F).
Chili powder .....	.....	1/4 cup .....	
Salt .....	1/2 oz .....	1 Tbsp .....	3. Brown ground beef and onion. Drain well. Add seasonings, crushed tomatoes, and tomato puree. Simmer 1 hour, stirring occasionally. Adjust consistency as desired.
* Canned tomatoes, crushed .....	.....	1-1/2	
		No. 10 cans ...	4. Cut each potato in half. Top each half potato with 1/4 cup beef chili mixture and add 1 oz cheese.
Canned tomato puree ....	.....	1/2 No. 10 can .	
* Cheese, shredded .....	6 lb .....	.....	

SERVING: 1/2 potato with 1/4 cup chili mixture and 1 ounce cheese provides 2 ounces of meat/meat alternate and about 3/4 cup of vegetable.

Tested by Washington State Potato Commission

\* Donated by U.S. Department of Agriculture

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## Facts About USDA Commodities

# POTATOES, FRENCH FRIES and ROUNDS, Frozen

## Ingredients

Oven Fries: Frozen french-fried potatoes, U.S. Grade A (Fancy), that have been crinkle-cut, then fried or blanched in oil. Potato strips will be from 3/8" to 1/2" across and 50 percent or more will be 2" or longer.

Preformed potato rounds: White potatoes, with spices and stabilizers (no artificial color, preservatives, or flavor enhancers allowed).

## Pack Size

30-pound case  
containing 6 5-pound  
sealed containers

## Yield

One pound of regular crinkle-cut french fries yields 10.1 1/4-cup servings (about 5-1/2 pieces, 3" long).

One pound of potato rounds yields 10.9 1/4-cup servings (about 4-1/2 pieces).

## Uses

Serve french fries or potato rounds as part of any meal; serve plain, seasoned with melted cheese, or with gravy. Use them in stews or casseroles.

## Storage

Store frozen potatoes in the original shipping containers off the floor at 0° F or below. Use within 12 months. Rotate use to avoid development of ice crystals and off-flavors. Handle carefully: A 3-foot drop will break about one-third of the pieces.

## Nutritional Value

A 1/4-cup serving of oven-heated, unsalted french fries provides 75 calories, and:

Protein	1.2 g	Iron	0.5 mg	Thiamin	0.04 mg	Sodium	11 mg
Carbohydrate	11.5 g	Vitamin A	0	Riboflavin	0.01 mg	Potassium	155 mg
Fat	3.0 g	Vitamin C	3.7 mg	Niacin	0.78 mg	Calcium	3 mg
						Phosphorus	29 mg

A 1/4-cup serving of oven-heated potato rounds provides 64 Calories, and:

Protein	1.0 g	Iron	0.4 mg	Thiamin	0.06 mg	Sodium	214 mg
Carbohydrate	8.8 g	Vitamin A	5 IU	Riboflavin	0.02 mg	Potassium	109 mg
Fat	3.1 g	Vitamin C	2.0 mg	Niacin	0.62 mg	Calcium	9 mg
						Phosphorus	14 mg

(Agriculture Handbook No. 8-11)







## Preparation

Keep potatoes frozen until ready to use.

Remove from freezer only the quantity for 1 day's use.

Spread frozen potatoes (rounds or fries) in a single layer on a sheet pan.

This permits sufficient air flow and speeds cooking time. Crowding them in the pan results in soggy potatoes.

### OVEN-TYPE CRINKLE-CUT HEATING INSTRUCTIONS

Conventional Oven: 20 to 26 minutes at 450° F.

Convection Oven: 12 to 13 minutes at 425° F.

(Time based on a 2-pan oven load of 2 pounds, 8 ounces per pan.)

Heat until golden brown and crisp. SERVE IMMEDIATELY.

### PREFORMED POTATO ROUNDS HEATING INSTRUCTIONS

Conventional Oven: About 24 minutes at 475° F.

Convection Oven: About 15 minutes at 450° F.

(Times based on full oven load, potatoes spread one layer deep.)

Heat until golden brown and crisp. SERVE IMMEDIATELY.

### FRY-TYPE CRINKLE-CUT HEATING INSTRUCTIONS

Fill clean deep-fat fryer with fat or oil only to fill line.

Heat 350° - 360° F.

Do not overheat.

Fill basket about 1/2 full. Do not overload.

Fry 2-5 minutes or until golden brown. Drain and season.

SERVE IMMEDIATELY.

If you wish to salt the potatoes, do so just before serving.

Sprinkle with grated cheese, barbecue seasoning, seasoned salt, or onion or garlic powder before serving.

## Recipe

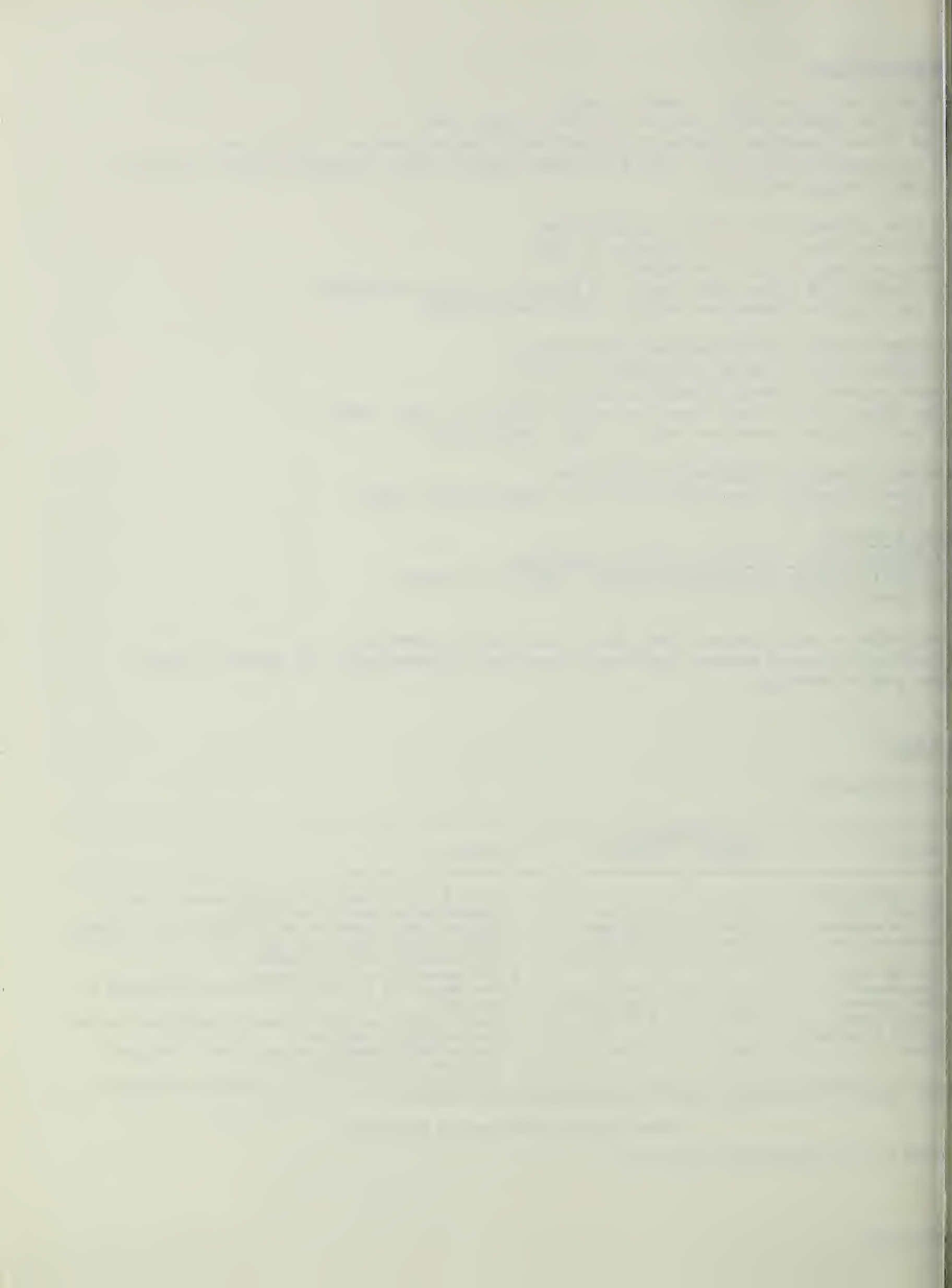
### CHEESE-POTATO CASSEROLE

Ingredients	100 Servings		Directions
	Weights	Measures	
* Frozen french fried potatoes, diced .....	15 lb .....	3-1/4 gal .....	1. Place 3 lb 2 oz (about 3-1/4 qt) potatoes in each of 4 greased baking pans (12"x20"x2-1/2").
* Butter or margarine .....	12 oz .....	1-1/2 cups .....	2. Melt the larger amount of fat in a stock pot or trunnion kettle; blend in flour and salt. Stir in milk. Cook and stir constantly until thickened.
* All-purpose flour .....	12 oz .....	2-3/4 cups .....	3. Add cheese and stir until blended.
Salt .....	4 oz .....	1/4 cup 2 Tbsp	4. Pour about 5 lb 5 oz (2-1/2 qt) sauce over potatoes in each pan.
* Nonfat dry milk, reconstituted .....	.....	2 gal .....	5. Combine crumbs and smaller amount of melted fat; sprinkle over potatoes in each pan.
* Cheese, shredded .....	6 lb 4 oz	1 gal 2-1/4 qt	6. Bake at 350° F about 1 hour until brown. Let stand 30 minutes before serving.
Dry bread crumbs .....	8 oz .....	2-1/4 cups .....	
* Butter or margarine, melted. ....	2 oz .....	1/4 cup .....	

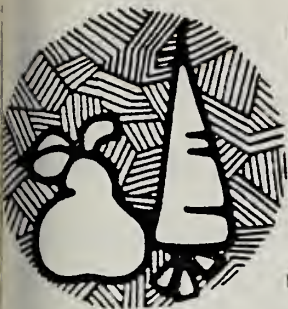
SERVING: About 2/3 cup provides 1 ounce of cheese and 3/8 cup of vegetable.

Tested by the U.S. Department of Agriculture

\* Donated by the U.S. Department of Agriculture







## Facts About USDA Commodities

# PRUNES

### Ingredients

Whole, pitted, dried prunes, U.S. Grade B (choice) or better. Size ranges from small to large.

### Pack Size

25-pound carton

### Yield

One pound of prunes yields 10.6 1/4-cup portions of dry fruit (about 6 medium prunes). One pound of prunes yields 14.7 1/4-cup portions of cooked fruit and juice.

### Uses

Eat dried pitted prunes as is, in stuffings, cereals, salads, or baked items, or as a garnish (hot or cold) for main dishes.

### Storage

Store dried pitted prunes in the original shipping containers off the floor in a cool, dry place. Refrigerated storage at 36° to 45° F is preferred, although temperatures up to 70° F are satisfactory. After opening, carefully fold the polybag inside carton, turn carton upside down to seal, and store in the refrigerator. The chart shows maximum storage periods at different temperatures.

Temperature	40° F	70° F	90° F
Shelf life in months	18	9	5

### Nutritional Value

A 1/4-cup serving of cooked prunes provide 57 calories, and:

Protein	0.6 g	Iron	0.6 mg	Thiamin	0.01 mg	Sodium	1 mg
Carbohydrate	14.9 g	Vitamin A	162 IU	Riboflavin	0.05 mg	Potassium	177 mg
Fat	0.1 g	Vitamin C	1.6 mg	Niacin	0.38 mg	Calcium	12 mg
						Phosphorus	18 mg

(Agriculture Handbook No. 8-9)

### Preparation

To "plump" or soften prunes, combine them with an equal amount of hot or cold water or fruit juice (2-1/2 cups per pound). Cover and refrigerate at least 24 hours. After "plumping," prunes may be chopped in the mixing bowl with the paddle or whipped 1 or 2 minutes at medium speed. To cook, bring equal amounts of prunes and water to a boil. Cover, reduce heat, and simmer 7-10 minutes; or pour enough boiling water to cover prunes, cover, and refrigerate at least 24 hours.

Add chopped prunes to quick breads, muffins, cookies, cakes, and stuffings to help retain moisture and add flavor. Use as specified in recipes for baked items, desserts, and salads, or use them whole as a garnish with salads and entrees. Fold in sliced prunes to enhance vegetable dishes. Make dried, pitted prunes easier to chop by mixing in 1 tablespoon of salad oil per pound before chopping.





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# Recipes

## OATMEAL PRUNE BARS

Ingredients	100 Servings		Directions
	Weights	Measures	
* Butter or margarine .....	1-1/2 lb	3/4 qt	1. Cream butter and sugars.
Brown sugar, packed .....	1-1/2 lb	3-1/2 cups	2. Mix in eggs, vanilla, and prunes; beat to blend well.
Sugar .....	3/4 lb	2-1/4 cups	3. Combine flour, baking soda, and salt; add to creamed mixture alternately with milk.
Eggs .....	6		4. Stir in oats, mixing just to blend.
Vanilla .....	1 Tbsp		5. Spread in greased baking pan (18"x26").
* Pitted prunes .....	2 lb	1-1/4 qt	6. Bake in 350° F oven for 40 to 45 minutes, until golden.
* Flour .....	2 lb	1-3/4 qt	7. Cool; cut pan 10x10 (100 servings).
Baking soda .....		1 Tbsp	
Salt .....		1 Tbsp	
Milk+ .....		1/2 qt	
* Rolled oats .....	1-3/4 lb	2-1/2 qt	

+ Reconstituted nonfat dry milk may be used instead of fresh milk.

SERVING: One piece about 1-3/4"x2-1/2".

## PRUNE ORCHARD SALAD

Ingredients	100 Servings		Directions
	Weights	Measures	
Cabbage, shredded .....	4 lb	1 gal	1. Combine cabbage, carrots, pineapple, and prunes.
Carrots, shredded .....	2 lb	1-1/4 qt	2. Combine mayonnaise, yogurt, pineapple juice, and lemon juice; blend smooth.
* Pineapple chunks, drained	1 No. 10 can		3. Add dressing to salad mixture, tossing to blend.
* Pitted prunes, chopped ..	4 lb	2 qt, 2-2/3 cups	Serve chilled.
Mayonnaise .....	1-1/2 lb	3 cups	
Yogurt .....	1 lb	2 cups	
Pineapple juice .....	1 lb	2 cups	
* Lemon juice .....	4 oz	1/4 cup	

SERVING: 1/2 cup provides 3/8 cup of vegetable and fruit.

Tested by the California Prune Board

\* Donated by the U.S. Department of Agriculture







## Facts About USDA Commodities

# PURPLE PLUMS, Canned

### Ingredients

Purple plums, U.S. Grade B (choice) or better whole (unpeeled, unpitted) or halves (unpeeled, pitted) in fruit juice or light syrup. Sugar or similar sweetener may be added.

### Pack Size

6 No. 10 cans per case

### Yield

One No. 10 can (108 ounces) of whole purple plums yields 52.3 1/4-cup servings of fruit and juice. Approximate drained weight of one can is 59 ounces (7-1/4 cups) of fruit. There are approximately 95 whole plums per No. 10 can.

### Uses

Serve purple plums as is for desserts, salads, garnishes, or meat accompaniments, or in recipes for main dishes, baked items, salads, or fruit dishes.

### Storage

Store unopened canned purple plums off the floor in a cool storeroom or in refrigerated storage. Avoid freezing, sudden changes in temperature, and exposure to direct sunlight. Rotate use. Temperature changes shorten life and speed deterioration of the plums. Store opened canned plums covered, in a nonmetallic container, under refrigeration and use within 2 to 4 days. The chart shows maximum storage periods at different temperatures.

Temperature	40° F	70° F	90° F
Shelf life in months	36	18	9

### Nutritional Value

A 1/4-cup serving of purple plums in light syrup contains 40 calories, and:

Protein	0.2 g	Iron	0.5 mg	Thiamin	0.01 mg	Sodium	12 mg
Carbohydrate	10.3 g	Vitamin A	166 IU	Riboflavin	0.02 mg	Potassium	58 mg
Fat	Trace	Vitamin C	0.3 mg	Niacin	0.19 mg	Calcium	6 mg
						Phosphorus	8 mg

(Agriculture Handbook No. 8-9)

### Preparation

Serve purple plums chilled in syrup or juice or drained, and add to fruit cups or fruit compotes. Lemon juice intensifies the natural flavor of the fruit; spices or almond extract complement its natural flavor. Chopped purple plums can be added to muffins or used in place of raisins in cinnamon rolls. Serve drained and heated or at room temperature as an accompaniment to meat dishes.







# Recipes

## FRUIT PLUM CRISP

Ingredients	100 Servings		Directions
	Weights	Measures	
Filling:			
* Canned plums .....	3 lb	No. 10 cans ..	1. Drain plums and reserve liquid. Pit and chop plums. Dissolve cornstarch in water and add plum liquid. Cook until thick and clear. Add chopped plums.
Cornstarch .....	1-3/4	cups .....	
Water .....	1-1/2	cups .....	
Crumb Mixture:			
* Flour .....	6 lb	.....	2. Combine remaining ingredients and mix until crumbly. Press 4 lb 8 oz crumb mixture in greased (12"x20"x2-1/2") cobbler pan. Spread 1 gal 3 cups of filling over crumb mixture. Sprinkle 3 lb crumb mixture over filling. Bake at 400° F for 35 to 40 minutes, or until lightly browned. Cool before serving.
Sugar .....	5 lb	4 oz ..	
Salt .....	2 oz	.....	
* Butter or margarine .....	3 lb	10 oz .....	
SERVING: 1/2 cup provides 3/8 cup of fruit.			

SERVING: 1/2 cup provides 3/8 cup of fruit.

## SUGAR PLUM PUDDING CAKE

Ingredients	100 Servings		Directions
	Weights	Measures	
* Butter or margarine ....	1 lb 10 oz ..	3-3/4 cups .....	1. Cream butter and sugar. Add eggs and mix thoroughly. 2. Sift together dry ingredients and add alternately with buttermilk. Add plums and mix lightly. 3. Pour batter into 2 greased baking pans (18"x26"x1"). Bake about 60 minutes at 350° F. Remove from oven and pour glaze over top while still hot. Cut each pan 5x10 (50 servings per pan). 4. Combine butter, buttermilk, and sugar. Let come to rolling boil. Remove from heat and add vanilla. Pour over hot cake.
Sugar .....	3 lb 12 oz ..	2 qt .....	
Eggs .....	1 lb .....	10 .....	
* All-purpose flour .....	2 lb 8 oz ...	2-1/2 qt .....	
Salt .....	.....	2 tsp .....	
Soda .....	1 oz .....	2 Tbsp 1/2 tsp	
Cinnamon .....	3/4 oz .....	3 Tbsp .....	
Nutmeg .....	.....	1-2/3 Tbsp .....	
Buttermilk .....	.....	1-1/4 qt .....	
* Drained chopped plums	1 lb 4 oz ...	1 qt .....	
Glaze			
* Butter or margarine ....	1 lb 4 oz ..	2-1/2 cups .....	Note: Use this recipe only when other food choices in the menu are moderate in sugar.
Buttermilk .....	.....	2-1/2 cups .....	
Sugar .....	2 lb .....	4-1/2 cups .....	
Vanilla .....	.....	2 Tbsp .....	

SERVING: One piece 2-1/2"x3-1/4"

Tested by a school food service

\* Donated by the U.S. Department of Agriculture

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## Facts About USDA Commodities

# RAISINS

### Ingredients

Raisins, U.S. Grade B or better.

### Pack Size

30-pound carton

### Yield

One pound of uncooked raisins will provide 12.6 1/4-cup servings (approximately 1.3 ounces each). One pound cooked raisins yields 21.4 1/4-cup portions.

### Uses

Raisins are ready to eat or may be added to sandwich fillings, rice dishes, stuffings, salads, hot or cold cereals, puddings, and baked items; or be combined with peanuts, sunflower seeds, and granola.

### Storage

Refrigerate raisins and store off the floor. To maintain freshness once the case has been opened, fold the polybag liner and turn case upside down. The weight of the raisins will keep the liner tightly sealed. The chart shows maximum storage periods at different temperatures.

Temperature	40° F	70° F	90° F
Shelf life in months	18	9	5

### Nutritional Value

A 1/4-cup serving of uncooked raisins provides 108 calories, and:

Protein	1.2 g	Iron	0.8 mg	Thiamin	0.06 mg	Sodium	4 mg
Carbohydrate	28.7 g	Vitamin A	3 IU	Riboflavin	0.03 mg	Potassium	272 mg
Fat	0.2 g	Vitamin C	1.2 mg	Niacin	0.30 mg	Calcium	18 mg
						Phosphorus	35 mg

(Agriculture Handbook No. 8-9)

### Preparation

Raisins keep cookies and cake moist longer. Chopped raisins impart a full flavor to baked goods. For easier chopping, use an oiled knife or blade.

When raisins are dry or when the recipe calls for plumped raisins, cover the amount needed with very hot tap water and soak 2 to 5 minutes. Flavor and nutrients are lost with longer soaking.

Raisins freeze well and thaw quickly.





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# Recipes

## PEANUT BUTTER RAISIN LASSIES

Ingredients	100 Servings		Directions
	Weights	Measures	
* Shortening .....	2 lb .....	4-1/2 cups .....	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Cream shortening and sugar. Add molasses, peanut butter, and eggs; blend well.</li> <li>2. Combine flour, baking powder, soda, and salt. Add raisins. Stir into peanut butter mixture.</li> <li>3. With No. 30 scoop portion onto ungreased baking sheets, pressing with back of scoop to flatten; or spread batter into 4 ungreased baking pans (12"x20"), dividing equally.</li> <li>4. Bake at 350° F for 10 to 12 minutes for drop cookies or 20 to 25 minutes for bar cookies. For bar cookies, cool and cut each pan 5x5 (25 servings per pan).</li> </ol>
Sugar .....	1 lb 4-1/2 oz	3 cups .....	
Molasses .....	2 lb 3/4 oz	3 cups .....	
* Peanut butter .....	1 lb 11 oz ..	3 cups .....	
Eggs .....	.....	4 .....	
* Flour, sifted .....	3 lb 1-1/4 oz	3 qt .....	
Baking powder .....	1-1/4 oz ....	1/4 cup .....	
Baking soda .....	.....	1-1/2 tsp .....	
Salt .....	.....	1-1/2 tsp .....	
* Raisins .....	2 lb .....	6 cups .....	

SERVING: One cookie about 2-1/2" or 1 bar about 2-1/2"x3-1/2".

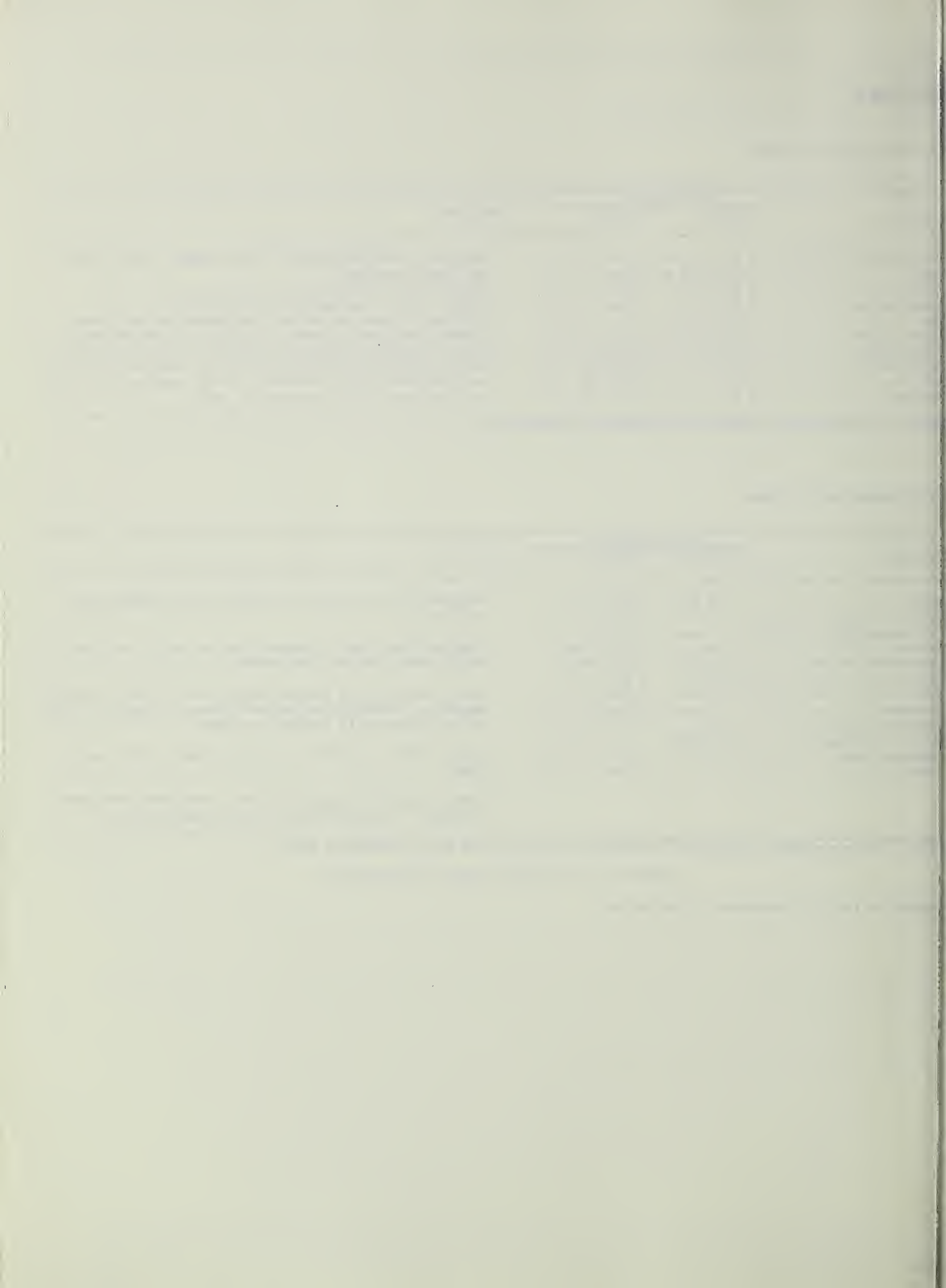
## RAISIN CINNAMON BATTER BREAD

Ingredients	100 Servings		Directions
	Weights	Measures	
Sugar .....	1 lb 3 oz	2-3/4 cups .....	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Dissolve sugar and yeast in water, stir in raisins and shortening.</li> <li>2. Combine flour, salt, cinnamon, and dry milk. Stir into yeast/raisin mixture; beat smooth.</li> <li>3. Spoon batter into 4 greased baking pans (12"x20"), dividing equally. Brush tops with melted butter. Cover; let rise in warm place until doubled in volume.</li> <li>4. Bake in 350° F oven 25 to 35 minutes until bread tests done.</li> <li>5. Combine powdered sugar and water. Brush over warm bread to glaze. Cut each pan 5x5 (25 servings per pan).</li> </ol>
Active dry yeast .....	1-1/4 oz ..	1/4 cup .....	
Warm water (110° - 115° F) .....	.....	3 qt .....	
* Raisins .....	4 lb .....	2 qt 3 cups ....	
* Shortening, melted .....	1 lb 1 oz	2-1/2 cups .....	
* Flour .....	8 lb .....	1 gal 3 qt .....	
Salt .....	2-1/2 oz ..	4 Tbsp .....	
Cinnamon .....	.....	2 Tbsp .....	
* Nonfat dry milk .....	2 lb .....	6-2/3 cups .....	
* Butter or margarine .....	As needed	.....	
Powdered sugar .....	3 lb .....	3 qt .....	
Water .....	.....	1 cup .....	

SERVING: One piece about 2-1/2"x3-1/2" provides 1/8 cup of fruit and 2 servings of bread.

Tested by the California Raisin Advisory Board

\* Donated by the U.S. Department of Agriculture







## Facts About USDA Commodities

# SWEET POTATOES, Canned (Syrup Pack)

### Ingredients

Sweet potatoes (U.S. Grade A), whole, sections, pieces, or cuts, in light syrup.  
May be golden, yellow, or mixed.

### Pack Size

6 No. 10 cans per case

### Yield

One No. 10 can (108 ounces) of sweet potatoes will yield 45.4 1/4-cup servings of drained vegetable. One No. 10 can yields approximately 71 ounces (12-1/2 cups) drained vegetable.

### Uses

Canned sweet potatoes are ready to serve or may be heated and used in entrees, soups, and baked goods.

### Storage

Store unopened canned sweet potatoes off the floor in a cool, dry place. Avoid sudden changes in temperature such as freezing or exposure to direct sunlight. Temperature changes shorten life and speed deterioration of the sweet potatoes. Store in a well-ventilated area and rotate use. Store opened canned sweet potatoes covered, in a nonmetallic container, under refrigeration and use within 2 to 4 days. The chart shows the maximum storage periods at different temperatures.

Temperature	40° F	70° F	90° F
Shelf life in months	48	24	12

### Nutritional Value

A 1/4-cup serving of drained, canned sweet potatoes provides 53 calories, and:

Protein	0.6 g	Iron	0.5 mg	Thiamin	0.01 mg	Sodium	19 mg
Carbohydrate	12.4 g	Vitamin A	3507 IU	Riboflavin	0.02 mg	Potassium	94 mg
Fat	0.2 g	Vitamin C	5.3 mg	Niacin	0.17 mg	Calcium	8 mg
						Phosphorus	12 mg

(Agriculture Handbook No. 8-11)

### Preparation

Heat sweet potatoes in their syrup or add one or more seasonings such as margarine, butter, cinnamon, or grated lemon or orange rind. Add raisins or drained canned fruit before heating for more flavor.

Mashed sweet potatoes may be used in recipes specifying sweet potatoes or pumpkin puree.

The difference between a yam and a sweet potato:

A sweet potato is described as "dry-fleshed" since the flesh is dry and firm when cooked. A yam (sweet potato) is considered "moist-fleshed" since the flesh turns soft and moist during cooking. The yam is more sweet to the taste than the dry-fleshed variety. Sweet potatoes may be used in place of yams, depending on the recipe. Keep in mind they are less sweet and less moist in texture.







# Recipes

## CHERRIED SWEET POTATO SCALLOP

Ingredients	50 Servings		Directions
	Weights	Measures	
* Canned sweet potatoes ..	15 lb .....		<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Place sweet potatoes and cherries in 2 greased pans (12"x20"x2").</li> <li>2. Combine brown sugar, sugar, salt, butter, orange juice, and water; cook to make a thin syrup. Pour syrup over potatoes and cherries.</li> <li>3. Bake at 350° F for 30 minutes. Just before serving, place marshmallows on top and allow to brown.</li> </ol>
* Tart cherries, thawed and drained .....	4 lb .....		
Brown sugar .....	1 lb .....	2-2/3 cup .....	
Sugar .....	1/2 lb .....	1 cup .....	
Salt .....		3 Tbsp .....	
* Butter or margarine .....	1/2 lb .....	1 cup .....	
Water .....		1 qt .....	
Orange juice .....		1/2 cup .....	
Marshmallows .....	1 lb .....		

SERVING: 1/2 cup provides 1/2 cup of vegetable and fruit.

Tested by the National Red Cherry Institute

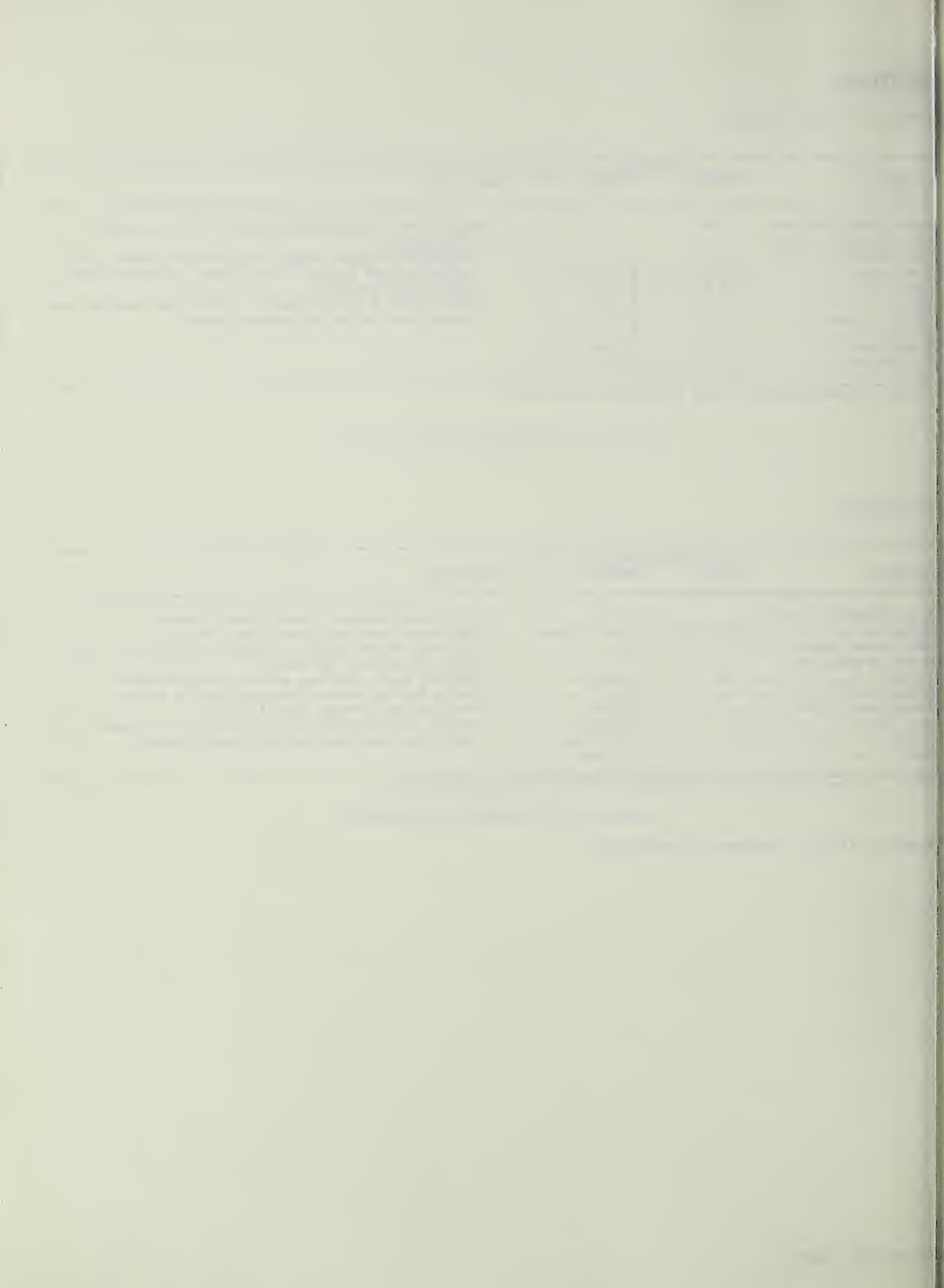
## SWEET POTATO PUFF

Ingredients	100 Servings		Directions
	Weights	Measures	
* Sweet potatoes in light syrup .....	25-1/2 lb ...	4 No. 10 cans ..	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Drain sweet potatoes. Save 1 quart liquid.</li> <li>2. Mash sweet potatoes in mixer until smooth.</li> <li>3. Add sweet potato liquid, margarine, orange juice, rind, salt, and nutmeg. Mix well.</li> <li>4. Separate eggs. Beat egg yolks. Whip egg whites.</li> <li>5. Gently fold egg whites into sweet potato mixture.</li> <li>6. Pour into two greased pans (12"x20").</li> <li>7. Bake at 350° F (moderate oven) for 60 to 70 minutes until set in the center and top is slightly browned.</li> </ol>
Sweet potato liquid ....		1 qt .....	
* Butter or margarine, melted .....	1 lb .....	2 cups .....	
Orange juice .....		2 qt .....	
Orange rind, grated ....		1/4 cup .....	
Salt .....		2 Tbsp .....	
Nutmeg .....		1-1/3 Tbsp .....	
Eggs .....		25 large .....	

SERVING: 1/2 cup provides 1/4 large egg and 1/2 cup of vegetable and fruit.

Tested by U.S. Department of Agriculture

\* Donated by the U.S. Department of Agriculture







## Facts About USDA Commodities

# TOMATOES, Canned

### Ingredients

Tomatoes, whole or diced, U.S. Grade B or better.

### Pack Size

6 No. 10 cans  
per case

### Yield

One No. 10 can (102 ounces) of canned tomatoes yields 48.8 1/4-cup servings of heated vegetable. One No. 10 can equals approximately 66 ounces drained vegetable.

### Uses

Canned tomatoes are ready for immediate use in a variety of dishes, such as soups, stews, and vegetable, rice, or main dishes.

### Storage

Unopened canned tomatoes should be stored off the floor in a cool, dry place. Temperature changes shorten life and speed deterioration. Avoid freezing and exposure to sunlight. Opened canned tomatoes should be refrigerated covered in a nonmetallic container, no longer than 2 to 4 days. The chart shows maximum storage periods at different temperatures.

Temperature	40° F	70° F	90° F
Shelf life in months	48	24	12

### Nutritional Value

A 1/4-cup serving canned tomatoes provides 12 calories, and:

Protein	0.6 g	Iron	0.4 mg	Thiamin	0.03 mg	Sodium	98 mg
Carbohydrate	2.6 g	Vitamin A	362 IU	Riboflavin	0.02 mg	Potassium	132 mg
Fat	0.1 g	Vitamin C	9 mg	Niacin	0.44 mg	Calcium	16 mg
						Phosphorus	12 mg

(Agriculture Handbook No. 8-11)

### Preparation

Add flavor and interest to canned tomatoes by using herbs and spices such as celery seed, cloves, oregano, sage, parsley, or basil.

Add seasoned croutons to stewed tomatoes.

Combine tomatoes and green beans; flavor with chopped green pepper, garlic, and chili powder, and sprinkle with bacon bits.







# Recipes

## SOUTH OF THE BORDER HASH

Ingredients	100 Servings		Directions
	Weights	Measures	
* Ground beef (24% fat) ..	17 lb 11 oz	.....	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Brown and drain ground beef; Place into 2 steamtable pans (12"x20"x2").</li> <li>2. Add onions, tomatoes, pepper, salt, chili powder, and rice. Mix thoroughly</li> <li>3. Cover tightly and bake in a 350° F oven for approximately 2 hours. Remove cover for the last 20 to 30 minutes.</li> </ol>
* Dehydrated onions .....		2 cups .....	
* Canned tomatoes .....		4 No. 10 cans ..	
Pepper .....		1/2 cup .....	
Salt .....		1/4 cup .....	
Chili powder .....		1/4 cup .....	
* Rice, uncooked .....		8 cups .....	
Tomato juice .....		5-3/4 cups (No. 3 cylinder)	

SERVING: 2/3 cup provides 2 ounces of cooked lean meat, 1/2 cup of vegetable, and 1/4 cup of cooked rice.

Tested by a State school food service

## TACOS

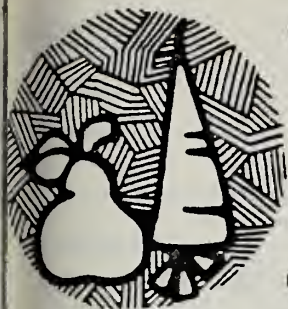
Ingredients	105 Servings		Directions
	Weights	Measures	
* Ground beef (24% fat) ..	15 lb	.....	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Brown beef and drain.</li> <li>2. Add onions and tomatoes. Cook until onions are tender.</li> <li>3. Add seasoning. Mix well.</li> <li>4. Stack taco shells together for serving.</li> <li>5. Portion meat mixture into taco shells with No. 16 (1/4 cup) scoop.</li> <li>6. Sprinkle 1 oz of grated cheese over meat and top with 1/4-cup of lettuce and tomatoes.</li> </ol>
Onions, chopped .....		2 cups .....	
* Canned tomatoes (including juice) .....		8 cups .....	
Cumin .....		2 Tbsp .....	
Oregano .....		1 Tbsp .....	
Garlic powder .....		2 Tbsp .....	
Black pepper .....		1 Tbsp 1 tsp ...	
Red pepper (cayenne) ...		2 tsp .....	
Salt .....		2 Tbsp .....	
* Cheese, grated .....	6 lb 9 oz	...	
Taco shells .....		105 .....	
Lettuce and tomatoes for topping .....		105 1/4 cups ...	

SERVING: One taco provides the equivalent of 2 ounces of cooked lean meat, 1/3 cup of vegetable, and 1/2 serving of bread.

Tested by a State school food service

\* Donated by the U.S. Department of Agriculture





## Facts About USDA Commodities

# TOMATO PASTE, Canned

### Ingredients

Tomato paste, U.S. Grade A, without salt; extra heavy, heavy, medium, or light concentration; fine or coarse texture.

### Pack Size

6 No. 10 cans per case  
(or 55-gallon drums for processing)

### Yield

One No. 10 can (111 ounces) of tomato paste yields 192 tablespoons (12 cups) of paste. One tablespoon tomato paste is the equivalent of 1/4 cup vegetable.

### Uses

Use tomato paste in sauces, stews, casseroles, pizza, and soups. .  
Reconstituted tomato paste can be used as tomato puree or tomato juice.

### Storage

Store off the floor in a cool, dry place. Avoid freezing or exposure to sunlight. Sudden changes in temperature cause product deterioration. The chart shows maximum storage periods at different temperatures.

Temperature	40° F	70° F	90° F
Shelf life in months	36	18	9

### Nutritional Value

One tablespoon of tomato paste provides 14 calories, and:

Protein	0.6 g	Iron	0.5 mg	Thiamin	0.03 mg	Sodium	11 mg
Carbohydrate	3.1 g	Vitamin A	406 IU	Riboflavin	0.03 mg	Potassium	153 mg
Fat	0.1 g	Vitamin C	7 mg	Niacin	0.53 mg	Calcium	6 mg
						Phosphorus	13 mg

(Agriculture Handbook No. 8-11)

### Preparation

To reconstitute for use as tomato puree or sauce, mix one No. 10 can tomato paste with one No. 10 can water. To reconstitute for tomato juice, mix one No. 10 can tomato paste with three No. 10 cans water.







# Recipes

## PIZZA SAUCE

Ingredients	100 Servings		Directions
	Weights	Measures	
* Canned tomatoes .....	3 No. 10 cans ..		<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Mash tomatoes to a pulp. Heat tomatoes, paste, water, and all seasonings to boiling; reduce heat and simmer until sauce thickens (to about the consistency of thick cream).</li> <li>2. Use your favorite pizza dough and spread dough in 5 pans (18"x26"x1"). Cook to seal crust as directed in crust recipe. Spread 1 qt of sauce on each crust, cover with 2 lb lightly browned ground beef (thoroughly drained), and sprinkle about 1 lb 1 oz shredded cheese over ground beef.</li> <li>3. Bake at 350° F until the crust is lightly browned. Cut 20 servings per pan.</li> </ol>
* Tomato paste .....	1 No. 10 can ...		
Water .....	1-1/2 qt .....		
Garlic powder .....	3 Tbsp .....		
Onion powder .....	3 Tbsp .....		
Black pepper .....	1-1/2 tsp .....		
Salt .....	3 Tbsp .....		
Basil .....	1/4 cup 2 Tbsp		
Oregano .....	1/4 cup 2 Tbsp		
* Butter .....	1-1/2 cups .....		
* Ground beef, browned ...	10 lb .....		
* Cheese, shredded .....	5-1/2 lb .....		

SERVING: One slice provides 2 ounces cooked lean meat and 3/4 cup of vegetable.

## "HOT DOG" CHILI

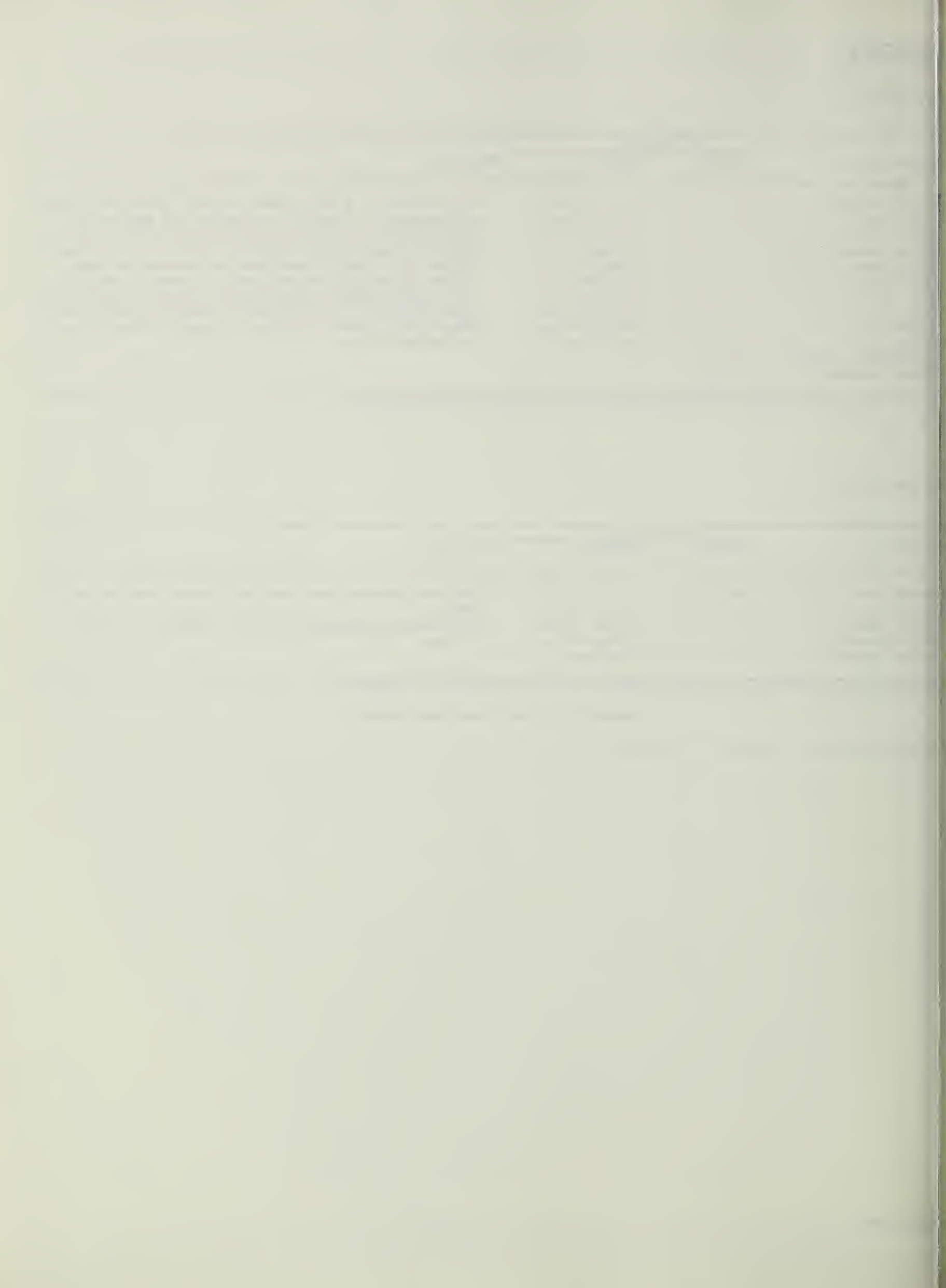
Ingredients	100 Servings		Directions
	Weights	Measures	
* Ground beef .....	13-1/2 lb ...		<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Cook meat, onions, salt, and chili powder together until done.</li> <li>2. Add remaining ingredients and cook together slowly for 2 hours.</li> </ol>
* Catsup .....	1 No. 10 can ...		
* Tomato paste .....	1/3 No. 10 can		
Chili powder .....	2 cups .....		
Onions, dried .....	1-1/2 cups .....		

SERVING: 1/3 cup provides 1-1/2 ounces cooked lean meat and 1/8 cup of vegetable.

Tested by a State school food service

\* Donated by the U.S. Department of Agriculture

## TOMATO PASTE





**BREAD/**

**BREAD ALTERNATES**





READY

BREAD ALTERNATES



## Facts About USDA Commodities

# ALL-PURPOSE FLOUR

### Ingredients

Wheat flour enriched with thiamin, riboflavin, niacin, and iron. May have added calcium, enzymes, and ascorbic acid. May be bleached or unbleached.

### Pack Size

50- or 100-pound bag

### Yield

One pound of flour yields approximately 3-1/2 cups.

### Uses

Flour is the primary ingredient in baked items of all types and is used as a thickening agent for sauces and gravies.

### Storage

Store in a well-ventilated area off the floor and away from walls at less than 60 percent humidity. Best storage conditions are at a temperature below 50° F. Do not stack higher than eight bags. Rotate use. Excessive humidity and heat contribute to infestation, caking, and mustiness. Keep away from strong odors as flour readily absorbs them. In hot climates refrigeration is necessary for the storage of flour. Keep unused flour in tightly covered containers. The chart shows maximum storage periods at different temperatures.

Temperature	40° F	70° F	90° F
Shelf life in months	24	12	6

### Nutritional Value

One ounce of unsifted enriched all-purpose flour provides 103 calories, and:

Protein	3.0 g	Iron	0.8 mg	Thiamin	0.12 mg	Sodium	1 mg
Carbohydrate	21.6 g	Vitamin A	0	Riboflavin	0.07 mg	Potassium	27 mg
Fat	0.1 g	Vitamin C	0	Niacin	0.99 mg	Calcium	5 mg
						Phosphorus	25 mg

(Agriculture Handbook No. 456)

### Preparation

Use as directed in recipes for preparing baked items or sauces and gravies.





# Recipes

## MASTER MIX

Ingredients	250 Servings		Directions
	Weights	Measures	
* All-purpose flour .....	10 lb .....	3 gal 3 cups ...	1. Place all dry ingredients in a mixer bowl. Blend well.
Baking powder .....	.....	1-1/2 cups .....	
Salt .....	.....	1/4 cup 2 Tbsp	2. Cut in shortening until evenly distributed. Mixture will have the texture of cornmeal.
Cream of tartar .....	.....	1/4 cup .....	
Sugar .....	.....	1 cup .....	3. Place in an airtight container and store in a cool, dry place. Refrigerate up to 6 months.
* Nonfat dry milk .....	1 lb 8 oz ...	5 cups .....	
* Shortening .....	4 lb .....	2 qt 1-1/2 cups	

Makes about 15 quarts of mix.

## BISCUITS (USING MASTER MIX)

Ingredients	100 Servings		Directions
	Weights	Measures	
Master mix .....	.....	1 gal 2 qt .....	1. Combine mix and water (or milk) to form dough. Let stand for 5 minutes. 2. Place the dough on a floured board and knead lightly for 1 minute. 3. Roll out to 1/2" thickness. Cut with a floured 2" biscuit cutter. Place on an ungreased sheet pan (18"x26"x1"). 4. Bake in a convection oven at 400° F for 8 to 10 minutes or in a conventional oven at 425° F for 12 to 14 minutes or until golden brown.
Cold water or reconstituted nonfat dry milk .....	.....	1-1/2 qt .....	

SERVING: One biscuit, approximately 1-1/2 ounces provides 1-1/2 servings of bread.

Tested by a State school food service

\* Donated by the U.S. Department of Agriculture







## Facts About USDA Commodities

# BULGUR

### Ingredients

Cracked wheat

### Pack Size

5 10-pound bags; 25- and 50-pound bags

### Yield

One pound of bulgur will yield 19.6 1/2-cup cooked servings. One pound dry equals about 3 cups.

### Uses

Serve bulgur as a breakfast cereal or as a side dish with meat, poultry, or fish. Cooked bulgur may be used in casseroles, breads, desserts, soups, or stews. Bulgur can be used in place of rice in any recipe.

### Storage

Bulgur keeps well for 4 months if properly stored. Store off the floor in a cool, dry place. After opening, keep in a covered container that allows ventilation. It can become rancid in high temperatures and high humidity. In warm climates, refrigeration is recommended.

### Nutritional Value

A 1/2-cup serving of bulgur cooked in salted water provides 83 calories, and:

Protein	2.4 g	Iron	1.1 mg	Thiamin	0.07 mg	Sodium	167 mg
Carbohydrate	18.1 g	Vitamin A	0	Riboflavin	0.02 mg	Potassium	72 mg
Fat	0.3 g	Vitamin C	0	Niacin	0.97 mg	Calcium	9 mg
						Phosphorus	69 mg

(Agriculture Handbook No. 456)

### Preparation

Do not wash or rinse bulgur before or after cooking. Do not stir while cooking. Bulgur will continue to swell as long as moisture is available.

Bulgur may be added to flour in yeast breads (use 1/2 to 1 cup cooked bulgur to 6 cups flour). Use cooked bulgur in quick breads, biscuits, bar or dropped cookies, cakes, and fruit breads. Use bulgur either cooked or soaked until soft.







# Recipes

## TO COOK BULGUR

Ingredients	100 Servings		Directions
	Weights	Measures	
* Bulgur, dry .....	5 lb 2 oz ...	.....	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Place 2 lb 9 oz (about 1-1/4 qt) bulgur in each of 2 baking pans (12"x20"x2-1/2").</li> <li>2. Add salt to boiling water. Pour 3-3/4 qt over bulgur in each pan.</li> <li>3. Cover pans tightly.</li> <li>4. Bake at 350° F (moderate oven) or steam at 5 lb pressure for 25 minutes.</li> <li>5. Remove from oven or steamer and let stand covered 5 minutes.</li> </ol>
Salt .....	1-1/2 oz ....	.....	
Water .....	.....	1 gal 3-1/2 qt	

SERVING: 1/2 cup provides 1 serving of cooked cereal grain.

## BULGUR HONEY BREAD

Ingredients	192 Servings		Directions
	Weights	Measures	
* Bulgur, dry .....	2-1/4 lb ....	1-1/2 qt .....	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Combine bulgur, salt, honey, boiling water, and oil in a large mixing bowl. Cool to lukewarm.</li> <li>2. Dissolve yeast in warm water (105° to 115° F).</li> <li>3. Add to bulgur-honey mixture.</li> <li>4. Blend flour into liquid mixture in three parts, mixing after each addition. Stir until dough leaves the sides of the bowl.</li> <li>5. Knead the dough for 5 minutes until smooth and elastic. More flour may be needed.</li> <li>6. Let rise in a warm place (2 hours) until double in bulk.</li> <li>7. Punch down and divide dough into 12 equal parts.</li> <li>8. Shape and place into greased loaf pans (9"x5"x3").</li> <li>9. For pull-aparts, divide dough into 2-oz portions. Flatten and brush with egg and water wash. Place 2 portions per pan. Do not pack too tightly.</li> <li>10. Cover and let rise until doubled (about 1 hour).</li> <li>11. Bake at 350° F for 45 minutes to 1 hour.</li> </ol>
Salt .....	.....	1/4 cup 2 Tbsp	
* Honey .....	.....	3 cups .....	
Boiling water .....	.....	1 gal 2 cups ...	
* Oil .....	.....	3/4 cup .....	
Active dry yeast .....	3 oz .....	.....	
Warm water .....	.....	3 cups .....	
* Flour .....	9-3/4 to	.....	
	10-1/2 lb ..	.....	

YIELD: 12 loaves. Cut each loaf into 16 slices.

SERVING: One slice provides 1-3/4 servings of bread.

## BULGUR PILAF

Ingredients	100 Servings		Directions
	Weights	Measures	
* Butter or margarine .....	1 lb 10 oz .....	.....	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Melt butter, add bulgur and onion, and cook until golden brown.</li> <li>2. Add broth, and bring to a boil. Reduce heat, cover, and simmer 15 minutes in a saucepan or trunion kettle.</li> </ol>
* Bulgur, dry .....	7 lb .....	.....	
Onion, chopped fine .....	.....	1-1/2 cups .....	
Chicken broth or bouillon .....	.....	2 gal 1-1/2 qt	
Salt .....	.....	2 Tbsp .....	
Pepper .....	.....	1-1/2 tsp .....	

SERVING: 1/2 cup provides 1-1/4 servings of cooked cereal grain.

Tested by the Nebraska Wheat Committee

\* Donated by the U.S. Department of Agriculture







## Facts About USDA Commodities

# BROWN RICE

### Ingredients

Milled brown rice, U.S. No. 1.  
May be long, medium, or short grain.

### Pack Size

25- or 50-pound bag

### Yield

One pound dry rice yields about 2-1/2 cups; 1 pound of cooked long grain rice yields 19.5 1/2-cup servings.

### Uses

Use brown rice as a cereal; as a side dish; or in soups, salads, stuffings, main dishes, or desserts.

Brown rice is the whole unpolished grain with only the outer husks and a small amount of bran removed.

Use brown rice in any recipe calling for cooked rice. In recipes specifying uncooked rice, it may be necessary to increase the liquid and/or the cooking time.

### Storage

Store in a cool, dry place for short periods of time and use refrigerated storage for extended periods. Maximum storage should not exceed 6 months even under optimum conditions. A relative humidity of 55 percent or less is recommended. Opened rice should be placed in a clean, tightly covered container. Shelf life is limited due to the oil content of the bran. The chart shows maximum storage periods at different temperatures.

Temperature	50 to 70° F	36 to 40° F
Shelf life in months	3	6

### Nutritional Value

A 1/2-cup serving of cooked long-grain brown rice with salt added provides 86 calories, and:

Protein	1.8 g	Iron	0.4 mg	Thiamin	0.08 mg	Sodium	94 mg
Carbohydrate	18.4 g	Vitamin A	0	Riboflavin	0.01 mg	Potassium	51 mg
Fat	0.5 g	Vitamin C	0	Niacin	1.12 mg	Calcium	8 mg
						Phosphorus	53 mg

(Agriculture Handbook No. 456)

### Preparation

Do not wash prior to cooking. Carefully measure rice and liquid. Time the cooking so that all moisture is absorbed. Fluff cooked rice with fork or slotted spoon to allow steam to escape. Use 5 lb 4 oz brown rice, 1-1/4 gal 3 cups boiling water, and 1-1/3 Tbsp salt for 100 1/2-cup servings of cooked rice. Cover pans tightly and bake at 350° F or steam at 5 pounds pressure for 50 minutes.







# Recipes

## FRIED RICE

Ingredients	100 Servings		Directions
	Weights	Measures	
Green peppers, chopped	1 lb 6 oz	1 qt	1. Saute green peppers, onions, and celery in butter until tender but not brown.
Onions, chopped	6 oz	1 cup	
Celery, diced	8-1/2 oz	2 cups	2. Add eggs, soy sauce, and pepper. Soft scramble. Set aside.
* Butter or margarine	6 oz	3/4 cup	
Eggs, beaten		14	3. Scale 2 lb 12 oz (1/2 gal) rice into each of 4 pans (12"x-20"x2-1/2").
Soy sauce		2 cups	
Pepper		2 tsp	4. Add 2 lb 11 oz (about 2-1/4 qt) pork to each pan.
* Cooked rice, cold	11 lb	2 gal	
Cooked pork, cut in thin narrow strips	10 lb 12 oz	2 gal 2-1/2 cups	5. Stir 1 lb 5 oz (2-1/2 cups) vegetable mixture into each pan. Mix well.
			6. Bake at 350° F (moderate oven) for 30 minutes or until lightly browned, stirring occasionally.

SERVING: 2/3 cup provides 2 ounces of cooked lean meat and 1/4 cup of cooked rice.

## TEX-MEX RICE

Ingredients	100 Servings		Directions
	Weights	Measures	
Onions, chopped	3 lb 12 oz	2-1/2 qt	1. Saute onions, green peppers, and celery in butter until vegetables are soft but not brown.
Green peppers, chopped	3 lb 4 oz	2-1/2 qt	
Celery, chopped	1 lb 5 oz	1-1/4 qt	2. Add seasonings, tomatoes, and beef base. Cook, stirring, until beef base is dissolved.
* Butter or margarine, or oil	12 oz	1-1/2 cups	
Chili powder		7 Tbsp	3. Scale 5 lb 8 oz (1 gal) rice into each of 2 pans (12"x20"x2-1/2").
Salt		7 Tbsp	
Garlic powder		1 Tbsp	4. Stir 8 lb 12 oz (1 gal 1/2 qt) sauce into each pan. Mix well.
* Canned tomatoes, chopped or mashed	10 lb 8 oz	1-1/4 gal	
Beef base		6 Tbsp	5. Bake at 350° F (moderate oven) for 30 minutes or until thoroughly heated. Fluff lightly with a slotted spoon.
* Cooked rice	11 lb	2 gal	

SERVING: 1/2 cup provides 3/8 cup of vegetable and 1/4 cup of cooked rice.

Tested by the Rice Council of America

\* Donated by the U.S. Department of Agriculture

## BROWN RICE







## Facts About USDA Commodities

# CORN GRITS

### Ingredients

Yellow or white corn (hominy) grits, ground coarse or fine and enriched.

### Pack Size

50-pound bag

### Yield

One pound regular corn grits yields 25.1 1/2-cup servings or 16.7 3/4-cup servings of cooked corn grits.

### Uses

Serve enriched corn grits as a hot cereal or use in breads, muffins, main dishes, or desserts.

### Storage

Store cornmeal off the floor in a cool, dry, well-ventilated place. A relative humidity of 70 percent or less is recommended. If corn grits are held at a high temperature for an extended period, the grits will develop a rancid flavor. Store open bags of grits in tightly closed metal containers. The chart shows maximum storage periods at different temperatures.

Temperature	40° F	70° F	90° F
Shelf life in months	24	12	6

### Nutritional Value

A 1/2-cup serving of enriched corn grits with no added salt or fat provides 73 calories, and:

Protein	1.8 g	Iron	0.8 mg	Thiamin	0.12 mg	Sodium	0
Carbohydrate	15.7 g	Vitamin A	0	Riboflavin	0.08 mg	Potassium	27 mg
Fat	0.2 g	Vitamin C	0	Niacin	0.98 mg	Calcium	1 mg
						Phosphorus	14 mg

(Agriculture Handbook No. 8-8)

### Preparation

Wash or rinse enriched corn grits as little as possible. Enrichment does not wash out, but some natural food value is lost.

Use corn grits in combination with meat and cheese in main dishes or in puddings for desserts.



# COMPANY



MEMORANDUM

TO: [illegible]

FROM: [illegible]

SUBJECT: [illegible]

DATE: [illegible]

[illegible text block]

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# Recipes

## TO COOK CORN GRITS

Ingredients	100 Servings		Directions
	Weights	Measures	
* Corn grits .....	4 lb 2 oz ..	3 qt .....	1. Add grits to boiling salted water.
Salt .....	2 oz .....	1/4 cup .....	2. Boil, for 10 minutes, stirring frequently. Reduce heat, and boil longer, stirring occasionally.
Boiling water .....	.....	3-3/4 gal .....	3. Serve hot with butter or chill cooked grits, slice, dip in flour, and fry until lightly browned on both sides.

SERVING: 1/2 cup provides 1/2 cup of cooked cereal grain.

## CORNBREAD

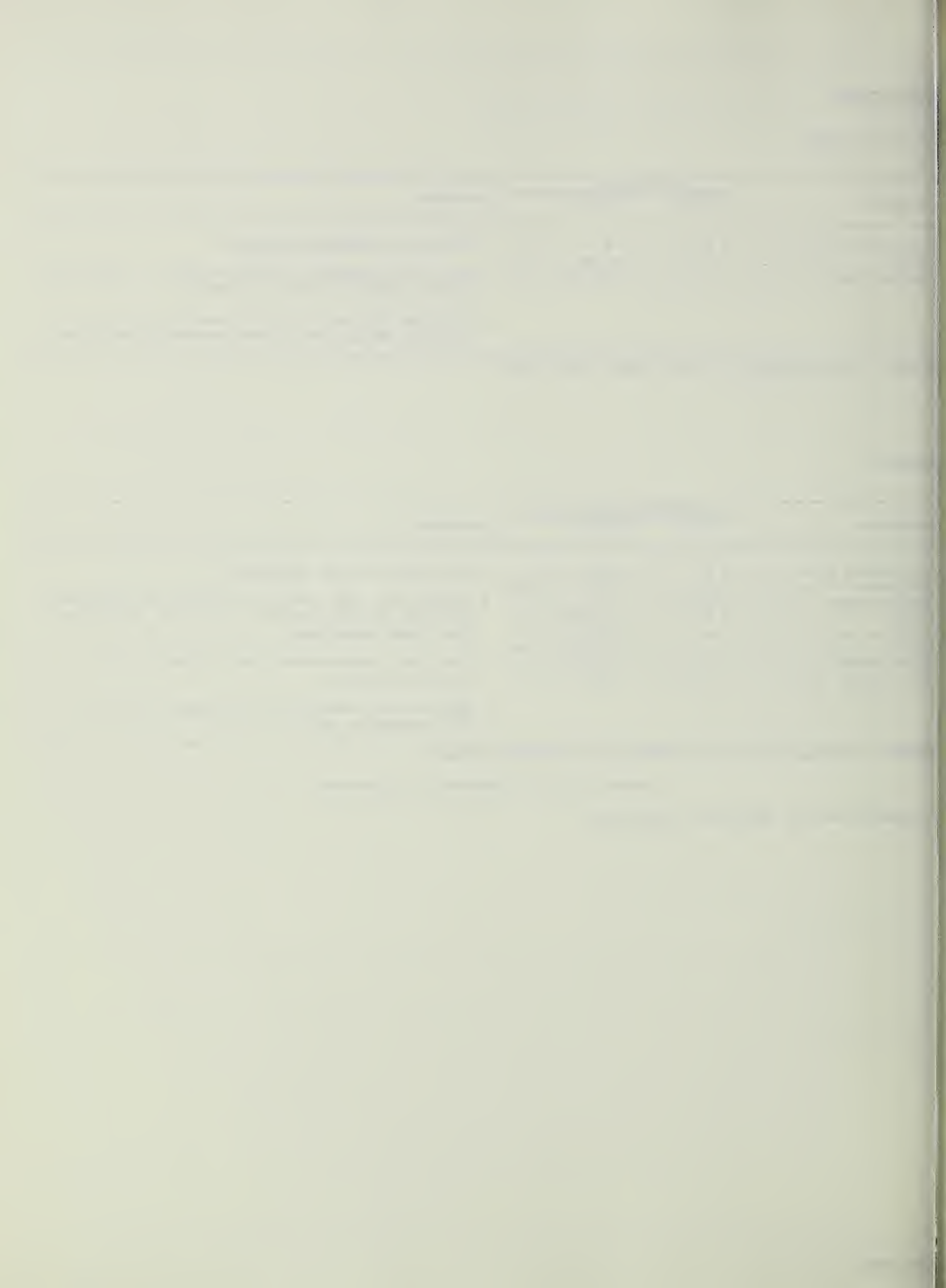
Ingredients	100 Servings		Directions
	Weights	Measures	
* All-purpose flour .....	4 lb .....	1 gal .....	1. Mix together all dry ingredients.
* Corn grits .....	4 lb .....	2 qt 3-1/4 cups	2. Combine milk, eggs, and fat or oil with dry ingredients. Stir only until dry ingredients are moist and mixture has a rough appearance.
Baking powder .....	5-3/4 oz ...	1 cup .....	3. Pour into 4 greased baking pans (12"x20"), 2 qt or 4 lb 12 oz per pan.
Sugar .....	1 lb 4 oz ..	2-1/2 cups .....	4. Bake at 425° F (hot oven) for 25 minutes. Cut 5x5 (25 servings per pan).
Salt .....	1 oz .....	2 Tbsp .....	
Milk .....	.....	2 qt 2-2/3 cups	
Eggs, beaten .....	2 lb 15 oz .	24 large .....	
* Fat, melted, or oil .....	1 lb 8 oz ..	3 cups .....	

SERVING: One piece 2-3/4"x2-3/4" provides 2-1/4 servings of bread.

Tested by the U.S. Department of Agriculture

\* Donated by the U.S. Department of Agriculture







## Facts About USDA Commodities

# CORNMEAL

### Ingredients

Regular (whole, ground), bolted (nearly whole grain), or degermed cornmeal, enriched with thiamin, riboflavin, niacin, and iron. May have Vitamin D and calcium added. May be yellow or white.

### Pack Size

10-, 25-, or 50-pound bags.

### Yield

One pound cooked cornmeal yields about 25.3 1/2-cup portions. One pound dry cornmeal yields about 3 cups.

### Uses

Cornmeal may be the principle ingredient in cornbread, spoonbread, rolls, muffins, fritters, dumplings, and breading for fried items.

### Storage

Store cornmeal off the floor in a cool, dry, well-ventilated place; a relative humidity of 70 percent or less is recommended. High temperatures and humidity encourage mold, and infestation, and cause rapid deterioration.

The chart shows maximum storage periods for degermed cornmeal.

Temperature	40° F	70° F	90° F
Shelf life in months	24	12	6

Regular cornmeal has a higher fat content than degermed cornmeal and turns rancid sooner. Regular cornmeal has a shelf life of 6 months and should be refrigerated.

### Nutritional Value

A 1-ounce serving of dry enriched, degermed cornmeal provides 103 calories, and:

Protein	2.6 g	Iron	0.5 mg	Thiamin	0.09 mg	Sodium	Trace
Carbohydrate	21.1 g	Vitamin A	137 IU	Riboflavin	0.02 mg	Potassium	70 mg
Fat	1.0 g	Vitamin C	0	Niacin	0.53 mg	Calcium	1 mg
						Phosphorus	63 mg

(Agriculture Handbook No. 456)

### Preparation

Use as directed in recipes.



# GOVERNMENT



THE GOVERNMENT OF JAPAN  
MINISTRY OF THE INTERIOR  
DEPARTMENT OF LOCAL AFFAIRS

For the purpose of the improvement of the local administration  
and the promotion of the local economy, the Government of Japan  
has decided to establish the Local Government System Improvement  
Fund.

The Local Government System Improvement Fund is a special fund  
established under the Local Government System Improvement Fund  
Law, No. 123 of 1954. The Fund is managed by the Local Government  
System Improvement Fund Board, which is composed of representatives  
of the central government, the local governments, and the private sector.

The Fund is used for the purpose of the improvement of the local  
administration and the promotion of the local economy. The Fund is  
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# Recipes

## NUGGET PRUNE CORNBREAD

Ingredients	100 Servings		Directions
	Weights	Measures	
* Pitted prunes .....	4-1/2 lb	3 qt	1. In electric blender coarsely puree prunes in buttermilk. 2. Combine butter, sugar, and eggs; beat to blend. Stir in pureed prunes. 3. Combine flour, cornmeal, baking soda, and salt; stir into prune mixture just until blended. 4. Spread batter into four greased baking pans (12"x20"), dividing equally. 5. Bake in 375° F oven for 40 minutes or until golden. Cool. Cut each pan 5x5 (25 servings per pan).
Buttermilk .....	1 gal		
* Butter or margarine ....	4 lb	2 qt	
Sugar .....	3-1/2 lb	2 qt	
Eggs .....		32	
* Flour .....	4-1/4 lb	1 gal	
* Yellow cornmeal .....	5-1/3 lb	1 gal	
Baking soda .....		2-2/3 Tbsp	
Salt .....		2-2/3 Tbsp	

SERVING: One piece about 2-1/2"x3-1/2" provides 1/4 of a large egg and 2-3/4 servings of bread.

Tested by the California Prune Board

## CORNBREAD SURPRISE

Ingredients	96 Servings		Directions
	Weights	Measures	
* All-purpose flour .....	6 lb	1-1/2 gal	1. Grease 4 sheet pans, 18"x26"x1". 2. Combine flour, cornmeal, sugar, nonfat dry milk, baking powder, salt, and cheese in mixing bowl. 3. Blend with flat beater at low speed for 1 minute. 4. Add reconstituted egg mix or eggs, melted butter, and half the water. Mix 1 minute; scrape down. 5. Add remaining water and mix only until barely combined. 6. Place batter into greased sheet pans, approximately 9-1/2 lb of batter per pan. 7. Place 24 frankfurters per pan in 4 rows of 6 frankfurters each. Press each halfway into mix. 8. Bake in conventional oven for 20 to 25 minutes at 400° F or in a convection oven for 15 to 20 minutes at 350° F until golden brown. 9. Cut 4x6 (24 servings per pan). Each piece will contain one frankfurter.
* Cornmeal .....	6 lb	1 gal 1/3 qt	
Sugar .....	3 lb	2-1/2 qt	
* Nonfat dry milk .....	1 lb	1 qt	
Baking powder .....	12 oz	2 cups	
Salt .....	3 oz	1/4 cup 2 Tbsp	
* Cheese, shredded .....	3 lb	3 qt	
* Egg mix, reconstituted	3 lb	3 qt mix with	
or		3 qt cold water	
Eggs, medium .....		4 doz	
* Butter, melted and cooled .....	2 lb	1 qt	
Frankfurters (8 per lb)	12 lb	96	
Water .....		1-1/4 gal	

SERVING: One piece 3"x6-1/2" provides the equivalent of 3 ounces of cooked lean meat and 3-1/2 servings of bread.

Tested by a State school food service

\* Donated by the U.S. Department of Agriculture







## Facts About USDA Commodities

# MACARONI and SPAGHETTI

### Ingredients

Macaroni, long or elbow (.75" to 1.5" in length), and spaghetti (8-1/2" to 11" in length) made from semolina, durum granular, or durum flour. Enriched with thiamin, riboflavin, niacin, and iron.

### Pack Size

20-pound bag

### Yield

Macaroni: Elbow or long: One pound cooked yields about 19.5 1/2-cup portions. One pound dry yields about 3-1/2 cups.

Spaghetti: One pound cooked yields 16.5 1/2-cup portions. One pound dry yields about 6-3/8 cups.

### Uses

Macaroni and similar pasta products fit into any part of the menu from soup to dessert and combine easily with many foods. Add to soup or baked casseroles, top-of-the-stove dishes, or salads, or combine with eggs, fish, fowl, vegetables, meat, or cheese.

### Storage

Store pasta products off the floor in a cool, dry, well-ventilated place. After opening, store pasta products in a tightly covered container. The chart shows maximum storage periods at different temperatures.

Temperature	40° F	70° F	90° F
Shelf life in months	72	36	18

### Nutritional Value

A 1/2-cup serving of cooked (unsalted) enriched macaroni or spaghetti, tender stage, provides 78 calories, and:

Protein	2.4 g	Iron	0.6 mg	Thiamin	0.10 mg	Sodium	1 mg
Carbohydrate	16.1 g	Vitamin A	0	Riboflavin	0.06 mg	Potassium	42 mg
Fat	0.3 g	Vitamin C	0	Niacin	0.80 mg	Calcium	6 mg
						Phosphorus	35 mg

(Agriculture Handbook No. 456)

### Preparation

Use 1 gallon of water for every pound of pasta you cook and 1 tablespoon of salt, if desired. One-half tablespoon of salad oil in each gallon of water will help to keep liquid from boiling over. Bring water to a hard boil. Add pasta gradually so that water continues to boil. Always cook pasta uncovered at a fast boil. Stir occasionally to help prevent sticking. Pasta is "done" when tender, but firm. Do not overcook. If pasta is to be used in a dish requiring further cooking, undercook slightly. Drain pasta to stop cooking. Do not rinse unless recipe specifically says to do so.







If product is not to be served immediately, drain and cover with cold water. Stir to aid in cooling. When pasta is cold, drain off water and toss lightly with a little salad oil to prevent pasta from sticking and drying out. Cover tightly and store. To reheat, put pasta in a colander and immerse in rapidly boiling water just long enough to heat thoroughly. Do not continue to cook.

## Recipes

### MACARONI, NOODLES, OR SPAGHETTI

Ingredients	100 Servings		Directions
	Weights	Measures	
Salt .....	3-1/2 oz	1/3 cup	1. Add salt to boiling water. Slowly stir in macaroni, noodles, or spaghetti until water boils again. 2. Cook uncovered until tender-firm, about 8 minutes for macaroni, 6 minutes for noodles, and 10 minutes for spaghetti. Do not overcook. 3. Drain.
Boiling water .....		6 gal	
* Macaroni .....	5 lb 4 oz		
or			
Noodles .....	5 lb		
or			
* Spaghetti .....	6 lb 2 oz		

SERVING: 1/2 cup provides 1/2 cup of cooked noodles or cooked pasta.

### BEEF/MACARONI/CHEESE

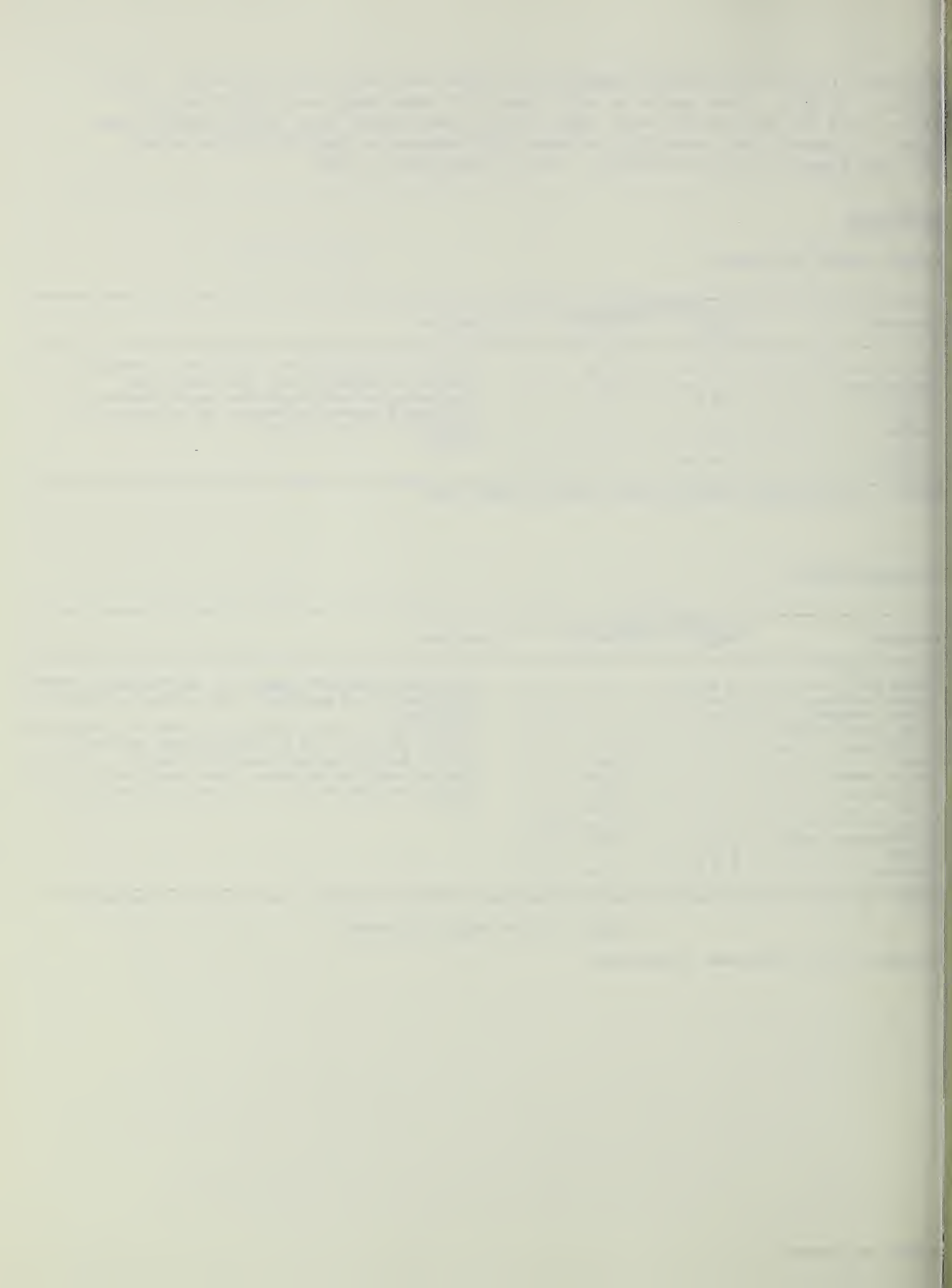
Ingredients	100 Servings		Directions
	Weights	Measures	
* Ground beef .....	14 lb 8 oz		1. Brown beef; drain off excess fat. Add vegetables, tomato paste, water, and seasonings. Mix to blend and simmer for 30 minutes. 2. Weigh 1 lb 4 oz of dry macaroni into each of 4 baking pans (12"x20"x2-1/2"). Add 1-1/4 gallon sauce and stir to blend. Evenly distribute macaroni in sauce. 3. Top each with 8 oz of cheese. Cover pans tightly with lid of foil and bake at 350° F in a convection oven for 1 hour.
Onions, dehydrated .....	8 oz		
Celery, chopped .....	8 oz		
Green pepper, chopped ..	8 oz		
* Tomato paste .....		3 qt	
Water .....		3 gal	
Garlic powder .....		1/4 cup	
Chili powder .....		2 Tbsp	
Sugar .....		1/4 cup	
Salt .....		1/4 cup 2 Tbsp	
Worcestershire sauce ...		2 Tbsp	
* Cheese .....	2 lb		
* Macaroni .....	5 lb 4 oz		

SERVING: One piece 2"x3-3/4" provides 2 ounces of cooked meat, 1/2 cup of vegetable, and 1/2 cup of cooked pasta.

Tested by a State school food service

\* Donated by the U.S. Department of Agriculture







## Facts About USDA Commodities

# ROLLED OATS

### Ingredients

Rolled oats, quick-cooking

### Pack Size

25- or 50-pound bag

### Yield

One pound dry rolled oats yields about 6-1/4 cups; 1 pound cooked yields 23.8 1/2-cup portions or 15.8 3/4-cup portions.

### Uses

Serve rolled oats as a hot cereal or use as an extender for meat loaf or meat patties. Use rolled oats in breads, rolls, muffins, cookies, and similar baked items, and as a topping for crisps and cakes.

### Storage

Store rolled oats off the floor in a cool, dry, well-ventilated place. High temperatures and humidity contribute to infestation and mold. A relative humidity of 60 percent or less is recommended. The chart shows maximum storage periods at different temperatures.

Temperature	40° F	70° F	90° F
Shelf life in months	12	12	6

### Nutritional Value

A 1/2-cup serving of cooked rolled oats with no added salt provides 72 calories, and:

Protein	3 g	Iron	0.8 mg	Thiamin	0.13 mg	Sodium	1 mg
Carbohydrate	12.6 g	Vitamin A	19 IU	Riboflavin	0.02 mg	Potassium	66 mg
Fat	1.2 g	Vitamin C	--	Niacin	0.15 mg	Calcium	10 mg
						Phosphorus	89 mg

(Agriculture Handbook No. 8-8)

### Preparation

You may substitute rolled oats for rolled wheat in any recipe. Make substitutions on a volume basis only, since weights of these products vary.

Use as directed in recipes for preparing baked goods, cereals, etc.







# Recipes

## CRUNCHY PEAR-OATMEAL HEALTH BAR

Ingredients	96 Servings		Directions
	Weights	Measures	
* Canned Bartlett pears, diced .....	3 lb	3 qt	1. Drain canned pears.
* Butter or margarine ....	2 lb	1 qt	2. Cream butter and sugar. Beat in eggs and molasses.
Brown sugar .....	1 lb 8 oz	1 qt	Combine flours, dry milk, baking soda, and spice. Blend into creamed mixture.
Eggs, slightly beaten ..	3 lb	1-1/2 qt	3. Stir in wheat germ, oats, and peanuts. Fold in drained pears.
Molasses .....	1 lb	1-1/2 cups	4. Scale 8 lb 8 oz batter into each of 2 greased sheet pans (18"x26"). Bake in 350° F (177° C) oven for 30 minutes or until center tests done.
* Whole-wheat flour, unbleached .....	3 lb	2-1/2 qt	5. Cut each pan 6x8 (48 servings per pan).
* All-purpose flour .....	1 lb	1 qt	
* Nonfat dry milk .....	3 oz	1 cup	
Baking soda .....		1 Tbsp	
Pumpkin pie spice .....		2 Tbsp	
Wheat germ .....	12 oz	3 cups	
* Rolled oats .....	1 lb 14 oz	2-1/2 qt	
* Peanut granules .....	1 lb	1 qt	

SERVING: One piece provides 1/8 cup of fruit.

Tested by the Pacific Coast Canned Pear Service

## OATMEAL ROLLS

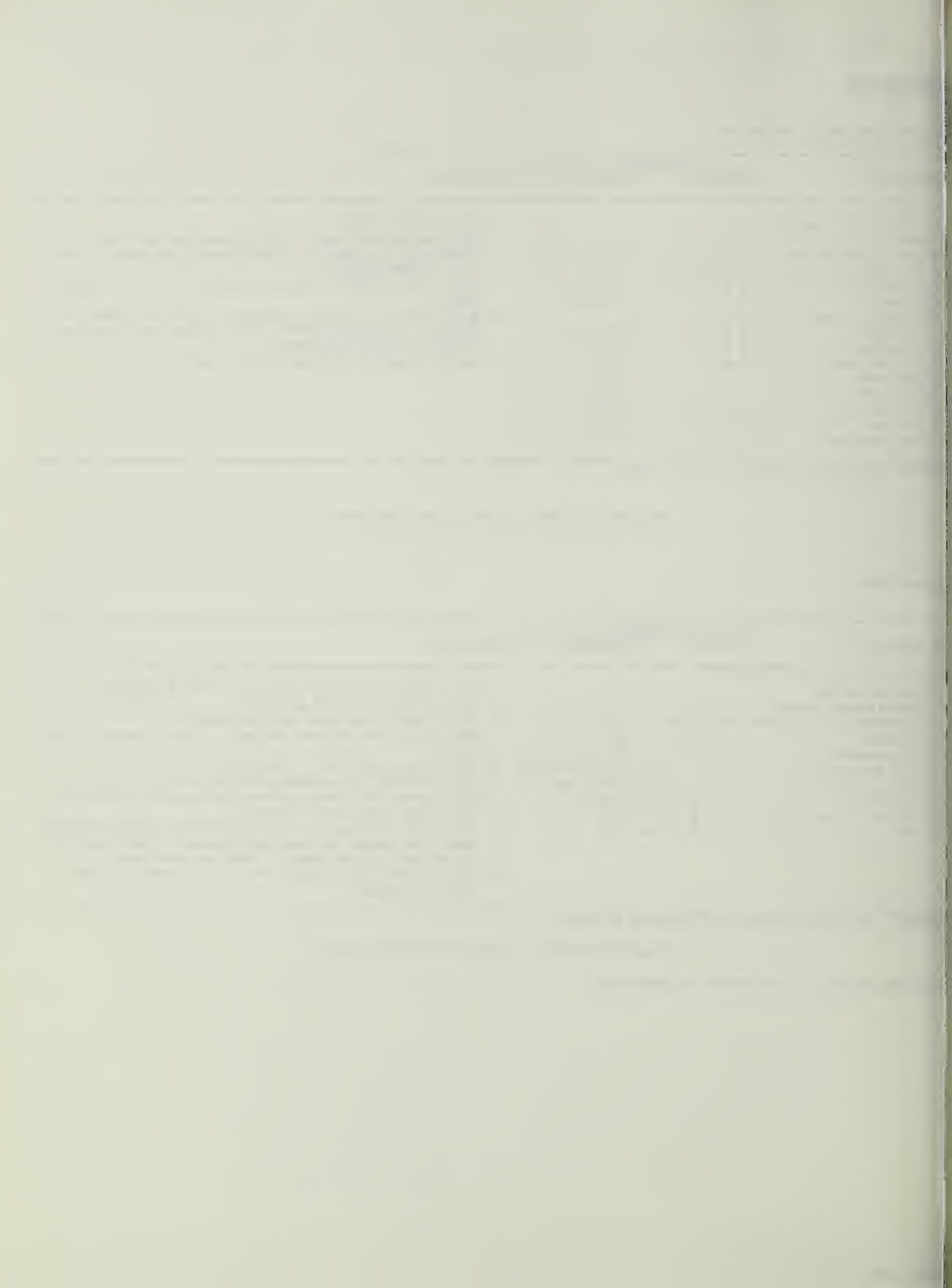
Ingredients	100 Servings		Directions
	Weights	Measures	
* Nonfat dry milk, reconstituted, heated ..	1-1/2 qt		1. Pour milk over rolled oats. Let stand 5 minutes.
* Quick-cooking rolled oats	10-1/2 oz	1 qt	2. Mix in shortening and molasses.
* Shortening .....	4-1/2 oz	2/3 cup	3. Mix 1 quart flour with salt and yeast.
Light molasses .....	7-1/4 oz	2/3 cup	4. Add rolled oats mixture and eggs to flour mixture. Beat well.
Active dry yeast .....	2 oz	8 (1/4-oz pkg)	5. Add 1 quart more flour. Beat well.
Salt .....		1-1/2 Tbsp	6. Mix and knead in remaining quart of flour.
Eggs, beaten .....	10-1/2 oz	6 large	7. Place dough in lightly greased bowl and turn over once to grease upper side of dough.
* Flour .....	1 lb 2 oz	1 qt	8. Cover and let rise in a warm place until doubled in size.
* Flour .....	2 lb 3-1/2 oz	2 qt	9. Punch down dough to remove air bubbles. Shape into rolls (about 1-1/2 ounces each). Place on sheet pans.
			10. Bake at 400° F (hot oven) for 16 to 18 minutes or until lightly browned.

SERVING: One roll provides 1-1/2 servings of bread.

Tested by the U.S. Department of Agriculture

\* Donated by the U.S. Department of Agriculture







## Facts About USDA Commodities

# ROLLED WHEAT

### Ingredients

Rolled wheat, quick-cooking

### Pack Size

25- or 50-pound bag

### Yield

One pound dry rolled wheat yields about 4-3/4 cups; 1 pound cooked yields 22 1/2-cup portions or 14.7 3/4-cup portions.

### Uses

Serve rolled wheat as a hot cereal or use as an extender for meat loaf or meat patties. Use rolled wheat in breads, rolls, muffins, cookies, and similar baked items and as a topping for crisps and cakes.

### Storage

Store rolled wheat off the floor in a cool, dry, well-ventilated place. High temperatures and humidity contribute to infestation and mold. A relative humidity of 60 percent or less is recommended. The chart shows maximum storage periods at different temperatures.

Temperature	40° F	70° F	90° F
Shelf life in months	12	12	6

### Nutritional Value

A 1/2-cup serving of cooked rolled wheat with no added salt provides 76 calories, and:

Protein	2.4 g	Iron	0.8 mg	Thiamin	0.08 mg	Sodium	1 mg
Carbohydrate	16.6 g	Vitamin A	--	Riboflavin	0.06 mg	Potassium	86 mg
Fat	0.4 g	Vitamin C	--	Niacin	1.08 mg	Calcium	8 mg
						Phosphorus	84 mg

(Agriculture Handbook No. 8-8)

### Preparation

Rolled wheat may be substituted for rolled oats in any recipe. Make substitution only on a volume basis since weights of these products vary.

Use as directed in recipes for preparing baked items, cereals, etc.







# Recipes

## TO COOK ROLLED WHEAT (Quick-Cooking)

Ingredients	For 50 Servings		Directions
	Weights	Measures	
* Rolled wheat .....	2 lb 5 oz ...	2 qt 2-1/2 cups	1. Stir rolled wheat into boiling salted water in a kettle, saucepan, or stockpot. 2. Boil, stirring occasionally, for 20 minutes.
Salt .....	1 oz .....	2 Tbsp .....	
Boiling Water .....	.....	1-1/2 gal .....	
SERVING: 1/2 cup cooked rolled wheat provides 1/2 cup cooked cereal grain.			

## ROLLED WHEAT BISCUITS

Ingredients	100 Servings		Directions
	Weights	Measures	
* Flour .....	3 lb .....	3 qt .....	1. Blend dry ingredients in mixer on low speed. Cut in fat. 2. Add enough water to make a soft dough. Turn onto a lightly floured board, divide, and roll or pat lightly. 3. Roll out to 1/2" thickness. Cut with floured 2" cutter and place on baking sheet, or place dough on baking sheet and cut into 2" squares. Bake 12 to 15 minutes at 450° F.
* Rolled wheat .....	1 lb .....	1 qt 2/3 cup ..	
* Nonfat dry milk .....	4-1/2 oz ....	3/4 cup .....	
Baking powder .....	3 oz .....	1/2 cup .....	
Salt .....	1 oz .....	2 Tbsp .....	
* Shortening .....	1 lb 8 oz ..	3-1/2 cups .....	
Cold water .....	.....	About 1 qt .....	
SERVING: One biscuit provides 1 serving of bread.			

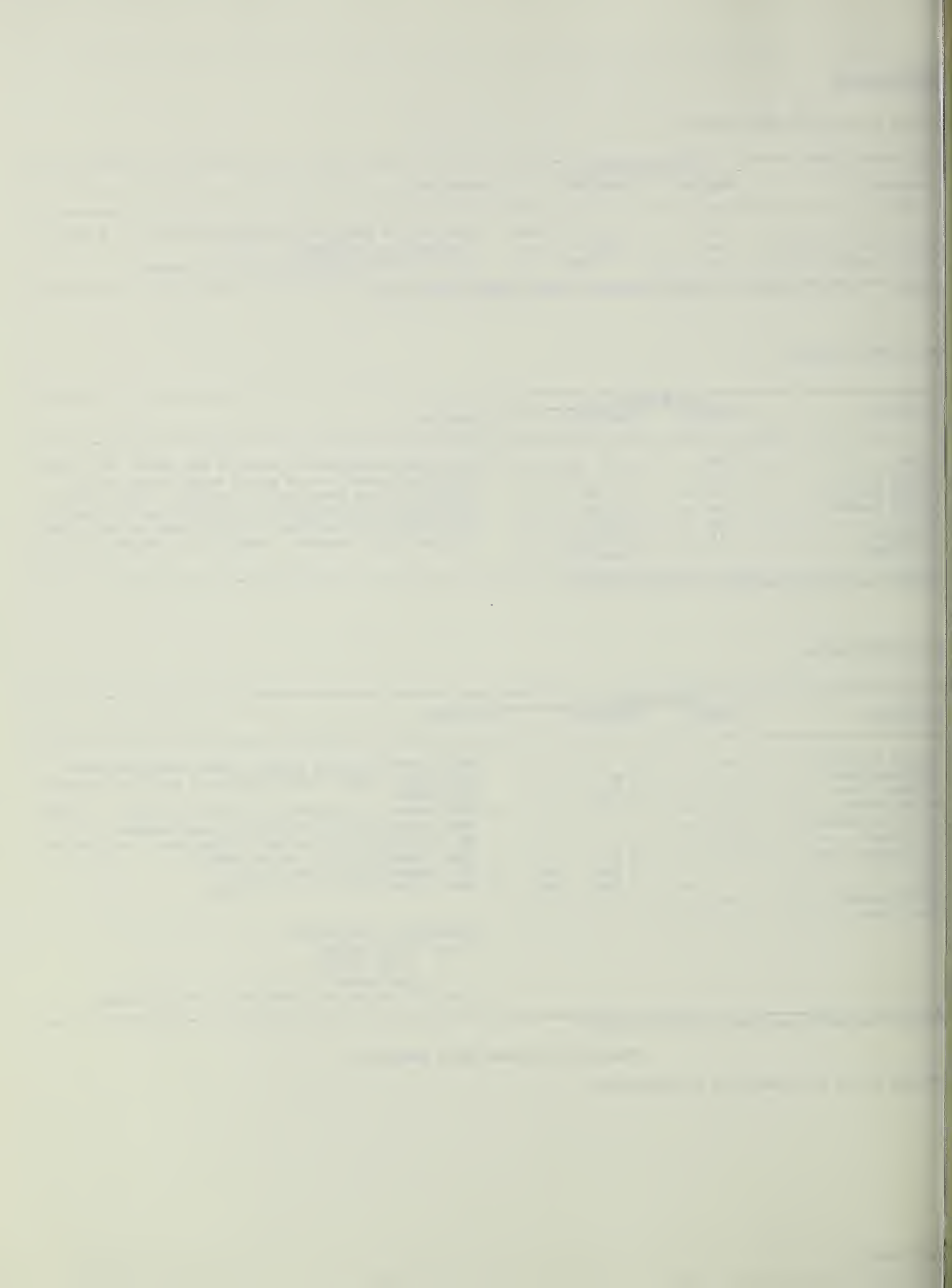
## ROLLED WHEAT MUFFINS

Ingredients	100 Servings		Directions
	Weights	Measures	
* Nonfat dry milk .....	8 oz .....	.....	1. Add dry milk to water in bowl. Stir until dissolved. Add vinegar. Stir. Add rolled wheat and allow to soak 20 minutes. 2. Melt butter or margarine, add with brown sugar to rolled wheat mixture, and stir until no lumps remain. 3. Mix dry ingredients together in large bowl. Add rolled wheat mixture. Stir. DO NOT OVERMIX. 4. Fill greased muffin cups 2/3 full. 5. Bake at 400° F for 15 to 17 minutes.
Lukewarm water .....	.....	2 qt .....	
Vinegar, cider .....	.....	2 Tbsp .....	
* Rolled wheat .....	1 lb 5 oz ...	.....	
* Butter or margarine ....	2 lb .....	.....	
Brown sugar .....	2 lb .....	.....	
* All-purpose flour .....	2 lb .....	2 qt .....	
Soda .....	.....	1 Tbsp 1 tsp ..	
Salt .....	.....	1 Tbsp 1 tsp ..	
Baking powder .....	1 oz .....	.....	
Eggs, dried .....	4 oz .....	.....	
VARIATION: SPICE MUFFINS			Mix: 1 tsp nutmeg 1 tsp cinnamon 3 oz sugar Put 1/4 tsp on top of each muffin before baking.
SERVING: One muffin provides 1 serving of bread.			

Tested by the Kansas Wheat Commission

\* Donated by the U.S. Department of Agriculture







## Facts About USDA Commodities

# WHITE RICE, Enriched

### Ingredients

Long, medium, or short grain rice enriched with thiamin, riboflavin, niacin, and iron. Vitamin D and calcium may be added. May be parboiled or parboiled light.

### Pack Size

25- or 50-pound bag

### Yield

One pound dry yields about 2-1/3 cups; 1 pound of long or medium grain rice yields 18 1/2-cup servings of cooked rice.

### Uses

Rice is used as a cereal or a side dish; in soups, salads, main dishes, or desserts.

Long grain rice generally cooks up light and fluffy. Medium and short grain rice is tender and moist and tends to cling together when cooked.

Regular milled rice has had the hull and bran removed.

The term parboiled rice means that the rice grains, with the hull and bran layers still on, have gone through a steaming process. Parboiling modifies the starch in the rice and causes the grain to retain natural nutrients. Parboiled rice requires slightly more cooking time than regular milled white rice and can be held for a long period before serving.

### Storage

Store unopened containers of rice off the floor in a cool, dry place. A relative humidity of 55 percent or less is best. Refrigeration is recommended for extended storage. Opened rice should be placed in a clean, tightly covered container.

Temperature	40° F	70° F	90° F
Shelf life in months:			
Regular Milled Rice	48	24	12
Parboiled Rice	30	20	10

### Nutritional Value

A 1/2-cup serving of cooked enriched, long grain, white rice with salt added provides 93 calories, and:

Protein	1.7 g	Iron	0.7 mg	Thiamin	0.11 mg	Sodium	94 mg
Carbohydrate	20.5 g	Vitamin A	0	Riboflavin	0.01 mg	Potassium	23 mg
Fat	0.1 g	Vitamin C	0	Niacin	0.90 mg	Calcium	6 mg
						Phosphorus	24 mg

(Agriculture Handbook No. 456)







# Preparation

To retain vitamins, do not rinse before or drain after cooking. Measure rice and liquid accurately, cover tightly, and time cooking period carefully. Cover refrigerated rice. To reheat, add 1/2 cup liquid per quart of cooked rice.

# Recipes

TO COOK RICE- OVEN OR STEAMER

Ingredients	100 Servings		Directions
	Weights	Measures	
* White rice, long grain (regular or parboiled) or medium grain .....	5 lb 10 oz ..	3-1/2 qt .....	1. Do not wash enriched rice. 2. Place rice in steatable pan (12"x20"x2-1/2"), no more than 3 lb per pan. 3. Add salt to boiling water; pour over rice, 1 qt per pound of rice. 4. Cover pans tightly. 5. Bake at 350° F (or steam at 5 lb pressure) for 25 minutes. 6. Remove from oven or steamer and let stand covered 5 minutes.
Salt .....	1-1/3 Tbsp .....		
Boiling water .....	1-1/4 gal	2 cups	
SERVING: 1/2 cup rice provides 1 serving cooked cereal grain.			Yield: 100 servings: about 2 gallons 3-1/4 quarts

## SPICY RICE

Ingredients	50 Servings		Directions
	Weights	Measures	
* Uncooked rice, regular	2 lb 14 oz ..	1-3/4 qt .....	1. Portion 1 pound 7 ounce (3-1/2 cups) rice, 1/4 cup butter, 3 tablespoons brown sugar, two tablespoons salt and 1/2 teaspoon each pepper, all-spice, and cinnamon into each of two pans (12"x20"x2"). 2. Add 1-3/4 quarts of boiling water to each pan; stir. 3. Cover and bake at 350° F for 35 minutes or until rice is tender and liquid is absorbed. 4. Meanwhile, cook onions and celery in remaining 1/4 cup butter until tender crisp. 5. Add raisins and remaining 1 tablespoon salt. 6. Remove rice from oven. 7. Add half of vegetable-fruit mixture to each pan of rice. Stir 13 ounce (3 cups) apples into each pan. 8. Cover and let stand 5 minutes. Sprinkle with almonds before serving.
* Butter or margarine, divided .....	6 oz .....	3/4 cup .....	
Brown sugar .....	6 Tbsp .....		
Salt, divided .....	5 Tbsp .....		
Ground black pepper ....	1 tsp .....		
Ground allspice .....	1 tsp .....		
Ground cinnamon .....	1 tsp .....		
Boiling water .....	3-1/2 qt .....		
Onions, chopped .....	1 lb 2 oz ...	3 cups .....	
Celery, chopped .....	13 oz .....	3 cups .....	
* Raisins, plumped .....	15 oz .....	3 cups .....	
* Tart cooking apples, cored and chopped .....	1 lb 10 oz ..	1-1/2 qt .....	
* Sliced almonds, toasted	9 oz .....	2 cups .....	
SERVING: 2/3 cup (No. 6 scoop)--provides 1/4 cup of vegetable and fruit and 1/2 cup cooked rice.			

Tested by the Rice Council of America

\* Donated by the U.S. Department of Agriculture







# WHOLE-WHEAT FLOUR

## Ingredients

Whole-wheat flour contains the finely ground bran, germ, and endosperm of the whole kernel. May contain ascorbic acid as a dough conditioner and enzymes for improved baking.

## Pack Size

10- or 50-pound bag

## Yield

One pound of whole-wheat flour yields approximately 3-1/2 cups.

## Uses

Whole-wheat flour is the primary ingredient in many breads and other baked items.

## Storage

Store in a well-ventilated area at less than 60 percent humidity. Keep off the floor and away from walls. Do not stack higher than eight bags. Rotate use. Excessive humidity and heat contribute to infestation, caking, and mustiness. Keep away from strong odors as flour readily absorbs them. Whole-wheat flour can become rancid, and shelf life is less than that of white flour. If it is stored for any length of time, check for rancidity by smelling the flour. Refrigeration is necessary in hot climates. Keep unused flour in tightly covered containers. The chart shows maximum storage periods at different temperatures.

Temperature	40° F	70° F	90° F
Shelf life in months	24	12	6

## Nutritional Value

One ounce of whole-wheat flour provides 94 calories, and:

Protein	3.8 g	Iron	0.9 mg	Thiamin	0.16 mg	Sodium	1 mg
Carbohydrate	20.1 g	Vitamin A	0	Riboflavin	0.03 mg	Potassium	105 mg
Fat	0.6 g	Vitamin C	0	Niacin	1.22 mg	Calcium	12 mg
						Phosphorus	105 mg

(Agriculture Handbook No. 456)

## Preparation

Whole-wheat flour products have a distinctive flavor and a coarser texture than those made from white flour.

Substitute a small amount of whole-wheat flour for a portion of the white flour in many recipes. So that the finished product is not heavy, use one part whole-wheat and three parts white flour. The more whole-wheat flour, the longer the rising time needed. Because whole-wheat flour absorbs liquid more slowly than white flour, yeast breads may also take longer to knead.



# THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO



1900-1901

1900-1901

THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO  
OFFICE OF THE DEAN  
CHICAGO, ILL.

TO THE PRESIDENT OF THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO

FROM THE DEAN OF THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO

1900-1901

The following is a list of the names of the members of the Board of Trustees of the University of Chicago, for the year 1900-1901. The names are arranged in alphabetical order of the surnames.

ALBION B. BROWN, President  
JOHN D. BROWN, Vice-President

WILLIAM B. BROWN, Secretary

JOHN D. BROWN, Treasurer

ALBION B. BROWN, President  
JOHN D. BROWN, Vice-President  
WILLIAM B. BROWN, Secretary  
JOHN D. BROWN, Treasurer

ALBION B. BROWN, President  
JOHN D. BROWN, Vice-President  
WILLIAM B. BROWN, Secretary  
JOHN D. BROWN, Treasurer

ALBION B. BROWN, President  
JOHN D. BROWN, Vice-President  
WILLIAM B. BROWN, Secretary  
JOHN D. BROWN, Treasurer



# Recipes

## WHOLE-WHEAT MUFFINS

Ingredients	100 Servings		Directions
	Weights	Measures	
* All-purpose flour .....	8 lb .....	4 qt .....	1. Blend dry ingredients in mixer on low speed. Cut in shortening and butter. 2. Add eggs. Mix well, adding milk slowly. 3. Using No. 16 scoop (1/4 cup), portion into greased muffin pans. Bake 20 minutes at 400° F.
* Whole-wheat flour .....	2 lb .....	1 qt .....	
* Nonfat dry milk .....	10 oz .....	2 cups .....	
Baking powder .....	10 oz .....	2 cups .....	
Salt .....	2 oz .....	1/4 cup .....	
* Shortening .....	2 lb .....	4 cups .....	
* Butter .....	8 oz .....	1 cup .....	
Eggs .....	1 lb .....	2 cups .....	
Milk .....	.....	4 qt .....	

SERVING: One muffin provides 2-1/2 servings of bread.

## RAISIN WHOLE WHEAT CAKE

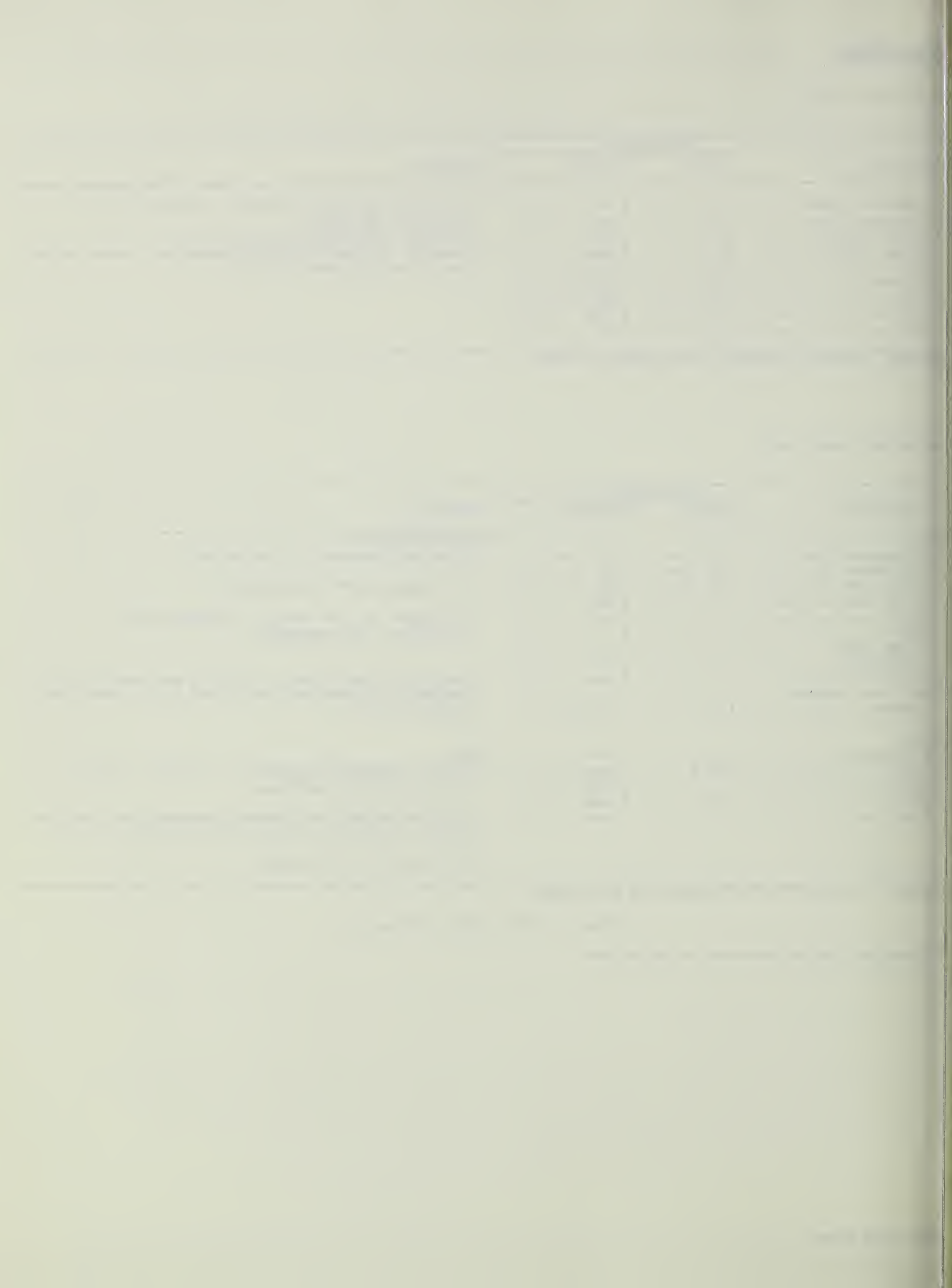
Ingredients	96 Servings		Directions
	Weights	Measures	
CAKE:			CAKE PREPARATION:
* All-purpose flour .....	1 lb 4 oz ...	1 qt 1 cup .....	1. Blend dry ingredients in mixing bowl.
* Whole-wheat flour .....	1 lb 3 oz ...	1 qt .....	2. Beat eggs and add to dry mixture.
Brown sugar .....	1 lb 13 oz ..	1 qt .....	3. Add juice, oil, and raisins or chopped prunes to mixture. Mix thoroughly.
Baking soda .....	.....	4 tsp .....	4. Pour batter into 2 pans (12"x16"x2") and bake 40 to 50 minutes in a convection oven at 325° F or a conventional oven at 350° F.
Salt .....	.....	2 tsp .....	
Eggs .....	.....	4 .....	
Orange juice concentrate .....	.....	1 qt .....	
* Oil .....	.....	2 cups .....	
* Raisins or chopped prunes .....	12 oz .....	2-1/4 cups .....	
GLAZE:			GLAZE
Cornstarch .....	.....	1/4 cup .....	5. Combine cornstarch and honey in a saucepan. Blend in the remaining ingredients.
* Honey .....	1 lb 8 oz ...	2 cups .....	6. Cook over medium heat, stirring constantly until mixture boils. Continue to boil for 1 minute longer.
* Nuts .....	.....	2 cups .....	7. Pour over cake. Serve warm.
* Butter .....	1 lb .....	2 cups .....	
Water .....	.....	2 cups .....	

SERVING: One piece 2"x2"x2" provides 1/8 cup of fruit.

Tested by a State school food service

\* Donated by the U.S. Department of Agriculture







**OTHER**

**FOODS**



CHILLY

2000



## Facts About USDA Commodities

# BUTTER

### Ingredients

Butter, U.S. Grade A, salted

### Pack Size

1-pound cubes in 30-,  
32-, or 36-pound case

### Yield

One pound of butter will yield about 96 teaspoons (about 2 cups).

### Uses

Butter adds flavor to cooked vegetables and breads, rolls, and other cereal products. Butter makes an excellent sauce for meat, fish, and vegetables. It may be used as an ingredient in cakes, cookies, and other baked goods.

### Storage

Store butter at 0° F or lower for maximum storage life. Butter freezes at approximately 20° to 22° F. Freeze butter to maintain freshness when transporting. The chart shows maximum storage periods at different temperatures.

Temperature	0° F	32° to 35° F
Shelf Life in Months	18	1

Although butter may be safely kept slightly longer than the periods listed, the longer it is stored, the greater the chances are for flavor loss, shrinkage, and rancidity.

When storing butter for several days in the refrigerator, wrap it in air-tight plastic or store in a covered container. This prevents absorption of odors and protects it against light and air.

### Nutritional Value

One teaspoon of salted butter provides 33 calories, and:

Protein	Trace	Iron	Trace	Thiamin	Trace	Sodium	38 mg
Carbohydrate	Trace	Vitamin A	141 IU	Riboflavin	Trace	Potassium	1 mg
Fat	3.7 g	Vitamin C	0	Niacin	Trace	Calcium	1 mg
						Phosphorus	1 mg

(Agriculture Handbook No. 8-4)

### Preparation

To cut butter cleanly, cover knife blade with waxed paper.

A thin coating of butter on bread for sandwiches adds flavor and keeps the filling from soaking into the bread. To soften butter for use as a spread, hold amount needed at room temperature (65° to 75° F). Butter will melt at 80° to 95° F.





# BUTTER

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## Butter Equivalencies:

If recipe calls for:      Use:

1 cup margarine      1 cup butter

1 cup shortening      1 to 1-1/8 cup butter, and subtract 1/2 teaspoon salt from the recipe.

1 cup lard      1-1/8 cup butter, and subtract 1/2 teaspoon salt from the recipe.

## Recipe

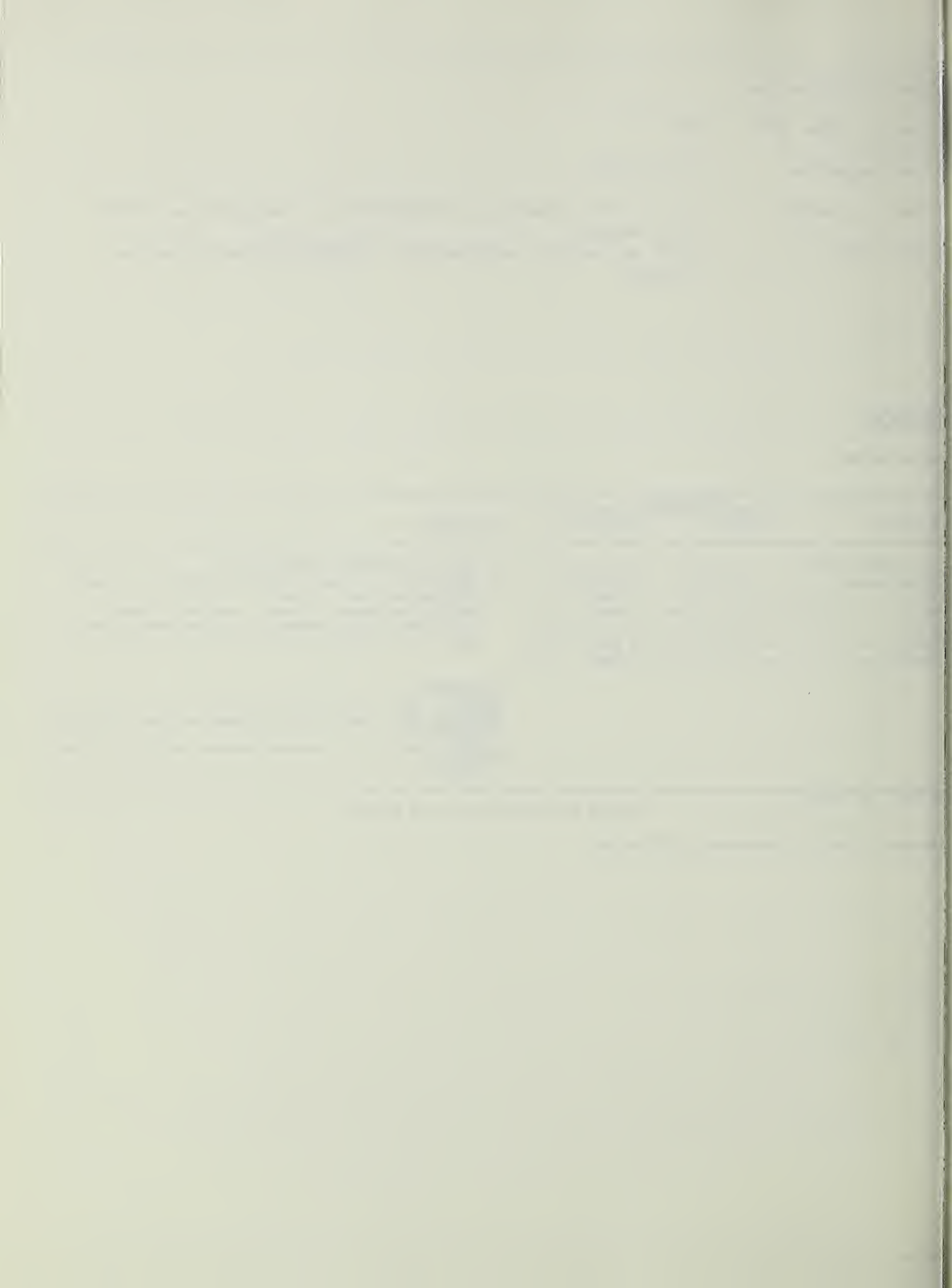
### VANILLA COOKIES

Ingredients	100 Servings		Directions
	Weights	Measures	
* All-purpose flour .....	2 lb 4 oz ..	2-1/4 qt .....	<ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. Blend dry ingredients except sugar.</li><li>2. Cream butter and sugar until well blended. Add eggs and vanilla; beat to blend.</li><li>3. Add dry ingredients. Blend. Using No. 40 scoop (1-3/5 Tbsp) place cookies on a greased baking sheet. Bake 10 to 12 minutes at 375° F.</li></ol> <p>VARIATIONS: <u>Coconut</u>: Add 1 lb of coconut to mix. <u>Chocolate Chip</u>: Add 1 lb 11 oz chocolate chips with flour mixture. <u>Raisin</u>: Add 1 lb 4 oz chopped seedless raisins with flour mixture.</p>
Baking powder .....	1-1/4 oz ....	3-1/3 Tbsp .....	
Salt .....	.....	2 Tbsp .....	
* Butter .....	1 lb 8 oz ..	3 cups .....	
Sugar .....	2 lb .....	1 qt 1/2 cup ..	
Eggs .....	14 oz .....	8 large .....	
Vanilla .....	1 oz .....	2 Tbsp .....	

SERVING: One cookie

Tested by a State school food service

\* Donated by the U.S. Department of Agriculture





## Facts About USDA Commodities

# HONEY

### Ingredients

Grade A honey

### Pack Size

6 5-pound cans per case

### Yield

One pound of honey yields 22.3 1-tablespoon portions of honey.

### Uses

Use honey as a spread for bread, muffins, and biscuits; as a sweetener for fruits, beverages, cakes, cookies, and frozen desserts; and in sandwich fillings along with dried fruits, peanut butter, or cottage cheese. It may be substituted for sugar in many recipes.

NOTE: DO NOT GIVE HONEY TO, OR USE IN FOODS FOR, INFANTS UNDER 1 YEAR OLD.

### Storage

Honey keeps best when stored in a dry place at a temperature between 60° and 72° F. Honey may crystallize as it ages, or if stored in the refrigerator. To reliquefy crystallized honey, place the container of honey on a rack in a pan of lukewarm water. Overheating may cause a loss of color and flavor. Keep a partially used container of honey tightly covered to prevent it from absorbing moisture.

Unopened containers of honey can be stored for about 24 months 'at 70° F.

### Nutritional Value

One tablespoon of honey provides 64 calories, and:

Protein	0.1 g	Iron	0.1 mg	Thiamin	Trace	Sodium	1 mg
Carbohydrate	17.3 g	Vitamin A	0	Riboflavin	0.01 mg	Potassium	11 mg
Fat	0	Vitamin C	Trace	Niacin	0.10 mg	Calcium	1 mg
						Phosphorus	1 mg

(Agriculture Handbook No. 456)

### Preparation

Honey may be used in place of sugar in preparing puddings, custards, pie fillings, baked apples, candied and sweet-sour vegetables, glazes, frostings, and salad dressings. You may use less honey because it provides more sweetening than sugar.

If honey is to be the main sweetener in cakes and cookies, it is best to use recipes developed especially for honey. However, you may use honey for up to 20 percent of the sugar. Also, because honey contains about 20 percent water you may need to slightly lower the liquid in the recipe.

In both cakes and cookies, honey must be mixed thoroughly with the other ingredients to prevent a soggy layer from forming on top. Combine honey with either the shortening or the liquid.





# HOME

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Products containing honey brown faster than those made with other sweeteners. Therefore, reduce the oven temperature by 25° F when baking with honey. Cakes and cookies made with honey are noted for their keeping qualities. The ability of honey to absorb and retain moisture retards the drying out and staling of baked goods.

## Recipes

### HONEY CORN BREAD

Ingredients	96 Servings		Directions
	Weights	Measures	
* Cornmeal .....	2 lb 11 oz	2 qt .....	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Combine dry ingredients in mixing bowl.</li> <li>2. Add eggs, honey, and water; stir until combined.</li> <li>3. Fold in oil. Pour batter into greased sheet pans (18"x26"x1").</li> <li>4. Bake in convection oven at 350° F for 12 to 15 minutes or conventional oven at 325° F for 18 to 20 minutes.</li> </ol>
* Flour .....	2 lb 3 oz ..	2 qt .....	
Baking powder .....		1/3 cup 1 Tbsp	
Salt .....		2 Tbsp 1 tsp ...	
* Nonfat dry milk .....	4 oz .....	1-1/2 cups .....	
Eggs .....		16 .....	
* Honey .....	2 lb 3 oz ..	2 3/4 cups .....	
Water .....		1 qt .....	
* Oil .....		1 cup 1 Tbsp ...	

SERVING: One piece 3"x2" provides 1-1/4 servings of bread.

Tested by a State school food service

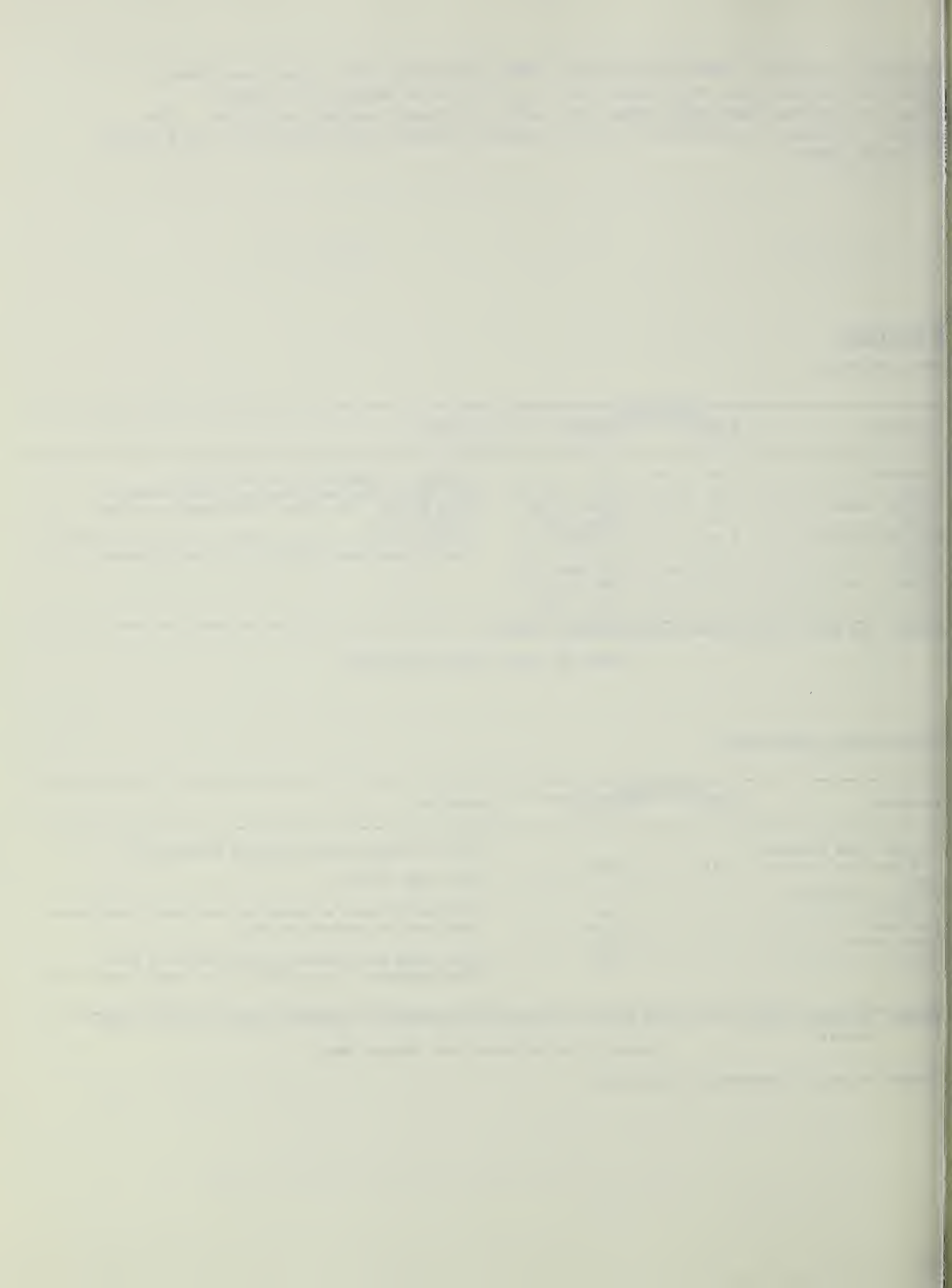
### HONEYED CHICKEN, CHINESE STYLE

Ingredients	48 Servings		Directions
	Weights	Measures	
* Cut-up frying chickens, 8-piece cut .....	24 lbs .....	8 whole .....	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Place chicken pieces in shallow baking pans.</li> <li>2. Beat eggs slightly.</li> <li>3. Add melted butter or margarine, soy sauce, lemon juice, and honey to eggs and mix well.</li> <li>4. Pour sauce over chicken, turning pieces to coat.</li> <li>5. Bake uncovered in oven (300° F) for 1 hour or until done.</li> </ol>
Eggs .....		8 .....	
* Butter or margarine, melted .....		1 cup .....	
Soy sauce .....		1/2 cup .....	
* Lemon juice .....		1 cup .....	
* Honey .....		2 cups .....	

SERVING: One breast piece, or one thigh piece, or one wing and one drumstick provide 2 ounces or more of cooked poultry.

Tested by the California Honey Advisory Board

\* Donated by the U.S. Department of Agriculture







# NONFAT DRY MILK

## Ingredients

Dried (noninstant) pasteurized skim milk

## Pack Size

50-pound bag

## Yield

One pound of nonfat dry milk, reconstituted, will yield 20 cups of fluid milk; one pound of noninstant, nonfat dry milk is about 3-1/2 cups (dry); 3/4 cup (3.2 oz) dry + 3-3/4 cup water = about 1 quart fluid skim milk.

## Uses

Use reconstituted nonfat dry milk in place of fresh milk in recipes such as soups, gravies, sauces, and custards. Nonfat dry milk may be combined with dry ingredients in a recipe for baked items and the required amount of water added with the liquid ingredients.

## Storage

Nonfat dry milk stores best when tightly covered, kept cool and dry, and off the floor. When exposed to the air and moisture, it becomes lumpy and the flavor changes. After mixing with water, cover milk and refrigerate; use within 3 to 5 days. The chart shows maximum storage periods for the dry milk at different temperatures.

Temperature	40° F	70° F	90° F
Shelf life in months	24	12	3

## Nutritional Value

One cup of nonfat dry milk (not reconstituted), nonfortified, provides 435 calories, and:

Protein	43.4 g	Iron	0.4 mg	Thiamin	0.50 mg	Sodium	642 mg
Carbohydrate	62.4 g	Vitamin A	43 IU	Riboflavin	1.86 mg	Potassium	2153 mg
Fat	0.9 g	Vitamin C	8.1 mg	Niacin	1.14 mg	Calcium	1508 mg
						Phosphorus	1162 mg

(Agriculture Handbook No. 8-1)

## Preparation

When recipes specifying milk contain a large portion of dry ingredients, as for bread, biscuits, muffins, and cakes, nonfat dry milk may be mixed with the other dry ingredients and the water for reconstitution may be added to the liquid ingredients. Use as directed in recipes requiring dry milk, or reconstituted as a substitute in a cooked product when fresh milk is specified. In recipes specifying both weight and volume measurements for dry milk, using the weight will give more consistent results.





# REPORT ON THE PROGRESS OF THE WORK DURING THE YEAR 1901

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# Recipe

TO PREPARE FLUID SKIM MILK, BUTTERMILK, AND SOUR MILK:

Ingredients	1 gallon reconstituted		Directions
	Weights	Measures	
FLUID SKIM MILK			
* Nonfat dry milk, Noninstant .....	14 oz .....	3 cups .....	1. Sprinkle noninstant dry milk on top of water and beat with mixer, rotary beater, or wire whip until smooth. 2. If not used immediately, cover and refrigerate.
Water, room temperature .....	3-3/4 qt .....		
BUTTERMILK			
* Nonfat dry milk, Noninstant .....	14 oz .....	3 cups .....	1. Reconstitute nonfat dry milk with lukewarm water. Stir in buttermilk. 2. Cover. Let stand at room temperature 8 hours. Stir until smooth. 3. Cover and refrigerate until used.
Water, lukewarm .....	3 qt .....		
Commercial buttermilk .....	2 cups .....		

To prepare SOUR MILK, use 1 cup vinegar in place of 1 cup of the water in Fluid Skim Milk recipe.  
Note: From 3.2 to 3.5 ounces of nonfat dry milk can be used to make a quart of fluid milk. For convenience in measuring, 3.5 ounces (3-1/2 oz) nonfat dry milk per quart was used in this chart.

## BREAD STICKS

Ingredients	100 Servings		Directions
	Weights	Measures	
* All-purpose flour .....	2 lb .....	2 qt .....	1. Blend dry ingredients 2-1/2 minutes in mixer on low speed. Cut in shortening. 2. Add enough water to make a soft dough. Turn out on floured board. 3. Knead about 1 minute. Roll out to 1/8" thickness. Cut into strips 1/2" wide, 5" long. 4. Place on slightly greased baking sheet. Bake at 375° F for 12 to 15 minutes.
* Nonfat dry milk .....	5 oz .....	1 cup .....	
Baking powder .....	1-1/2 oz ....	1/4 cup .....	
Salt .....	1/2 oz .....	3/4 Tbsp .....	
* Shortening .....	12 oz .....	1-3/4 cup .....	
Water .....	2 cups .....		

SERVING: One bread stick provides 1/2 serving of bread.

Tested by a State school food service

\* Donated by the U.S. Department of Agriculture





## Facts About USDA Commodities

# TOMATO CATSUP, Canned

### Ingredients

Regular tomato catsup made from tomatoes and seasonings.

### Pack Size

6 No. 10 cans per case

### Yield

One No. 10 can (115 ounces) of tomato catsup will yield 11.4 cups.

### Uses

Canned tomato catsup is ready for immediate use as a condiment and can be used in sauces, vegetable dishes, and main dishes.

### Storage

Unopened canned tomato catsup should be stored off the floor in a cool, dry place. Temperature changes shorten life and speed deterioration of the catsup. Opened tomato catsup should be refrigerated covered in a nonmetallic container and used within 6 months. The chart shows maximum storage periods at different temperatures.

Temperature	40° F	70° F	90° F
Shelf life in months	36	18	9

### Nutritional Value

One tablespoon tomato catsup provides 16 calories, and:

Protein	0.3 g	Iron	0.1 mg	Thiamin	0.01 mg	Sodium	156 mg
Carbohydrate	3.8 g	Vitamin A	210 IU	Riboflavin	0.01 mg	Potassium	54 mg
Fat	0.1 g	Vitamin C	2 mg	Niacin	0.20 mg	Calcium	3 mg
						Phosphorus	8 mg

(Agriculture Handbook No. 456)

### Preparation

Use tomato catsup as a condiment and as directed in recipes.





# TOHAYO CITY, ARIZ.

TOHAYO CITY, ARIZ. is a small town in the heart of the Tohono O'odham Nation. It is located in the Pima County, Arizona, and is the largest city in the Tohono O'odham Nation. The city is known for its beautiful desert landscape and its rich cultural heritage. The Tohono O'odham people have lived in this area for thousands of years, and their traditions and customs are still an important part of the city's identity. The city is also known for its excellent food and drink, and its friendly and welcoming atmosphere. The city is a great place to visit, and it is a great place to live. The city is a beautiful and vibrant community, and it is a great place to be a part of.

# Recipes

## HELEN'S BARBECUE SAUCE

Ingredients	1-3/4 Gallons		Directions
	Weights	Measures	
* Catsup .....	.....	1 gal .....	1. Place all ingredients in kettle or bowl. Mix thoroughly with wire whip. Let stand overnight. 2. Use for chicken, turkey rolls, ground beef, or pork. This is enough sauce for 400 servings of chicken or turkey, or 200 servings of beef or pork.
Vinegar .....	.....	3 cups .....	
Dry mustard .....	.....	1 cup .....	
Red pepper .....	.....	1 Tbsp .....	
Black pepper .....	.....	3 Tbsp .....	
Chili powder .....	.....	1 cup .....	
Brown sugar .....	.....	1-1/2 cups .....	
Tomato juice .....	.....	1 46-oz can .....	
Garlic powder .....	.....	1-1/2 Tbsp .....	
Salt .....	.....	1/4 cup .....	
Onion, dehydrated .....	.....	1 cup .....	
Celery seed .....	.....	1/4 cup .....	
Worcestershire sauce .....	.....	1/4 cup .....	

Tested by a State school food service

## CALICO BEANS

Ingredients	100 Servings		Directions
	Weights	Measures	
* Ground beef (24% fat) ..	9 lb .....	.....	1. Brown ground beef and cook onions until tender. 2. Add catsup, brown sugar, vinegar, and mustard. Mix thoroughly. 3. Partially drain and add the three kinds of beans. Stir gently. Heat together and serve.
Onions .....	.....	1 qt .....	
* Baby limas, canned .....	.....	1-1/2 No. 10 cans	
* Vegetarian beans .....	.....	1-1/2 No. 10 cans	
* Red beans .....	.....	1-1/2 No. 10 cans	
* Catsup .....	.....	1 qt 1/2 cup ....	
Brown sugar .....	.....	1 qt 1/2 cup ....	
Vinegar .....	.....	3/4 cup .....	
Dry mustard .....	.....	1/4 cup .....	

SERVING: 5/8 cup provides the equivalent of 3 ounces of cooked lean meat or 1 ounce of cooked lean meat and 1/2 cup of vegetable.

## PORCUPINES IN SAVORY SAUCE

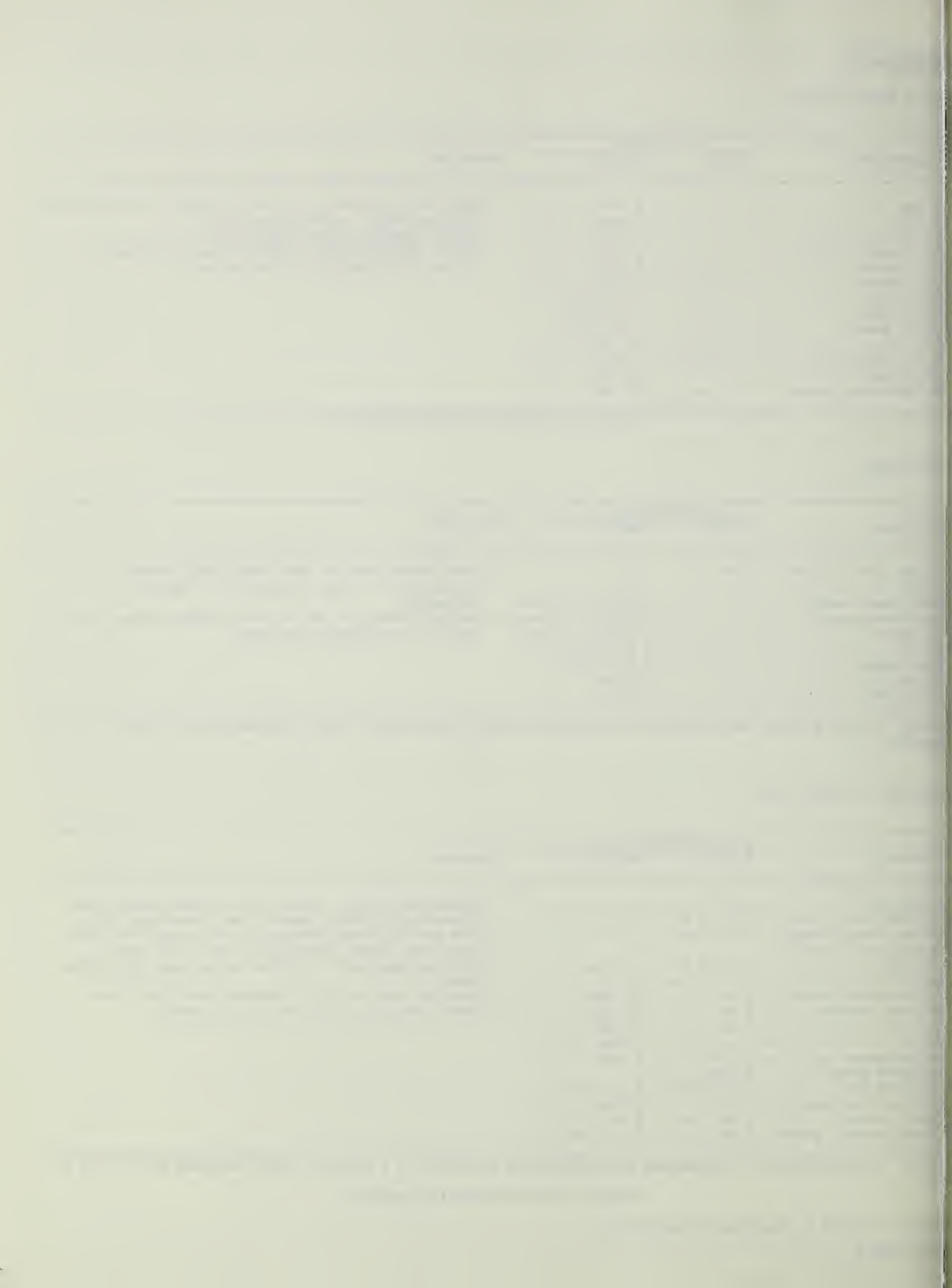
Ingredients	100 Servings		Directions
	Weights	Measures	
* Ground beef .....	13 lb .....	.....	1. Combine meat, rice, onions, celery, green pepper, eggs, Worcestershire sauce, mustard, and seasonings. Mix. 2. Form into 200 balls, using a No. 20 scoop (3-1/5 Tbsp). 3. Blend soup, broth, and catsup. Heat to boiling. 4. Pour over meatballs in shallow baking pans, portioning evenly. 5. Cover and bake at 375° F (moderate oven) for 1 hour. 6. Remove from oven and sprinkle with cheese.
* Uncooked rice .....	2 lb 13 oz ..	.....	
* Onions, finely chopped	2 lb 4 oz ...	.....	
* Green pepper, finely chopped .....	1 lb 10 oz ..	1-1/2 qt .....	
Eggs .....	.....	12 .....	
Worcestershire sauce ...	6 oz .....	3/4 cup .....	
Prepared mustard .....	4 oz .....	1/2 cup .....	
Salt .....	5 oz .....	1/2 cup .....	
Pepper .....	.....	1 Tbsp .....	
Garlic powder .....	.....	1 Tbsp .....	
Condensed cream of mushroom soup .....	3 cans .....	.....	
Beef broth or water .....	(50 oz each)	1 gal 2 cups ..	
* Tomato catsup .....	.....	1/2 gal .....	
* Cheddar cheese, grated	1 lb 13 oz ..	3 cups .....	
	2 lb .....	2 qt 1 cup ....	

SERVING: Two meatballs and 2 tablespoons sauce provide the equivalent of 2 ounces of cooked lean meat and 1/2 cup of rice.

Tested by the Rice Council of America

\* Donated by the U.S. Department of Agriculture

TOMATO CATSUP







## Facts About USDA Commodities

# VEGETABLE OIL

### Ingredients

Can be corn, cottonseed, peanut, soybean, sesame, sunflower, or safflower oil, in combination or singly and which has been partially hydrogenated and "winterized." Excludes olive oil.

### Pack Size

6 1-gallon cans per case.

Vegetable oil has been "winterized." The term winterized means that the oil has received special processing so that, if used for salad dressing or mayonnaise, it will not solidify or separate at refrigerator temperatures.

### Yield

For general use, oils (peanut, soybean, etc.) and hydrogenated shortening are interchangeable by weight but not by volume. One cup of oil weighs about 7.65 ounces. One pound of oil measures about 2-1/8 cups, and 1 pound of hydrogenated shortening measures about 2-1/4 cups.

### Uses

Use in recipes specifying oil, melted fat, or hydrogenated shortening, such as for biscuits, cornbread, muffins, rolls, pie dough, and quick breads. Oil can also be used for deep-fat frying, pan greasing, oiling baked potatoes, and in salad dressing.

### Storage

Store cans of oil off the floor in a cool, dry place. Carefully clean spout and replace screw cap tightly after each use. Exposure to air causes oil to lose quality. When held below 32° F oil may form solid material which will disappear on warming. The chart shows maximum storage periods at different temperatures.

Temperature	40° F	70° F	90° F
Shelf life in months	24	12	6

### Nutritional Value

One tablespoon of soybean oil has 120 calories, and:

Protein	0	Iron	0	Thiamin	0	Sodium	0
Carbohydrate	0	Vitamin A	0	Riboflavin	0	Potassium	0
Fat	13.6 g	Vitamin C	0	Niacin	0	Calcium	0
						Phosphorus	0

(Agriculture Handbook No. 8-4)

### Preparation

Use as directed in recipes specifying oil, salad oil, or vegetable oil.





# VEGETABLE OIL

Vegetable oil is a type of oil that is derived from plants. It is a common type of oil used in cooking and in many other applications. It is a healthy oil that is low in saturated fat and high in unsaturated fat. It is also a good source of vitamins and minerals. Vegetable oil is a versatile oil that can be used in many different ways. It can be used for frying, baking, and sautéing. It can also be used in salad dressings and as a base for many other recipes. Vegetable oil is a healthy and delicious oil that is a staple in many kitchens.

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# Recipes

## PIGS IN BLANKETS

Ingredients	100 Servings		Directions
	Weights	Measures	
Compressed yeast or ....	5 oz .....	.....	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Prepare yeast dough: Dissolve yeast in warm water. Blend dry ingredients 1 minute in a 20-qt mixer bowl on low speed. Add oil. Add water while mixing on low speed with dough hook for 1 minute. Add yeast mixture while mixing on low speed for 4 minutes. Mix on medium speed for 10 minutes. Set bowl of dough in a warm place (90° F) about 30 minutes until doubled in volume.</li> <li>2. Punch down dough. Divide into four equal portions. Roll each portion into a thin sheet and cut into 25 rectangles.</li> <li>3. Wrap one piece of dough around each frankfurter. Pinch edges of dough together to seal. Place on greased sheet pans and let rise in a warm place until almost doubled in volume. Bake 14 minutes at 400° F.</li> </ol>
active dry yeast .....	2-1/2 oz ....	.....	
Warm water .....	.....	2 qt 1/2 cup ...	
* Oil .....	8 oz .....	.....	
* Nonfat dry milk .....	7 oz .....	.....	
Sugar .....	8 oz .....	.....	
Salt .....	.....	3-1/2 Tbsp .....	
* All-purpose flour .....	7 lb 4 oz ...	.....	
Frankfurters (all meat, 8 per lb) .....	12 lb 8 oz ..	.....	

SERVING: One sandwich provides 2 ounces of cooked meat and 2 servings of bread.

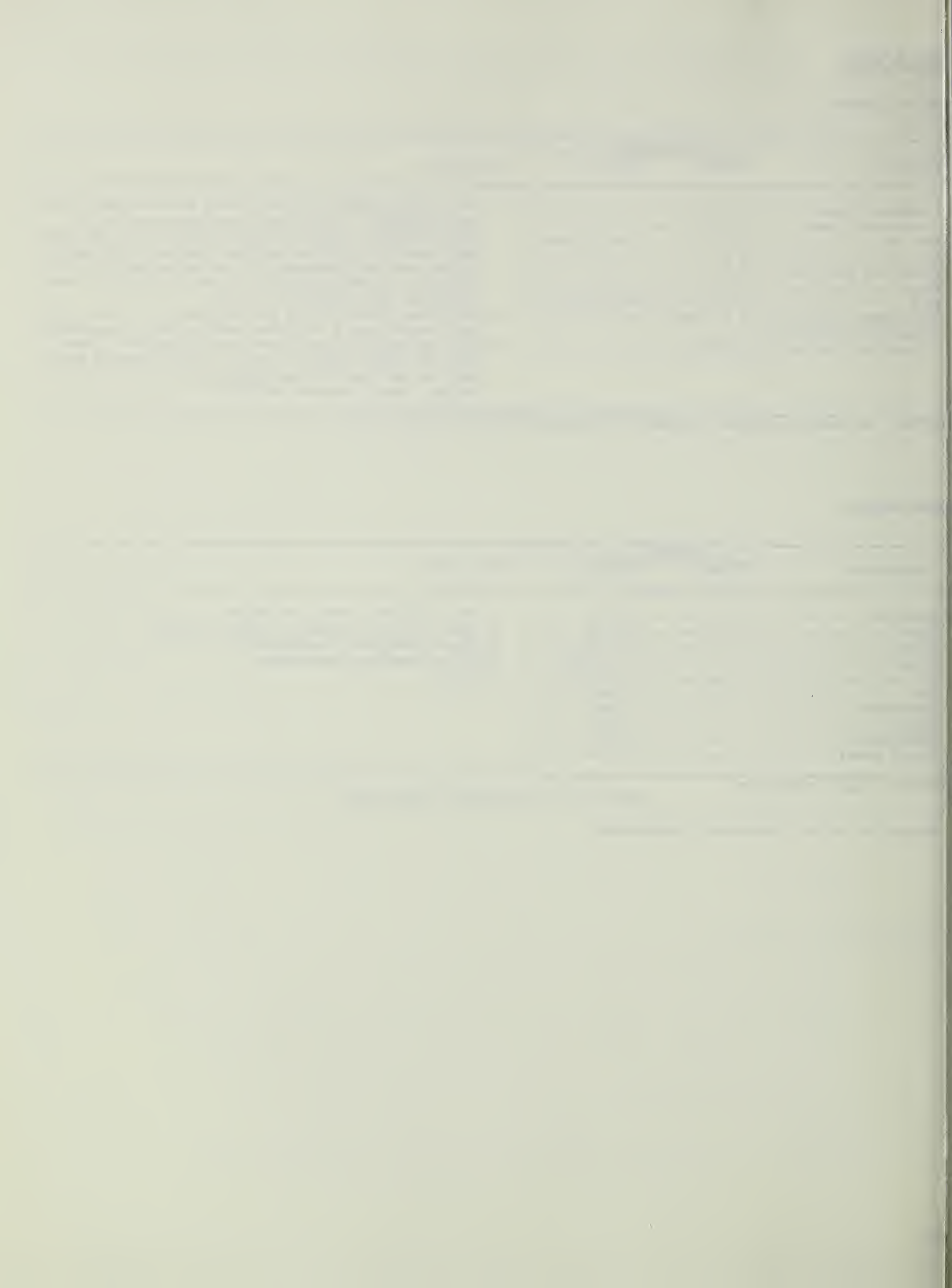
## FRENCH DRESSING

Ingredients	2 Quarts		Directions
	Weights	Measures	
Cornstarch .....	2-1/2 oz ....	1/2 cup .....	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Mix cornstarch, sugar, and water.</li> <li>2. Cook, stirring constantly, until thickened.</li> <li>3. Remove from heat. Cool slightly.</li> <li>4. Mix in remaining ingredients.</li> <li>5. Chill.</li> </ol>
Sugar .....	5-1/4 oz ....	3/4 cup .....	
Water .....	.....	1-1/4 qt .....	
Vinegar .....	.....	1-1/2 cups ....	
* Oil .....	11 oz .....	1-1/2 cups ....	
Salt .....	.....	2 tsp .....	
Dry mustard .....	.....	1 Tbsp .....	
Paprika .....	.....	1 Tbsp .....	
Onion juice .....	.....	1 tsp .....	
Garlic powder .....	.....	1/2 tsp .....	

SERVING: About 1 tablespoon.

Tested by U.S. Department of Agriculture

\* Donated by the U.S. Department of Agriculture





# VEGETABLE SHORTENING

## Ingredients

Soybean oil shortening.  
Antioxidants and an antifoaming agent  
may be added.

## Pack Size

50-pound pack or  
12 3-pound cans

## Yield

One pound of vegetable shortening is equal to about 2-1/4 cups.

## Uses

Use shortening in breads, pie crusts, cakes, cookies, and other baked items.  
Shortening may be used for pan-frying meat and poultry and for greasing pans.

## Storage

Store shortening off the floor in a cool dry place. If held above 90° F it may lose its creaming ability. Wrap opened shortening, or cover it tightly, because it will lose quality with exposure to air. The chart shows maximum storage periods at different temperatures.

Temperature	40° F	70° F	90° F
Shelf life in months	48	24	12

## Nutritional Value

One tablespoon of shortening provides 113 calories, and:

Protein	0	Iron	0	Thiamin	0	Sodium	0
Carbohydrate	0	Vitamin A	0	Riboflavin	0	Potassium	0
Fat	12.8 g	Vitamin C	0	Niacin	0	Calcium	0
						Phosphorus	0

(Agriculture Handbook No. 8-4)

## Preparation

Use in recipes specifying shortening or fat.





# DRIVING SURVIVAL

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# Recipes

## ENRICHED GARLIC ROLLS

Ingredients	100 Servings		Directions
	Weights	Measures	
* Flour .....	8 lb .....	8 qt .....	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Mix well all dry ingredients with dough hook. Add shortening and water to dry ingredients. Mix until mixture is crumbly.</li> <li>2. Mix yeast in lukewarm water until dissolved. Add to above mixture. Mix until dough leaves sides of bowl.</li> <li>3. Shape into rolls and let rise 45 minutes. Bake at 400° F until brown.</li> </ol>
* Nonfat dry milk .....	.....	1-1/2 cups .....	
Sugar .....	1 lb .....	2 cups .....	
Salt .....	.....	1/3 cup .....	
Garlic powder .....	.....	2 Tbsp .....	
Wheat germ .....	.....	1 qt .....	
* Shortening .....	.....	2 cups .....	
Warm water .....	.....	2 cups .....	
Active dry yeast .....	.....	1/2 cup 2 Tbsp	
Lukewarm water .....	.....	1 qt .....	

SERVING: One roll provides 2-1/2 servings of bread.

## CALZONE (Meat-and-Cheese-Filled Dough)

Ingredients	100 Servings		Directions
	Weights	Measures	
Active dry yeast .....	1/3 lb .....	.....	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Dissolve yeast in 3-1/2 cups warm water. Put rest of water in mixing bowl, add the sugar to the yeast. Slowly mix while adding the flour, salt, and melted shortening.</li> <li>2. Turn mixer on higher speed and mix until dough has left sides of bowl. Cover and let rise until double in bulk.</li> <li>3. Roll dough to about 1/4" thickness. Cut dough in 5" squares and place 1 oz meat and 1 oz cheese in middle of each square. Fold dough over this and tuck in the ends.</li> <li>4. Place on greased bun pan (18"x26") and let rise as you would a roll. Bake at 400° F for 20 to 25 minutes.</li> </ol>
Warm water .....	.....	3-1/2 cups .....	
Warm water .....	.....	1 qt 1/2 cup ...	
Sugar .....	13-1/2 oz ...	.....	
* Flour .....	7-1/4 lb ....	.....	
Salt .....	.....	1/4 cup .....	
* Shortening, melted .....	.....	1-2/3 cups .....	
Ham, cooked .....	6-1/4 lb ....	.....	
* Cheese .....	6-1/4 lb ....	.....	

### VARIATION:

Other meats may be substituted for ham.

SERVING: One 5" square provides the equivalent of 2 ounces of cooked lean meat and 2 servings of bread.

Tested by a State school food service

\* Donated by the U.S. Department of Agriculture

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# MENUS FOR A WEEK

Beverage is milk for everyone at least once daily. Adults may occasionally wish to add coffee or tea to their meals.

## Breakfast

## Lunch

## Dinner

### SUNDAY

Orange quarters  
\*Cornmeal french  
toast with honey  
Sausage patty

\*Macaroni and cheese  
Chopped spinach  
\*Honey raisin  
bran bars

\*One and One casserole  
Broccoli  
\*Cornmeal rolls  
\*Yellow cake with \*fluffy  
orange frosting

### MONDAY

Sliced bananas  
Cheese scrambled eggs  
\*Biscuits with butter

\*Vegetable fried rice  
Celery sticks with  
peanut butter  
Canned plums

\*Corn dogs  
Coleslaw  
Stewed tomatoes  
\*Rice pudding

### TUESDAY

1/2 Grapefruit  
\*Quick coffee cake  
Ham

Vegetable-beef soup  
\*Corn muffins with  
\*Honey butter  
\*Instant chocolate  
pudding

\*Red beans and rice  
- Lettuce and tomato salad  
\*Peanut butter snack  
loaf

### WEDNESDAY

Tomato juice  
\*Muffins with butter  
Soft-cooked egg

\*Cheese rarebit  
Turnip greens  
Fresh apple  
\*Cornmeal cookie

\*Mexican meat loaf  
Boiled potatoes  
\*German style red cabbage  
\*Indian pudding

### THURSDAY

Canned peaches  
Ready-to-eat cereal  
Cheese toast

Peanut butter and  
raisin sandwich  
\*Banana milkshake  
Fruit cup

\*Crispy fried fish  
\*Hush puppies  
\*Spinach madeleine  
Orange quarters

### FRIDAY

Orange juice  
\*Cornmeal pancakes  
with honey

\*Spanish rice  
Green peas  
1/2 Grapefruit

\*Tuna pizza  
Tossed salad  
Apple crisp

### SATURDAY

Orange juice  
\*Fried cornmeal mush  
with honey

Minestrone soup with  
rice  
Grilled cheese sandwich  
Fresh peach

\*Turkey 'n' rice oriental  
Green beans  
Sliced tomatoes  
\*Cornmeal gingerbread

\*Check fact sheets or package labels for recipe.

Note: For best quality and lowest prices, buy fruits and vegetables in season.



# THE HISTORY OF THE

REIGN OF KING CHARLES THE FIRST

IN WHICH ARE CONTAINED THE

REMARKABLE PASSES OF HIS LIFE

FROM HIS INFANCY TO HIS DEATH

IN THE YEAR 1649

BY SAMUEL JOHNSON

IN TWO VOLUMES

LONDON

PRINTED BY A. MILLAR, IN ST. PAULS CHURCH-YARD

1741

IN TWO VOLUMES

LONDON

PRINTED BY A. MILLAR, IN ST. PAULS CHURCH-YARD

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# facts about ...

## BUTTER

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Package contents: 1-pound packages. Butter is U.S. Grade A or higher and is salted.

Nutritional value: Butter is made from the natural fat of milk. A small amount provides a high number of calories. Calories are food energy and our bodies need them. One tablespoon of butter equals 102 calories. Butter is also a good source of vitamin A, which helps keep your skin healthy and helps you see well, especially at night.

How to store: Store butter as soon as you can after you receive it. Store it in its original package in the refrigerator. It will keep this way for several weeks. Butter readily absorbs odors--particularly odors of strong flavored fruits, vegetables, cheeses, and fish. Make sure to store the butter away from these foods. After unwrapping butter, keep it in a covered butter dish or in plastic wrap.

You can also keep butter in a freezer or freezing compartment of your refrigerator. Wrap it in freezer wrap if you plan to keep it longer than 1 month.

You may keep butter safely for slightly longer than 1 month in the freezer or several weeks in the refrigerator. But the longer you store it, the greater are the chances that the butter may lose flavor, shrink, or spoil.

How to use: Butter adds flavor to many foods. Use it as a spread for toast, hot rolls, muffins, griddle cakes, and waffles--or over fresh cooked vegetables--or in many baked products.

Butter is a good spread on sandwiches. Soften the butter first, then spread it evenly over the bread.

You can use butter for pan or over frying. We don't recommend you use butter for deep frying, because it smokes and burns at fairly low temperatures.

You can measure the butter by using individual cups, measuring  $\frac{1}{4}$ ,  $\frac{1}{3}$ ,  $\frac{1}{2}$ , or 1 cup, measuring spoons. Press butter firmly into the measuring cup until it is full.

One pound of butter equals 2 cups.

Keep in mind that butter softens at room temperatures, 65 to 75° F and will melt at 80 to 95° F. Handle the butter as little as possible at these temperatures to keep it fresh.

On a special diet: If you are on a low-fat or low-salt diet, you may want to limit the amount of butter you eat in a day.

Received of the Treasurer of the Town of Amesbury

the sum of \$100.00 for the purchase of land for the Town of Amesbury

for the purchase of land for the Town of Amesbury

for the purchase of land for the Town of Amesbury

for the purchase of land for the Town of Amesbury

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# Facts about...

# PASTEURIZED PROCESS

# AMERICAN CHEESE

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Package size: 5-pound loaf

Nutritional value: Process cheese is high in protein, riboflavin, and calcium. It helps build strong bones, good teeth, and muscle.

## How to store...

Store process American cheese in the refrigerator. Keep it in the packing it comes in, until you are ready to use it. Air can cause cheese to become dry and mold to grow. Any mold on the surface of the cheese should be trimmed off completely. Then rewrap the cheese tightly. Tape the open ends to seal them.

To help protect cheese, always work with it with clean hands and in a clean area. Cheese that's well wrapped will keep in the refrigerator for 3 to 4 weeks.

We do not recommend that you freeze cheese, because it dries out and crumbles. If you do freeze it, do so only for a few months and thaw it in the refrigerator. This will make it less crumbly.

## How to prepare...

When you eat cheese "as is" it tastes best at room temperature. Let the amount of cheese you need warm at room temperature for at least 30 minutes before you serve it.

Process cheese is convenient to use in cooked foods. It melts easily and blends well with other foods. It blends more easily with other ingredients and melts more quickly when you shred it or cut it in small pieces.

Cook all dishes that contain cheese at low temperature. This prevents it from becoming rubbery and stringy.

## Suggestions for serving...

You can serve process cheese "as is," with fruit, in sandwiches, in salads, and a few tablespoons grated over soups. Or you might cook the cheese in sauces, breads, and in combination with other foods.



# AMERICAN CHEESE

AMERICAN CHEESE

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AMERICAN CHEESE

### A few ideas...

#### CHEESE-VEGETABLE BAKE (use such vegetables as zucchini or broccoli)

Slice vegetables in 1-inch pieces. Cook them until they are crisp-tender and drain well. Layer with grated or cut-up cheese in a baking pan. Bake at 250° F about 30 minutes, or until cheese is melted through.

#### MACARONI AND CHEESE—6 servings, about 2/3 cup each

2 tablespoons butter or margarine	1/2 teaspoon mustard
1/2 cup unsifted flour	1 1/2 cups shredded or cut-up cheese
1/2 teaspoon salt	3 cups cooked macaroni
2 cups milk	

Melt fat in a saucepan. Mix in flour and salt. Add milk slowly, stirring all the time and cook over medium heat until sauce starts to boil. Lower heat and cook until thickened, about 3 minutes. Add mustard and cheese and stir over low heat until cheese melts. Mix in cooked macaroni and heat.

#### CHEESE-MEAT LOAF

2 slices bread	3/4 pound ground beef
1/3 cup milk	1/2 cup cut-up cheese
1/2 onion	1 teaspoon salt
2 eggs	

Soak bread in milk. Chop onion. Beat eggs. Mix all ingredients well. Shape into a loaf in a baking pan. Bake at 375° F (moderate oven) for 1 hour.

#### CHEESE RAREBIT—6 servings, 1/2 cup each

3 cups shredded or cut-up cheese	1 teaspoon Worcestershire sauce
1 1/2 cups milk	1/2 teaspoon mustard
1 beaten egg	6 or 12 slices toast, as desired

Combine all ingredients except toast. Cook over low heat, stirring constantly, until cheese melts and mixture is slightly thickened. Serve immediately on toast.

### On a special diet...

If you are on a low-fat or low-salt diet, you may want to limit the amount of process cheese you eat in a day.





# Facts about...

## INSTANT NONFAT DRY MILK

Package Size: 4 pounds (makes 20 quarts liquid skim milk).

Nutritional Value: Nonfat dry milk is fresh pasteurized milk with only the water and butterfat removed. This milk has been fortified with vitamins A and D.

Milk is a basic food that everyone in the family needs, every day. Milk, including nonfat dry milk, is an excellent source of calcium, a mineral needed for bones and teeth. It provides high-quality protein, riboflavin, and other vitamins and minerals. Nonfat dry milk is also low in calories.

How to Store: You can store nonfat dry milk in its original container in a cool, dry place, along with other food staples. It needs no refrigeration. However, after you have added water or other liquid, you should cover the milk, store it in the refrigerator, and use it within 3 to 5 days. Use the dry milk within a few months.

How to Use: Mixed with water, you can drink it and use it in recipes. You can also add it to recipes in dry form.

Instant nonfat dry milk mixes easily with water. To make 1 quart of liquid skim milk, take 1-1/3 cups dry milk, and 4 cups water. Add dry milk to water gradually while stirring briskly. Or put water in a container with a top, add the dry milk, cover the container, and shake.

When you serve milk made from dry milk as a beverage, mix it several hours ahead and refrigerate it. Serve cold. Adding a small amount of whole milk improves the flavor.

You can use the liquid milk in your recipes, but you do not need to make the milk first. Simply add the dry milk to the dry ingredients, and add the water to the other liquid ingredients. For every cup of milk called for, use 1/3 cup of dry milk and 1 cup of water.

You can also add extra amounts of dry milk to increase the nutritive value of foods.

Some recipes follow:

---

### **Biscuits** (makes 8 to 12 biscuits)

2 cups flour  
1 tablespoon baking powder  
1 teaspoon salt  
1/3 cup dry milk  
1/3 cup shortening  
3/4 cup water

Mix the first four ingredients thoroughly. Cut in the shortening with a fork until mixture is crumbly. Stir water in gradually to make a dough that is soft but not sticky. Knead gently on a lightly floured board. Roll or pat dough to 1/2- or 3/4-inch thickness. Cut with a small floured glass or into squares. Place on an ungreased baking sheet, 1 inch apart for crusty biscuits or close together for softer ones. Bake at 450° F (very hot oven) for 12 to 15 minutes or until golden brown.

---

### **Banana Milkshake** (makes 1 serving, about 1 1/2 cups)

1 cup milk, made from dry milk  
1 banana  
1/2 teaspoon vanilla (optional)

Mash banana well. Add milk and blend with a beater or shake in a jar. Serve immediately or refrigerate and serve later.



**Orange Punch** (makes 4 servings, about 14 fluid ounces each)

5 cups cold water  
1 cup nonfat dry milk  
12-ounce can frozen  
unsweetened orange juice

Mix water with milk powder and add frozen juice. Stir well or blend. Chill and serve.

---

**Tuna and Macaroni** (makes 4 servings, about 1 cup each)

About 2 cups cooked macaroni  
(1 cup uncooked)  
 $\frac{1}{4}$  small onion, chopped  
3 tablespoons flour  
2 cups milk, made from  
dry milk  
 $6\frac{1}{2}$ -ounce can chunk tuna

Drain macaroni and leave in cooking pan. Add onion. Mix flour with a little of the milk until smooth and still thin enough to pour. Put remaining milk in macaroni and stir in the flour mixture. Cook and stir gently until thickened. Add tuna and heat, stirring just enough to keep from sticking. Serve. Store leftovers in refrigerator.

---

**Potato-Frosted Meatloaf** (makes 6 to 8 servings)

1 cup dry bread crumbs  
 $\frac{3}{4}$  cup dry milk  
8-ounce can tomato sauce  
1 egg, slightly beaten  
 $\frac{1}{2}$  teaspoon salt  
 $\frac{1}{2}$  teaspoon Worcestershire  
sauce  
 $1\frac{1}{2}$  pounds ground beef  
 $\frac{1}{2}$  cup chopped onion

Combine bread crumbs and  $\frac{3}{4}$  cup dry milk. Stir in tomato sauce, egg,  $\frac{1}{2}$  teaspoon salt, and Worcestershire sauce and blend well. Add meat and onion. Mix well until blended. Place in a 9- by 5- by 3-inch loaf pan and bake in a moderate oven,  $350^{\circ}$  F, for 45 minutes. Remove from oven. Invert pan on baking sheet and remove pan.

6 medium potatoes, cooked  
 $\frac{1}{3}$  cup dry milk  
2 to 4 tablespoons water  
 $\frac{1}{2}$  teaspoon salt  
1 tablespoon butter or  
margarine

Meanwhile, cook and mash potatoes. Add  $\frac{1}{3}$  cup dry milk, water,  $\frac{1}{2}$  teaspoon salt, and butter or margarine. Beat until fluffy. Spread over top and sides of meatloaf. Return to oven for 12 to 15 minutes or until potatoes are delicately browned. Slice to serve. Store leftovers in refrigerator.

---

**One-Pan Macaroni and Cheese** (makes 4 servings,  $\frac{2}{3}$  cup each)

About 2 cups cooked elbow  
macaroni (1 cup uncooked)  
 $\frac{1}{2}$  cup water  
 $\frac{2}{3}$  cup dry milk  
1 cup diced or shredded  
cheese

Drain macaroni and leave in pan. Mix water and dry milk, and add to macaroni. Add cheese. Stir over low heat until cheese is melted. Store leftovers in refrigerator.

---

**Instant Pudding**

Make milk from dry milk according to the directions and use it for making instant pudding. Follow directions on pudding package. Let stand at room temperature until set. If pudding is to be served later, cover and refrigerate.

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**Raisin-Rice Pudding** (makes 4 servings,  $\frac{3}{4}$  cup each)

2 cups water  
 $\frac{1}{2}$  cup uncooked rice  
 $\frac{1}{2}$  teaspoon salt  
 $\frac{1}{2}$  cup raisins  
1 tablespoon butter or  
margarine  
1 cup dry milk  
 $\frac{1}{3}$  cup sugar  
1 cup water  
1 teaspoon vanilla

Heat 2 cups water to boiling. Stir in rice, salt, raisins, and butter or margarine. Lower heat. Cover and cook 30 minutes. Remove from heat. Mix dry milk, sugar, and 1 cup water until smooth. Add to rice. Add vanilla. Stir over low heat until hot. Cool to thicken. Store in refrigerator.

# Facts about ...

## CORNMEAL

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Package Size: 5-pound bag (1 pound dry cornmeal equals about 3 cups dry; 1 cup dry uncooked cornmeal yields about 4 cups cooked)

Nutritional Value: The cornmeal being distributed is enriched degerminated yellow cornmeal. Cornmeal is an energy food and is enriched with three B vitamins (thiamin, riboflavin, and niacin) and iron. The B vitamins help your body grow at a normal rate; iron helps build healthy blood. Calcium and vitamin D also may be added to cornmeal. Check the package label for the nutrients provided per serving of cornmeal.

How to Store: Store the cornmeal at room temperature in tightly closed containers to keep out dust, moisture, and insects. Choose a relatively cool, dry place in your kitchen - not above the range or refrigerator or below the sink. For best quality, use degerminated cornmeal within 4 to 6 months.

How to Use: Cornmeal may be served as a hot cereal or used as a coating for frying, as a meat extender, or in recipes for pancakes, muffins, breads, cookies, or desserts. Several recipes follow; check the label on the package for other recipes using cornmeal.

You can use liquid milk made from nonfat dry milk in these recipes. Use as a liquid or add the dry milk to the dry ingredients and add the water to the other liquid ingredients. For every cup of milk called for, substitute 1/3 cup of dry milk and 1 cup of water.

---

### CORNMEAL FRENCH TOAST (8 slices)

1 cup reconstituted instant  
nonfat dry milk  
2 eggs, beaten  
1 teaspoon ground cinnamon  
1 teaspoon margarine  
8 slices bread  
1/2 cup cornmeal

Mix milk, eggs, and cinnamon thoroughly. Melt margarine on griddle or frypan. Dip each side of bread in milk mixture. Sprinkle 1/2 tablespoon cornmeal on one side of dipped bread; place bread, cornmeal side down, on griddle or frypan. Sprinkle 1/2 tablespoon cornmeal on top of bread. Repeat with remaining bread slices. Brown on both sides, about 5 minutes per side. Serve immediately.

---

### CORN PANCAKES (makes about 24 small pancakes)

1 cup flour  
1 cup cornmeal  
4 teaspoons baking powder  
1 teaspoon salt  
2 tablespoons sugar  
2 eggs  
1-1/2 cups fluid milk  
1/3 cup melted fat or oil

Mix flour, cornmeal, baking powder, salt, and sugar. Set aside. Beat eggs in a large bowl. Add milk. Add fat or oil. Add the flour mixture and stir just enough to mix. Cook pancakes on a heated, greased frypan until covered with bubbles. Turn pancakes and brown other side.



11/18/20  
11/18/20

Dear Sirs,

I have the honor to acknowledge the receipt of your letter of the 11th inst. in relation to the above matter.

I am sorry to hear that you are having trouble with your business.

I am sure that you will be able to get it all right soon.

I am, Sir, very respectfully,  
Your obedient servant,  
J. B. Smith

### CORNMEAL WAFFLES (makes 4 servings)

1 egg, well beaten  
3/4 cup melted shortening  
1-1/2 cups fluid milk  
1-1/2 cups cornmeal  
1/2 cup flour  
3 teaspoons baking powder  
1/2 teaspoon salt  
1 tablespoon sugar

Combine egg, shortening, milk, and corn meal. Sift flour with baking powder, salt, and sugar. Add to first mixture. Beat until smooth. Batter should pour; if necessary use a little more milk. Bake in hot waffle iron. Leftover batter may be kept in refrigerator and used the next day; it might be necessary to add a little more liquid.

---

### CORNMEAL MIX (makes about 5-3/4 cups mix)

2 cups cornmeal  
2 cups flour  
2/3 cup instant nonfat dry milk  
1/4 cup sugar  
2 tablespoons baking powder  
1 teaspoon salt  
1/2 cup shortening

Mix dry ingredients thoroughly. Cut in shortening with pastry blender or mixer until fine crumbs are obtained and shortening is evenly dispersed. Store in tightly covered container in refrigerator. Use within 3 months. Use for cornbread and cornmeal muffins (see recipes below).

---

### CORNMEAL MUFFINS (using cornmeal mix) (makes 12 muffins) -

1 egg  
1 cup water  
3 cups cornmeal mix  
(see recipe above)

Preheat oven to 400° F (hot). Lightly grease muffin tins. Mix egg and water thoroughly. Stir into cornmeal mix until dry ingredients are barely moistened. Batter will be lumpy. Fill muffin tins two-thirds full. Bake until lightly browned, about 20 minutes.

---

### CORNBREAD (using cornmeal mix) (makes 12 servings, about 2 by 2-1/2 inches each)

1 egg  
1 cup water  
2-1/2 cups cornmeal mix  
(see recipe above)

Preheat oven to 400° F (hot). Lightly grease 8- by 8-inch baking pan. Mix egg and water thoroughly. Stir into cornmeal mix until dry ingredients are barely moistened. Batter will be lumpy. Pour into pan. Bake until edges are browned and center is firm, about 25 minutes.

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### SPOONBREAD (makes 6 servings, 2/3 cup each)

3 cups fluid milk  
1 cup cornmeal  
1-1/2 teaspoons salt  
2 tablespoons fat or oil  
3 eggs

Preheat oven to 400° F (hot oven). Lightly grease baking pan. Mix milk, cornmeal, salt, and fat or oil in a saucepan. Cook and stir over medium heat until thickened. Beat eggs in large bowl. Slowly pour and stir cornmeal mixture into eggs. Pour batter into a greased baking pan. Bake 35 to 40 minutes, until top of spoonbread is firm. Serve at once.



1870-1871  
The first year of the war was a year of great suffering and hardship for the people of the North. The Union army was not yet fully organized, and the South had a large advantage in numbers and resources. The war was a struggle for the survival of the Union, and the people of the North were called upon to make great sacrifices.

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### CORNMEAL ROLLS (makes 24 rolls)

3-1/2 cups flour  
1/4 cup sugar  
1-1/2 teaspoons salt  
1 package active dry yeast  
1 cup fluid milk  
1/4 cup shortening  
1 egg  
3/4 cup cornmeal

Mix half the flour with the sugar, salt, and yeast in a large bowl. Set aside. Heat milk and 1/4 cup shortening in a pan until just warm. Add milk mixture to flour mixture. Mix until smooth. Add egg. Beat well. Mix in rest of flour and the cornmeal. Knead dough about 300 times or about 10 minutes (see TO KNEAD). Put dough in a greased bowl. Turn dough so top will be greased. Cover. Let rise in warm place about 1-1/2 hours until doubled in size. Punch down in bowl to remove air bubbles. Divide dough in 24 pieces and roll in balls. Put 1 inch apart in a greased baking pan. Cover loosely with greased wax paper. Let rise in a warm place until doubled in size, about 1 hour. Bake at 375° F (moderate oven) about 15 minutes until lightly browned.

**TO KNEAD:** Put a little flour on a smooth surface and on hands. Put dough on surface. Fold far side of dough toward you. Then with heels of hands push down into dough and away from you with a rolling motion. Fold over and push down two or three times. Turn dough around slightly. Continue kneading. Add a little flour when needed to keep dough from sticking.

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### CORNMEAL FRITTERS OR HUSH PUPPIES (makes about 30 small fritters or hush puppies)

1 medium-size onion  
1 egg  
1 cup fluid milk  
2 tablespoons melted fat or oil  
1 cup cornmeal  
1 cup flour  
1 tablespoon baking powder  
1 teaspoon salt  
Fat or oil 1 inch deep in frypan

Chop onion finely. Beat egg in large bowl. Add rest of ingredients except fat for frying. Mix well. Heat the fat or oil in frypan. Drop batter from a teaspoon into hot fat. Fry 2 to 3 minutes until golden brown on all sides. Remove from fat and drain.

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### MEXICAN MEAT LOAF (makes 6 servings)

1 medium-size onion  
1/4 cup green pepper  
1-1/2 pounds ground beef  
1 egg  
1/2 cup cornmeal  
2 cups cooked or canned tomatoes  
1 teaspoon salt  
1/4 teaspoon pepper  
1/4 teaspoon chili powder

Chop onion and green pepper. Mix all ingredients well. Shape into a loaf in a baking pan. Bake at 350° F (moderate oven) about 1 hour until browned.





### CRISPY FRIED FISH (makes 4 servings)

1 pound frozen fish fillets  
Fat for frying  
1/3 cup cornmeal  
1/2 teaspoon salt  
Pepper, as desired

Thaw frozen fish. Wash and drain. Heat fat in frypan. Dip fish in a mixture of cornmeal and seasonings. Fry over medium heat 4 to 5 minutes until browned on one side. Turn gently and fry fish 4 to 5 minutes longer until browned on other side and fish flakes easily when tested with a fork. Drain well.

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### CORN DOGS (makes 8-12 servings)

1 cup cornmeal  
1 cup flour  
2 teaspoons baking powder  
1/2 cup instant nonfat dry milk  
1 teaspoon salt  
1 cup water  
1 egg, slightly beaten  
2 tablespoons melted fat or oil  
1 pound frankfurters  
Fat or oil for deep frying

Mix the cornmeal, flour, baking powder, nonfat dry milk, and salt. Add water and egg. Add fat or oil and stir until mixed. Dip frankfurters in batter and let excess batter drain into bowl. Fry in heated fat or oil for 2 to 3 minutes until browned, turning once. Remove from fat and drain. Serve hot with mustard.

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### CORNMEAL GINGERBREAD

1 cup flour  
1 cup cornmeal  
1/2 teaspoon salt  
1 teaspoon baking soda  
2 teaspoons ginger  
1/2 cup fat (margarine, butter, or shortening)  
1/2 cup brown sugar, packed  
1 egg  
1/2 cup molasses  
3/4 cup hot water

Preheat oven to 350° F (moderate oven).  
Lightly grease cake pan. Mix flour, cornmeal, salt, baking soda, and ginger. Set aside. Mix fat, sugar, and egg. Beat well. Stir in molasses. Mix in half the flour mixture until smooth. Stir in half the hot water. Mix in rest of flour mixture until smooth. Stir in rest of hot water. Fill greased cake pan half full. Bake about 45 minutes until gingerbread springs back when touched near center.

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### INDIAN PUDDING (makes about eight 1/2-cup servings)

1/4 cup cornmeal  
1 cup water  
1 teaspoon salt  
2 cups fluid milk  
1 egg, beaten  
1/4 cup sugar  
1/2 cup molasses  
1 tablespoon fat (margarine or butter)  
1 teaspoon cinnamon  
1/2 teaspoon ginger

Mix cornmeal, water, salt, and the 2 cups of milk in a saucepan. Bring to a boil, while stirring. Boil gently for 10 minutes. Mix egg, sugar, molasses, fat, and spices. Stir into cornmeal mixture. Pour into a greased casserole. Bake at 325° F (slow oven) for 30 minutes. Stir in the 1 cup of milk. Bake 1-1/2 hours longer.



The first part of the document discusses the importance of maintaining accurate records of all transactions. It emphasizes that proper record-keeping is essential for the integrity of the financial system and for the ability to detect and prevent fraud. The document also outlines the specific requirements for record-keeping, including the need to maintain records for a minimum of five years.

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# Facts about ...

## HONEY

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Package Size: 3-pound container

Nutritional Value: Honey provides energy. One tablespoon of honey contains 64 calories.

How to Store: Honey keeps best when stored in a cool, dry place. Cover container tightly. Honey will crystallize naturally; do not refrigerate, as this will hasten crystallization. To reliquify crystallized honey, place the container (not plastic) of honey in a pan of warm (not hot) water until clear.

Uses: Honey may be used for children over 1 year as a spread for bread, muffins, and biscuits; as a sweetener for fruits, beverages, cakes, cookies, and frozen desserts; in sandwich fillings along with dried fruits, peanut butter, or cottage cheese. It may easily be substituted for sugar in custards, glazes, frostings, pie fillings, cobblers, baked apples, puddings, candied vegetables, and salad dressings.

NOTE: HONEY SHOULD NOT BE GIVEN TO, OR USED IN FOODS FOR, INFANTS UNDER 1 YEAR OLD.

If honey is to be the main sweetener in cakes and cookies, it is best to use recipes especially designed for honey. However, you may use honey to replace part of the sugar along these guidelines:

Cakes: Replace  $1/2$  of the sugar (reduce the total liquid by  $1/4$  cup for every 1 cup of sugar being replaced).

Cookies: Brownies - Replace  $1/2$  of the sugar.

Fruit Bars - Replace  $2/3$  of the sugar.

Gingersnaps - Replace no more than  $1/3$  of the sugar. Mix the honey with either the shortening or the liquid. Mix thoroughly to avoid a soggy layer on top.

Products containing honey brown faster, so reduce the oven temperature by  $25^{\circ}$  F when baking with honey.

Following are some recipes for using honey:

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HONEY BUTTER Blend  $1/2$  cup softened butter with  $1/3$  cup honey. Refrigerate and use as desired. For variation, add 2 tablespoons fresh orange or lemon juice and 1 teaspoon grated peel - or add 1 teaspoon cinnamon to make cinnamon honey butter.





### **TURKEY 'n' RICE ORIENTAL (makes 8 servings)**

4 cups cooked turkey, diced  
Salt and pepper to taste  
1/2 cup honey  
1/4 cup prepared mustard  
1 teaspoon curry powder  
4 tablespoons turkey drippings  
2 cups rice, cooked

Spread diced cooked turkey on a shallow pan, season. Mix together honey, prepared mustard, curry powder, and turkey drippings. Blend into turkey. Bake in moderate oven (350° F) for about 30 minutes, stirring once or twice. Spoon over cooked rice.

NOTE: Wonderful as a marinade for uncooked chicken pieces. When used in this fashion omit turkey drippings. Chicken will require approximately 1 hour and 15 minutes to bake.

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### **GERMAN STYLE RED CABBAGE (makes about 8 servings)**

1 large red cabbage (about  
3-3/4 pounds)  
2 tablespoons butter or  
margarine  
2 cups coarsely chopped onion  
1 clove garlic, minced  
1 tart green apple pared,  
cored, and thinly sliced  
1/2 cup red wine vinegar  
1/4 cup water  
1 tablespoon caraway seeds  
1/3 cup honey

Cut cabbage in wedges and remove core. Chop cabbage into bite-size pieces. Melt butter in large Dutch oven or saucepan. Add onion and garlic. Saute until wilted. Add cabbage and stir-fry about 5 minutes. Add apple slices, vinegar, water, caraway seeds and honey. Stir gently to mix well. Cover and cook over very low heat 1 to 1-1/4 hours.

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### **HONEY RAISIN BRAN BARS (makes 18 bars)**

1/2 cup flour, sifted  
1 teaspoon baking powder  
1/2 teaspoon salt  
1 cup raisins  
1/2 cup nutmeats, coarsely  
chopped  
1/2 cup whole bran cereal  
2 eggs  
3/4 cup honey, slightly warm

Sift flour with baking powder and salt. Combine with raisins, nutmeats, and whole bran cereal. Beat eggs until very thick; beat in honey a small amount at a time. Add flour mixture; beat well. Spread batter about 1/2 inch thick in greased pan, 9 by 9 inches. Bake in moderate oven (375° F) about 25 minutes. Cut into bars while warm and sprinkle with confectioner's sugar, if desired.

Recipes courtesy of California Honey Advisory Board

For additional free recipes write:

California Honey Advisory Board  
Box 32  
Whittier, CA 90608



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# Facts about ...

## RICE

Package Size: 2-pound bag (1 pound uncooked rice equals about 2-1/3 cups dry; 1 cup uncooked rice yields 3 cups cooked).

Nutritional Value: The rice may be long grain, medium grain, or short grain (check the label) and is enriched with three B vitamins (thiamin, riboflavin, and niacin) and iron. The B vitamins help your body grow at a normal rate; iron helps build healthy blood. Check the package label for the nutrients provided by a serving of rice.

Rice has a low fiber content and is easily digested. It contains only a trace of fat, is cholesterol-free, and is low in sodium.

How to Store: Rice should be stored in a cool dry place. Store at room temperature in tightly closed containers to keep out dust, moisture, and insects. The maximum suggested storage time to keep the best quality is about 1 year.

How to Use: Rice is easy to cook - you can boil, steam, oven cook, or fry it. You can serve it plain as a cereal or an accompaniment to a main course; you can use it with equal success in many types of foods: soups, salads, main dishes, and desserts.

Keep in mind that most kinds of rice swell during cooking. To keep as many nutrients as possible in cooked rice:

- . Do not wash rice before cooking. Packaged rice is clean.
- . Follow the directions carefully for the amount of water (or other liquid) to use.
- . Do not rinse rice after cooking.

Leftover cooked rice can be used in most combination dishes that call for cooked rice.

Several recipes follow for using rice:

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### BAKED RICE (makes about 3 cups cooked rice)

1 cup uncooked rice  
2 cups boiling water or broth  
1 tablespoon butter or  
    margarine  
1 teaspoon salt

Combine ingredients in a buttered casserole. Stir. Cover with a tight-fitting lid or heavy-duty foil. Bake at 350° to 375° F for 25 to 30 minutes or until rice is tender and liquid is absorbed. Ideal for any oven meal!





**RICE STUFFING FOR POULTRY** (makes 6 servings, about 1/2 cup each)

1/4 cup onion, chopped  
1/2 cup celery, chopped  
2 tablespoons butter or  
margarine  
1 cup white rice, uncooked  
2 chicken bouillon cubes  
2 cups hot water  
1 teaspoon salt  
1 teaspoon poultry seasoning

Cook onion and celery in fat in a large frypan until tender. Add rice. Heat, stirring often, about 5 minutes. Add remaining ingredients and bring mixture to a boil. Reduce heat and cover tightly. Boil gently about 15 minutes, or until rice is tender and all liquid is absorbed. Use to stuff a 4- to 5-pound chicken or duckling.

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**RED BEANS AND RICE** (makes 6 servings, about 3/4 cup each)

1/2 cup onion, chopped  
1/2 cup celery, chopped  
1 clove garlic  
2 tablespoons butter or  
margarine  
16-ounce can kidney beans  
2 cups cooked rice  
1 tablespoon parsley, chopped  
1/4 teaspoon salt  
1/8 teaspoon pepper

Cook onion, celery, and garlic in fat until tender. Remove garlic. Add remaining ingredients. Simmer together for 5 minutes to blend flavors.

Variation: Add a ham bone or pieces of cooked pork sausage, and simmer 30-45 minutes.

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**CHINESE-STYLE DINNER WITH CABBAGE AND RICE** (makes 4 servings, each about 3/4 cup meat mixture and 1/2 cup rice)

1 tablespoon fat or oil  
3 stalks celery, cut in thin  
strips 1 inch long  
1 small onion, thinly sliced  
2 tablespoons cornstarch  
1-1/2 cups water  
1/4 cup soy sauce  
1/2 small head cabbage, chopped  
About 1-1/2 cups cut-up, cooked  
fresh pork  
About 2 cups cooked rice  
(2/3 cup uncooked)

Heat fat in a large pan. Add celery and onion and cook until lightly browned. Mix cornstarch, water, and soy sauce. Pour into pan with celery and onion. Cook and stir until thickened and clear. Stir in cabbage and meat. Cover and cook about 3 minutes, leaving cabbage crisp. Serve on rice.

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**RICE CHEDDAR** (makes 6 servings)

3/4 cup sliced green onions,  
including tops  
2 tablespoons butter or  
margarine  
3 cups cooked rice  
1/4 cup diced pimientos  
1 cup diced cheddar cheese

Saute onions in butter until golden brown. Add rice and pimientos. Cook over low heat until rice is thoroughly heated, stirring occasionally. Stir in cheese. Serve at once.





### ONE AND ONE CASSEROLE (makes 6 servings)

1 pound lean ground beef  
1 cup uncooked rice  
1 package (1-1/8 ounces) dry  
onion soup mix  
1 can (10-3/4 ounces)  
condensed cream of  
mushroom soup  
1 cup water  
1 cup sliced green onion tops

Crumble ground meat in a buttered 2-1/2 quart casserole. Sprinkle with rice and soup mix. Blend mushroom soup and water. Pour over rice. Spread onion tops over mixture. Cover and bake at 350° F for 1 hour..

Recipe courtesy of Rice Council, Houston, Texas

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### RICE AND CHICKEN WITH VEGETABLES (makes 6 servings)

1 cup chopped onions  
2 tablespoons butter or  
margarine  
1 cup uncooked rice  
2 cups chicken broth  
1 teaspoon salt  
1/2 teaspoon ground black  
pepper  
2-1/3 to 3 cups cooked chicken  
(leave in large pieces)  
1/4 cup sliced pimientos  
1 medium green pepper, cut in  
thin strips  
1 cup drained cooked peas (fresh,  
frozen, or canned)

In a 2-1/2 quart saucepan cook onions in butter until soft but not brown. Add rice, broth, salt, and pepper. Heat to boiling, stir once, reduce heat, cover, and simmer 15 minutes or until rice is tender and liquid is absorbed. Add remaining ingredients. Mix lightly; cook, covered, 5 minutes longer.

Recipe courtesy of Rice Council, Houston, Texas

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### SPINACH MADELEINE (makes 6 servings)

1 cup chopped onions  
2 packages (10 ounces each)  
frozen chopped spinach  
1-1/2 tablespoons butter or  
margarine  
1-1/2 tablespoons flour  
Milk  
3/4 teaspoon each, salt and  
celery salt  
1/4 teaspoon each, garlic powder  
and ground black pepper  
1-1/2 teaspoons Worcestershire  
sauce  
2 cups grated cheddar cheese,  
divided  
3 cups cooked rice

Cook onions with spinach according to spinach package directions. Drain and reserve liquor. Melt butter; add flour and blend until smooth. Combine spinach liquor with enough milk to make 1 cup. Pour slowly into flour mixture; cook, stirring constantly, until thickened. Add seasonings, Worcestershire sauce, and 1 cup cheese. Cook, stirring, until cheese melts. Add rice and spinach. Turn into a greased shallow 2-quart casserole. Top with remaining cheese. Bake at 350° F for 20 minutes, or until thoroughly heated.

Recipe courtesy of Rice Council, Houston, Texas





**VEGETABLE FRIED RICE** (makes 4 servings, 1 cup each)

2 teaspoons oil  
1/2 cup celery, sliced  
1/4 cup onion, chopped  
10-ounce package frozen  
peas and carrots  
2 cups rice, cooked, unsalted,  
cold  
1 tablespoon Worcestershire  
sauce  
1/4 teaspoon garlic powder  
1/4 teaspoon salt  
Dash pepper

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Heat oil. Add celery and onion. Stir-fry for 2 minutes. Add peas and carrots. Continue to stir-fry, turning pieces constantly, until vegetables are tender crisp, about 4 minutes. Add rice. Sprinkle with seasonings. Stir-fry until rice is heated and flavors are blended, about 2 minutes.

**TUNA RICE SALAD** (makes 8 servings)

2 cups cooked rice, cooled  
2 cans (6 to 7 ounces each)  
tuna, drained  
1 cup drained, cooked green peas  
1/2 cup chopped onions  
1 cup sliced celery  
1 teaspoon salt  
1/2 teaspoon ground black  
pepper  
4 or 5 drops Tabasco sauce  
1/2 cup mayonnaise  
Bottled avocado dressing

Mix rice with tuna, peas, onions, celery, seasonings, and mayonnaise. Chill. Fill tomato petals with tuna mixture, if desired. (Cut out blossom ends of tomatoes and cut into sixths or eighths - almost but not quite through to give a petal effect.) Arrange on salad greens, if desired. Top with avocado dressing.

Recipe courtesy of Rice Council, Houston, Texas

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**RICE PUDDING** (makes 4 servings, about 3/4 cup each)

2 cups water  
2/3 cup rice, uncooked  
1/4 cup sugar  
1/4 teaspoon salt  
1/4 cup raisins  
1 cup instant nonfat dry milk  
1-1/2 cup water  
1 tablespoon margarine  
1-1/2 teaspoons vanilla

Heat 2 cups water to boiling. Add rice. Reduce heat, cover, and boil gently until rice is tender and most of the water is absorbed, about 15 minutes. Stir in sugar, salt, raisins, dry milk, 1-1/2 cups water, and margarine. Mix well. Cook uncovered over low heat, stirring occasionally, until pudding has a creamy consistency, about 20 minutes. Do not allow pudding to boil. Stir in vanilla. Serve warm or cold.

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**ORANGE-RAISIN RICE** (makes 6 servings, 2/3 cup each)

1/2 cup honey or corn syrup  
4 cups cooked rice  
1 cup raisins  
1 tablespoon margarine or  
butter  
1/2 cup orange juice  
1/2 cup chopped nuts, optional

Heat honey or corn syrup in heavy pan until warm. Add rice, raisins, and fat. Cook over medium heat 5 minutes. Stir in orange juice. Serve warm or cold. Sprinkle with chopped nuts (if you like).

For additional free recipes write: Rice Council of America, P.O. Box 740121, Houston, Texas 77274





# Facts about ...

## ENRICHED ALL-PURPOSE FLOUR

Package Size: 5-pound bag

Nutritional Value: Enriched all-purpose flour is wheat flour enriched with three B vitamins (thiamin, riboflavin, and niacin) and iron. The B vitamins help your body grow at a normal rate; iron helps build healthy blood. Check the package label for the nutrients provided by a serving.

How to Store: Store flour in a cool dry place. After opening, keep unused flour in tightly covered container to keep out dust, moisture, and insects.

How to Use: Use all-purpose flour for all types of baked products including yeast breads and rolls, quick breads, cakes, cookies, and pastry. It may also be used to thicken sauces and gravies.

To measure flour, spoon unsifted flour lightly into a measuring cup. Sifting is not necessary.

Some recipes follow; check the label on the package for other recipes using all-purpose flour.

You can use liquid milk made from nonfat dry milk in these recipes. Use as a liquid or add the dry milk to the dry ingredients and add the water to the other liquid ingredients. For every cup of milk called for, use 1/3 cup of dry milk and 1 cup water.

### **BISCUIT MIX** (makes about 15 cups mix)

10 cups flour  
1-2/3 cups instant nonfat  
    dry milk  
1/3 cup baking powder  
2-1/2 teaspoons salt  
1-2/3 cups shortening

Mix dry ingredients thoroughly in large container (6- to 8-quart capacity). Cut in shortening with pastry blender or mixer until fine crumbs are obtained and shortening is evenly dispersed. Store, tightly covered, in refrigerator. Use within 3 months. Use for biscuits, muffins, peanut butter snack loaf, carrot-raisin cookies, and tuna pizza (see following recipes).

---

### **MUFFINS** (using biscuit mix) (makes 12 muffins)

2-3/4 cups biscuit mix  
    (see recipe above)  
1/4 cup sugar  
1 cup water  
1 egg

Preheat oven to 400° F (hot). Lightly grease muffin tins. Stir biscuit mix and sugar. Mix water and egg thoroughly; add to mix and sugar. Stir until dry ingredients are barely moistened. Batter will be lumpy. Fill muffins tins two-thirds full. Bake until lightly browned, about 20 minutes.





**BISCUITS** (using biscuit mix) (makes 16 biscuits)

3 cups biscuit mix  
(see recipe above)  
2/3 cup water

Preheat oven to 425° F (hot). Stir most of the water together with the biscuit mix. Add more water as needed to make a dough that is soft but not too sticky to knead. Knead dough (see TO KNEAD, below) 15 times on a lightly floured surface. Pat or roll dough into a square about 7 by 7 inches; cut into 16 pieces and place on ungreased baking sheet. Bake until lightly browned, about 12 minutes.

**TO KNEAD:** Put a little flour on a smooth surface and on hands. Put dough on surface. Fold far side of dough toward you. Then with heels of hands push down into dough and away from you with a rolling motion. Fold over and push down 2 or 3 times. Turn dough around slightly. Continue kneading. Add a little flour when needed to keep dough from sticking.

---

**PEANUT BUTTER SNACK LOAF** (using biscuit mix) (makes 12 slices, about 1/2 inch thick each)

1/2 cup smooth peanut butter  
1/2 cup sugar  
1 egg  
1/2 cup water  
1 teaspoon vanilla  
1-3/4 cups biscuit mix  
(see recipe above)

Preheat oven to 350° F (moderate). Lightly grease 8- by 4-inch loaf pan. Beat peanut butter and sugar with an electric mixer at medium speed until well blended, about 2 minutes (or 300 times by hand). Mix egg, water, and vanilla thoroughly. Add to peanut butter mixture. Add biscuit mix and beat just until smooth. Pour into pan. Bake until toothpick inserted into center of loaf comes out clean, about 40 minutes.

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**CARROT-RAISIN COOKIES** (using biscuit mix) (makes 48 cookies)

1/4 cup margarine, softened  
1/3 cup sugar  
1 egg  
1 teaspoon vanilla  
2 cups biscuit mix  
(see recipe above)  
1/2 teaspoon ground cinnamon  
1/2 cup raisins, chopped  
1/2 cup carrot, finely shredded

Preheat oven to 350° F (moderate). Lightly grease baking sheet. Beat margarine and sugar with an electric mixer at medium speed until well blended, about 2 minutes (or 300 times by hand). Add egg and vanilla. Beat well. Add biscuit mix and cinnamon; mix until blended. Add raisins and carrot; mix well. Drop by teaspoons onto baking sheet, about 2 inches apart. Flatten slightly with spoon. Bake until set but not dry, about 10 minutes. Remove from baking sheet while still warm. Cool on rack.





## TUNA PIZZA (using biscuit mix) (makes 8 servings)

3 cups biscuit mix  
(see recipe above)  
2 teaspoons oregano leaves  
1/2 teaspoon garlic powder  
1-1/2 cups tomato puree  
1 6-1/2 ounce can chunk-  
style tuna, water-pack,  
well drained, flaked  
1 medium onion, very thinly  
sliced  
1 cup process american  
cheese, shredded

Preheat oven to 425° F (hot). Lightly grease two large baking sheets or 12-inch pizza pans. Stir biscuit mix and water together until mix is barely moistened. Knead 15 times on a lightly floured surface (see TO KNEAD, above). Divide in half. Pat or roll dough into a 12-inch circle on each baking pan. Turn up edge of dough slightly to form a rim. Bake until surface begins to dry, about 6 minutes. Stir oregano and garlic powder into puree. Spread over hot crusts. Sprinkle with tuna and onion; top with cheese. Bake until cheese is melted and crust is golden brown, about 15 minutes.

---

## WHITE SAUCE (makes 1 cup)

	Thin	Medium	Thick
Fat (tablespoons)	1	1 or 2	2 or 3
Flour (tablespoons)	1	2	3 or 4
Salt (teaspoon)	1/4	1/4	1/4-
Milk (cup)	1	1	1

Melt butter, margarine, or other fat in heavy saucepan. Blend in flour until smooth. Add salt. Add milk slowly, stirring rapidly to prevent lumping. Bring mixture to a boil, stirring constantly. Reduce heat and cook 1 minute, stirring constantly. Remove from heat.

Thin white sauce is used in cream soup, gravy, and in creamed and scalloped vegetables, eggs, fish, and meat.

Medium white sauce is also used in gravy and in creamed and scalloped vegetables, eggs, fish, and meat.

Thick white sauce is used as a binder for croquettes and souffles.

Variation: Cheese sauce - Add 1 cup of finely grated cheese to 1 cup hot white sauce, either thin or medium. Stir until cheese is melted, taking care not to overcook.

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## GRAVY

For a thin gravy use 1 tablespoon each of flour and fat or drippings to each cup of liquid; for a medium gravy use 2 tablespoons of flour and 1 or 2 tablespoons of fat or drippings, as desired. If drippings are scant, add a bouillon cube or a little meat extract to the liquid.

METHOD 1. Use with fat or with drippings containing only fat and browned crusty bits. Measure fat or drippings. Stir flour into fat; brown over low heat. Add liquid slowly, stirring constantly. Cook until thickened, stirring occasionally. Season to taste.

(continued)





METHOD 2. Use with fat or drippings containing a considerable amount of liquid. Measure drippings; if necessary add water to make desired amount of liquid. Heat. Separately combine flour with an equal amount of cold water by stirring or shaking until smooth. Stir flour mixture slowly into hot liquid. Cook until thickened, stirring occasionally. Season to taste.

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#### YEAST ROLLS (makes 24 large rolls)

About 4 cups flour, unsifted  
1/4 cup sugar  
1 package active dry yeast  
1-1/2 teaspoons salt  
1 cup milk  
1/4 cup shortening  
1 egg

Mix 2 cups of the flour with the sugar, yeast, and salt. Heat milk and fat together over low heat until warm. Stir into flour mixture. Add egg and beat well. Mix in enough of the remaining flour to make a soft dough that leaves the sides of the bowl. Knead on a lightly floured surface until dough is smooth and elastic, about 10 minutes. Place in a lightly greased bowl and turn over once to grease upper side of dough. Cover and let rise in a warm place (80° to 85° F) until almost double in size (1 to 1-1/2 hours). Grease two 9-inch pans. Press dough down to remove air bubbles. Shape dough into 24-balls and place in pans or make fancy shaped rolls. Let rise in a warm place until double in size (about 1 hour). Preheat oven to 400° F (hot). Bake rolls 15 to 20 minutes until golden brown. Remove from pan and cool on rack.

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#### QUICK COFFEE CAKE (makes 6 servings)

3 tablespoons softened butter  
or margarine  
1/2 cup granulated sugar  
1 egg  
1 cup flour  
1-1/4 teaspoons baking powder  
1/4 teaspoon salt  
1/3 cup milk  
1/4 teaspoon vanilla  
1/3 cup brown sugar, packed  
1/2 teaspoon cinnamon  
2 tablespoons butter or  
margarine

Preheat oven to 350° F (moderate). Lightly grease 8-inch square baking pan. Mix 3 tablespoons fat with granulated sugar. Add egg and beat until creamy. Mix flour, baking powder, and salt thoroughly; add to sugar mixture alternately with milk. Add vanilla. Spread batter evenly in baking pan. Mix brown sugar and cinnamon and sprinkle over batter. Dot with 2 tablespoons fat. Bake 25 to 30 minutes.





## YELLOW CAKE

2 cups flour  
1 tablespoon baking powder  
1 teaspoon salt  
1/2 cup margarine, softened  
1-1/4 cups sugar  
2 eggs  
3/4 cup fluid milk  
1 teaspoon vanilla

Preheat oven to 375° F (moderate). Lightly grease and flour baking pan. Mix the flour, baking powder, and salt. Set aside. Add sugar slowly to fat in a large bowl, beating well about 2 minutes with electric mixer, or 300 times by hand. Beat in one egg until smooth. Add other egg and beat well another 2 minutes or 300 times. Add half the flour mixture and milk. Mix until smooth (about 1-1/2 minutes, or 200 times). Fill baking pan or 2 layer pans no more than half full. Bake 25 to 35 minutes until cake springs back when lightly touched near center.

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## FLUFFY ORANGE FROSTING

2 egg whites  
1/4 teaspoon salt  
1 tablespoon fresh orange juice  
1/2 cup mild-flavored honey  
1/2 teaspoon vanilla

In top of double boiler, combine egg whites, salt, and orange juice. Beat mixture until egg whites hold their shape in soft peaks. Continue beating while adding honey in a fine stream. Cook over boiling water, beating constantly for 5 minutes until mixture forms stiff peaks when beater is raised. Remove from heat. Add vanilla and beat frosting 2 minutes longer until frosting is of spreading consistency. Frosts two 8-inch cake layers.

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## BAKED PASTRY SHELL (One 8- or 9-inch pastry shell)

1 cup flour, unsifted  
1/2 teaspoon salt  
1/3 cup shortening or lard  
About 2 teaspoons cold water

Preheat oven to 450° F (very hot). Mix flour and salt thoroughly. Cut fat in with a pastry blender, two table knives, or a fork only until mixture is crumbly. Add a little water at a time while blending lightly. Dough should be just moist enough to cling together when pressed. For easier handling, cover dough tightly and let stand a few minutes. Shape dough into a ball. Roll out on a lightly floured surface until the dough is at least an inch wider all around than the pie pan. Fold dough in half for easier lifting and centering in pie pan. Smooth pastry into place, lifting edges as necessary to eliminate air bubbles. Trim off irregular edges leaving about one-half inch beyond edge of pan; fold under to edge of pan. Shape edge into plain or fancy rim, as desired. Prick bottom and sides well with a fork before baking. Bake 12 to 15 minutes until golden brown. Cool before filling.

Variation: Pastry shell baked with filling: Do not prick the pastry. Fill and bake as directed in pie filling recipe.







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